APPENDIX
Pourakarmikas cleaning a manual bare hands

A Pourakarmika cleaning the garbage dumped on footpath

Women Pourakarmikas sweeping the streets
A Pourakarmika sweeping the road

Women Pourakarmikas at their homes

Pourakarmikas agitating for their rights
A women Pourakarmika picking up garbage in her bare hands

Pourakarmika widow with her children

The habitat of a Pourakarmika family in a slum
A Pourakarmika women cooking in a street

The condition of the government provided housing for the Pourakarmikas

The newly constructed houses for the Pourakarmika
A women expressing her distress of her economic condition

A handicap and a family of Pourakarmika and their living conditions in this slum

A women Pourakarmika expressing her living conditions
A women Pourakarmika with health problems

A women Pourakarmika expressing her anger and grieve

A Pourakarmika family giving their responses
A women Pourakarmika without proper housing benefits

A women Pourakarmika without proper housing facilities

A disease prone Pourakarmika
A Pourakarmika family and their living conditions

A women Pourakarmika showing her medical records

A women Pourakarmika giving her social and economic details
The living conditions in the slums of the Pourakarmikas

A women Pourakarmika cooking her food on fire

The living conditions of the Pourakarmikas in a slum
THE ROLE OF BBMP IN THE REHABILITATION OF POURAKARMIKAS IN KARNATAKA – SPECIAL REFERENCE TO BANGALORE CITY – A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY

Section- A

1. PERSONAL INFORMATION:
1.1 Name and address of the Respondent: ____________________________
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1.2 Age: ________________
1.3 Gender:
   a. Male [ ]
   b. Female [ ]
1.4 Education:
   a. Illiterate [ ]
   b. Primary [ ]
   c. Middle School [ ]
   d. High School [ ]
   e. PUC [ ]
   f. Degree [ ]
   g. Post Graduation [ ]
   h. Any other specify __________
1.5 Religion:
   a. Hindu [ ]
   b. Buddhist [ ]
   c. Christian [ ]
   d. Islam [ ]
   e. Others [ ]
   f. No Response [ ]
1.6 Caste:
   a. General [ ]
   b. Scheduled Caste [ ]
   c. Scheduled Tribe [ ]
   d. O.B.Cs [ ]
   e. No Response [ ]
1.7 Marital Status:
   a. Married [ ]
   b. Unmarried [ ]
   c. Widowed [ ]
   d. Divorced [ ]
   e. Separated [ ]
   f. No Response [ ]
1.8 Are you a resident of Bangalore City?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
1.9 If No, where are you from? ____________________________
1.10 When did you migrate? (…………… years back)
1.11 What is your Mother Tongue?  
1.12 Which other languages do you know?  
1.13 What kind of a family you belong to?
   a. Nuclear [ ]
   c. Joint [ ]
1.14 Particulars regarding the members of your family:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl No</th>
<th>Relationship with the Respondent</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total family income</td>
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</table>

2. OCCUPATION:
2.1 Are you employed in BBMP?
   a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]
2.2 How long have you been working? Years ----------- Months -----------
2.3 Nature of work performed
   a. Disposal of house/ cattle waste [ ]
   b. Cleaning Latrines [ ]
   c. Cleaning of drains [ ]
   d. Cleaning of roads [ ]
   e. Cleaning of septic tanks [ ]
   f. All the above [ ]
2.4 Are you aware about law of prohibiting manual scavenging?
   a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]
2.5 Are you satisfied with your job?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
2.6 If not why? -----------------------------------------------
2.7 How many hours of work do you put in your job per day? -----------
2.8 Are the other members of the family also employed in the same work?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
   If yes, which of the above -----------------------------------
2.9 If no, mention which occupation ---------------------------------
2.10 Are your Children engaged in the same work?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
2.11 In addition to your regular work do you have any subsidiary work?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
2.12 What is the attitude of Society towards your job?
2.13 What are the equipments used by you to collect solid waste?
- Bamboo basket
- Iron bucket without lid
- Iron bucket with lid
- Pushcarts
- Short brooms
- Long brooms
- Trolleys
- Others specify -------

2.14 Do you wear any of the following safety clothe when you are collecting waste?
- a. Gloves
- b. scarf
- c. mask
- d. sandals
- e. shoes
- f. hat
- g. Others: -------------------
- h. N A

2.15 How safe are those equipments, from the workers’ health point of view?
- a. Safe
- b. moderately safe
- c. unsafe

2.16 Mode of travel to work place?
- a. By Walk
- b. By bicycle
- c. By Own vehicle
- d. By Bus
- e. Auto rickshaw
- f. Any other Specify -----
--

2.17 What is the distance between your home and work place?
- a. ½ Kms
- b. 1 - 3 Kms
- c. 3 - 6 Kms
- d. 7 Kms and above

2.18 How much time does it takes to reach the place?
- a. ½ hour
- b. ½ - ¾ hour
- c. 1 hour and above
- d. No response

2.19 Do you work continuously or do you get the break?
- a. Yes
- b. No

2.20 After completing your work (in the afternoon) do you take bath?
- a. Yes
- b. No

2.21 Are bathing facilities available in working place?
- a. Yes
- b. No

3. ECONOMIC STATUS:

3.1 What is your monthly income?

3.2 Do you have any other source of income?
- a. Yes
- b. No

3.3 If Yes? How much -------------------------------

3.4 Does your income satisfy your daily needs?
- a. Yes
- b. No

3.5 Does your family possess property?
- a. Yes
- b. No

3.6 If yes, land area: -------------------------------
3.7 What is your average monthly expenditure for the following items?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl No</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Amount spent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Food</td>
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<td>2.</td>
<td>Clothings</td>
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<td>3.</td>
<td>House holds</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<td>5.</td>
<td>Medical</td>
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<td>6.</td>
<td>Conveyance</td>
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<td>7.</td>
<td>Religious and Social Functions</td>
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<td>8.</td>
<td>Personal Expenditure</td>
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<td>9.</td>
<td>Recreation</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>Liquors</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

3.8 What is your opinion about the present wage?

5. SAVINGS:

5.1 Do you usually save any amount?
   a. Yes [ ]        b. No [ ]

5.2 Saving Pattern
   a. weekly [ ]     b. Monthly [ ]    c. Yearly [ ]

5.3 Have you any
   a. Chits [ ]      b. P.O. Savings [ ]  c. L.I.C [ ]
   d. any other specify ------------------------------------

5.4 Amount of Savings in each:

5.5 Have you incurred any Debt?
   a. Yes [ ]        b. No [ ]

5.6 Details of Loan/Credit/debts if any:
   (i) Loan Amount :
   (ii) Purpose :
   (iii) Source :
   (iv) Interest rate :
   (v) Duration :
   (vi) Have you paid it without any fail till now?
   a. Yes [ ]        b. No [ ]

5.7 What is the source of Debts?
   a. BBMP [ ]
   b. Money lenders [ ]
   c. Mortgage Banks [ ]
   d. Co-operative Societies [ ]
   e. Any other -----------------------------
6. HEALTH STATUS:

6.1 Do you feel that your health is getting problem due to the scavenging work?
   a. Yes [ ]   b. No [ ]

6.2 Have you faced any of the below problems so far?
   a. Tuberculosis [ ]
   b. Allergic Problems [ ]
   c. Skin Problems [ ]
   d. Asthma [ ]
   e. Cancer [ ]
   f. Any other (specify) ------------

6.3 Is this disease recurring again and again?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]

6.4 Did you consult any doctor?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]

6.5 Did you stop your routine work, while undergoing medical treatment?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]

6.6 Whether you get salary when you are on medical leave?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]

6.7 Who is paying for your medical expenses?
   a. Corporation [ ]
   b. Self [ ]
   c. Any other specify ------------

6.8 What is the opinion about medical facilities provided by the BBMP?

7. EDUCATION:

7.1 Are the other members of the family also illiterate?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]

7.2 Are you provided any educational facilities by the BBMP?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
   c. If yes, what are they? -----------------------------------------------

7.3 Do your children attend?
   a. School [ ]
   b. College [ ]
   c. P.G. [ ]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No</th>
<th>Name of your children</th>
<th>standard</th>
<th>School/ college/ Technical</th>
<th>Govt/ Pvt</th>
<th>Medium</th>
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</table>
7.4 Do they get?
   a. Scholarship [ ] b. Freeships [ ] No [ ]

7.5 Are you aware of scholarships provided by the BBMP?
   a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]

7.6 If yes are any of your children making use of them
   a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]

7.7 Do you think education is necessary for better life?
   a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]

7.8 Do you read!
   d. No Response [ ] e. No [ ]

7.9 What is your opinion about educational facilities provided by the BBMP?

8. HOUSING:

8.1 Where do you live in?
   a. Own house [ ] b. Rented house [ ] c. Corporation Quarters [ ]
   d. Any other specify -----------------------------

8.2 If Rented, Monthly Rent : 

8.3 Type of Wall:
   a. Mud [ ] b. bricks [ ] c. others -------------------

8.4 Type of Floor:
   a. Cemented [ ] b. tiles [ ] c. others -----------------

8.5 Type of roof:
   a. Tiles [ ] c. concrete [ ] d. others -----------

8.6 Is the house properly ventilated?
   a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]

8.7 Source of drinking water:
   a. Well [ ] b. Own tap [ ] c. Public tap [ ]
   d. Others --------------

8.8 Type of latrine:
   a. Own latrine [ ] b. Corporation latrine [ ] c. Public Latrine [ ]

8.9 If your house electrified: a. Yes [ ] b. No [ ]

8.10 Home appliances you own:
1. Refrigerator
2. LPG Stove
3. Mixer/Grinder
4. TV/Radio
5. Motor Vehicle
6. Electric Stove
7. Pressure cooker
8. Washing machine
9. Electric Iron
10. Any others, specify ----------------
9. SOCIAL STATUS:
9.1 How do you spend your leisure time?
   a. Domestic work [ ]
   b. part time job [ ]
   c. drama and dance [ ]
   d. Reading books [ ]
   e. Any other specify [ ]
9.2 Are you member of any cultural association?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.3 If yes, to which? [ ]
9.4 Do you go to cinemas? a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.5 Do you visit hotels? a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.6 Do you visit temples? a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.7 Do you have a place of worship in your locality?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.8 Did you Experienced any type of social discrimination?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.9 If yes, give details [ ]
9.10 Do you have any bad habits?
   a. Drinking alcohol [ ]
   b. Smoking [ ]
   c. Using Tobacco [ ]
   d. Pan Beeda [ ]
   e. Gambling [ ]
   f. Any other specify [ ]
   g. betel nuts and betel leaves [ ]
   h. N.A [ ]
9.11 Are you a member of any professional organization or any labour Unions?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.12 If no, why are you not a member?
9.13 If yes, how far they are helping the workers specify, [ ]
9.14 Do you believe in any political Party/Political Ideology?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
9.15 If yes, specify them [ ]

10 BBMP/GOVERNAMENT POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES FOR POURAKARMIKAS:

10.1 Are you aware about the training and Rehabilitation Programmes?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
10.2 Have you attended any training and Rehabilitation Programmes?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
10.3 Are you aware of the Karnataka social welfare department?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
10.4 If yes, what are the benefits you got? [ ]
10.5 Are you aware of the Safai Karmachari Development Corporation?
   a. Yes [ ]
   b. No [ ]
10.6 What are the facilities provided by the Safai Karmachari Development Corporation?
   a. Health checkup                  b. Housing and sanitation facilities
   c. Loans                         d. Subsidies loans
   e. Safety measures               g. N A

10.7 Are you aware of the BBMP/Govt provided welfare measures?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.8 Are you beneficiary of any welfare schemes?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.9 If so, what is that scheme

10.10 Does the BBMP/Govt Provide housing facilities
   a. Yes          b. No

10.11 Does the BBMP/Govt provides you water facilities/ drinking water facilities?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.12 Does the BBMP/Govt provide you health facilities / Insurance /Medications / Health checkup/ ESIC?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.13 Does the BBMP/Govt provide regular health checkup?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.14 Is there any separate hospital only for Pourakarmikas?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.15 Is their regular inspection by BBMP/Govt officers or anybody to monitor Housing & sanitation of Pourakarmikas?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.16 Does the BBMP/Govt provided any separate schools/ educational training/ Summer schools
   a. Yes          b. No

10.17 Does the BBMP/Govt provided any recreational activities/ play grounds/ parks/ and other
   a. Yes          b. No

10.18 Does the BBMP/Govt provided any seasonal training programmes for Youths and children’s (for your family)
   a. Yes          b. No

10.19 Does the BBMP/ Govt provide any Rehabilitation homes/ organizations for the Rehabilitation of alcohol and tobacco addictions among the Pourakarmikas?
   a. Yes          b. No

10.20 Does the BBMP/Govt provide any welfare measures / women/ girl child/ Or any maternity relief
   a. Yes          b. No
10.21 Does the BBMP/Govt provide any crèche facilities?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.22 Does the BBMP/Govt provide any library/Reading room or any other
   Educational activities
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.23 Does the BBMP/Govt provide separate toilets/sanitation in their work place?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.24 Are you given uniform by the BBMP?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.25 If so, how many pairs, -------------------------------

10.26 Does BBMP provide any financial facilities for construction house, building etc?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.27 If so, what is the amount? ------------------------------

10.28 Are you satisfied with welfare measures provide by BBMP/Govt?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.29 What type of facilities do you need from the BBMP/Government side?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl No.</th>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>To a great Extent</th>
<th>To Some Extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Increase Employment opportunity</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Increase the Number of alternative jobs</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Setting up of Counseling Centers</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Training Institutions</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>A Care Center for Promoting Alternative jobs.</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>A greater Concern by government grants</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Providing financial Assistance</td>
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</table>

10.30 Do you Clean the Under Ground Drainage?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.31 What is your opinion about Under Ground Drainage Accidents?

10.32 Are you trained with the different technically, mechanically and tools
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.33 Are you aware of contract system?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.34 Are you aware of their exploitation?
   a. Yes [ ]  b. No [ ]

10.35 What is your opinion about contract Pourakarmikas?

Time: ________________________

S/d ________________________

Name of the Interviewer