# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO.</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 INTRODUCTION 1

1.1 GENERAL 1

1.2 DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING 2

1.3 STEPS IN DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING 3

  1.3.1 Image Acquisition 4

  1.3.2 Image Preprocessing 5

  1.3.3 Image Segmentation 5

  1.3.4 Image Restoration 6

  1.3.5 Object Recognition 7

  1.3.6 Image Compression 7

  1.3.7 Knowledge Base 8

1.4 IMAGE ENHANCEMENT 9

  1.4.1 Histogram Equalization 10

  1.4.2 Histogram Matching 11

  1.4.3 Brightness Bi-Histogram Equalization (BBHE) 13

  1.4.4 Dual Sub Image Histogram Equalization (DSIHE) 14
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO.</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.4.5</td>
<td>Minimum Mean Brightness Error Bi-Histogram Equalization (MMBEBHE)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.6</td>
<td>Recursive Mean Separate Histogram Equalization (RMSHE)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.7</td>
<td>Multi Histogram Equalization (MHE)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.8</td>
<td>Brightness Preserving Dynamic Histogram Equalization (BPDHE)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.9</td>
<td>Recursive Separated and Weighted Histogram Equalization (RSWHE)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.10</td>
<td>Global Transformation Histogram Equalization (GHE)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.11</td>
<td>Local Enhancement</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.12</td>
<td>Logarithmic Transformations</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.13</td>
<td>Thresholding Transformations</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.14</td>
<td>Contrast Stretching</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.15</td>
<td>Unsharp Masking</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>SCOPE OF THE RESEARCH</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>OBJECTIVE OF THE RESEARCH</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>ORGANISATION OF THE THESIS</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 OVERVIEW

2.2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE

2.3 SUMMARY
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO.</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>COLOR IMAGE ENHANCEMENT BASED ON MODIFIED CONTRAST LIMITED ADAPTIVE HISTOGRAM EQUALIZATION</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>HISTOGRAM BASED IMAGE ENHANCEMENT</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>MODIFIED CONTRAST LIMITED ADAPTIVE HISTOGRAM EQUALIZATION</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.1</td>
<td>Applying CLAHE to only G Component</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.2</td>
<td>Local Contrast Modification (LCM)</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.3</td>
<td>Objective Function</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.4</td>
<td>Contrast Stretching</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>SUMMARY</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>CONTRAST ENHANCEMENT FOR COLOR IMAGES USING IMPROVED ADAPTIVE MULTI-SCALE RETINEX ALGORITHM APPROACH</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>RETINEX THEORY</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>MULTISCALE RETINEX</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>IMPROVED ADAPTIVE MULTISCALE RETINEX ALGORITHM</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>SUMMARY</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>CONTRAST ENHANCEMENT FOR COLOR IMAGES USING WAVELET THRESHOLDING APPROACH</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER NO.</td>
<td>TITLE</td>
<td>PAGE NO.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>HUMAN VISUAL SYSTEM</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.1</td>
<td>Luminance and Color</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.2</td>
<td>Multi Channel Decomposition</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.3</td>
<td>Contrast and Adaptation</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.4</td>
<td>Contrast Sensitivity Function</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.5</td>
<td>Masking</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>WAVELET DENOISING METHODS</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>ADAPTIVE WAVELET THRESHOLDING WITH HVS MODEL</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4.1</td>
<td>CSF in Wavelet Denoising</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4.2</td>
<td>Mapping the CSF into The Mallat Wavelet Decomp.</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4.3</td>
<td>CSF in Wavelet Denoising Approach</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4.4</td>
<td>Masking in Wavelet Denoising</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4.5</td>
<td>Visual Quality Assessment</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>SUMMARY</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>COLOR IMAGE ENHANCEMENT BASED ON DAUBECHIES D4 WAVELET TRANSFORMATION AND HIS ANALYSIS</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>COLOR SHIFTING PROBLEM</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>COLOR SPACE</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.3.1 Luminance Component</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER NO.</td>
<td>TITLE</td>
<td>PAGE NO.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>COLOR IMAGE ENHANCEMENT BY DAUBECHIES D4 WAVELET TRANSFORMATION</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.1</td>
<td>Color Space Conversion</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.2</td>
<td>Daubechies D4 Wavelet Transformation</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.3</td>
<td>Threshold Calculation</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.4</td>
<td>Image Reconstruction</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.5</td>
<td>Saturation Enhancement</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.6.</td>
<td>SUMMARY</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>CONCLUSION</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFERENCES</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF PUBLICATIONS</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>