

CONTENTS

Page No.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

ABBREVIATIONS

ABSTRACT

CHAPTER 1

GENERAL INTRODUCTION

SNAKES

SNAKEBITE

BIOCHEMISTRY OF SNAKE VENOM

SNAKEBITE PHARMACOLOGY

- Local toxicity
- Systemic toxicity

HEMOSTASIS

PLATELET ACTIVATION AND AGGREGATION

- Agonists of platelet aggregation
- Antagonists of platelet aggregation

FORMATION OF FIBRIN

CONTACT ACTIVATION PATHWAY (Intrinsic pathway)

TISSUE FACTOR PATHWAY (Extrinsic pathway)

COMMON PATHWAY

FIBRINOLYSIS (Fibrin degradation)

SNAKE VENOM ENZYMES/PROTEINS AFFECTING HEMOSTASIS

Proteases

- Serine proteases
- Metalloproteinases

Phospholipases A₂

Amino acid oxidases

Nucleases and nucleotidases

Disintegrins

C-type lectins

Three-finger toxins

MECHANISM OF ACTION OF SNAKE VENOM AGENTS ON

HEMOSTASIS

- Procoagulants
- Anticoagulants

ANTIVENOM THERAPY FOR SNAKEBITE-THE GLOBAL SCENARIO

ANTIVENOM THERAPY- STATUS IN THE SUBCONTINENT

AIM AND SCOPE OF THE STUDY

CHAPTER 2

BIOCHEMICAL AND PHARMACOLOGICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF INDIAN KING COBRA (*OPHIOPHAGUS HANNAH*) VENOM

INTRODUCTION

MATERIALS AND METHODS

SDS- Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis

Proteolytic activity

Hyaluronidase activity

Indirect hemolytic Activity

Plasma recalcification time

Fibrinogenolytic activity

Fibrinolytic activity by plate method

Platelet aggregation

Lethality

Myotoxicity

Edema

Protein estimation

Statistical analysis

RESULTS

DISCUSSION

CHAPTER 3

HEMOSTATIC INTERFERENCE OF INDIAN KING COBRA (*OPHIOPHAGUS HANNAH*) VENOM: COMPARATIVE CHARACTERIZATION WITH OTHER THREE VENOMS OF THE SUBCONTINENT

INTRODUCTION

MATERIALS AND METHODS

SDS- Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis

Plasma re-calcification time

Activated partial thromboplastin time (APTT) and prothrombin time (PT)

Thrombin clotting time (TCT)

Fibrinogenolytic activity

Bleeding time

Estimation of fibrinogen concentration

Defibrinogenating Activity

Fibrinolytic activity

Colorimetric estimation

Fibrinopeptides banding pattern

Plasmin like activity

Platelet aggregation

Protein estimation

Statistical analysis

RESULTS

DISCUSSION

CHAPTER 4

CROSS-REACTIVITY AND NEUTRALIZATION OF INDIAN KING COBRA (*OPHIOPHAGUS HANNAH*) VENOM BY COMMERCIAL POLYVALENT AND RABBIT RAISED MONOVALENT ANTIVENOMS

INTRODUCTION

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Immunization of rabbit and preparation of *O. hannah* antiserum

Preparation of anti- *O. hannah* IgG fraction

Purification of IgG antibodies

Ouchterlony double diffusion assay

ELISA

Western blot

NEUTRALIZATION STUDIES

Proteolytic activity

Hyaluronidase activity

Indirect hemolytic activity

Plasma re-calcification time

Myotoxicity

Edema

Lethality

Statistical analysis and IC₅₀ value determination

RESULTS

DISCUSSION

CHAPTER 5

PARTIAL PURIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF A β - FIBRINOGENASE FROM INDIAN KING COBRA VENOM

INTRODUCTION

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Sephadex G-100 column chromatography

CM-Sephadex C-25 column chromatography

SDS- Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis

Proteolytic activity

Casein zymogram

Plasma re-calcification time

Fibrinogenolytic activity

Platelet aggregation

Protein estimation

Statistical analysis

RESULTS

DISCUSSION

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

BIBLIOGRAPHY