# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements  
List of Tables  
List of Diagrams

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Introduction</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>1.1. Introduction</td>
<td>1 - 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.2. Context of NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3. Progress of NREGS upto the Congress Manifesto</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.4. The Post-Election Passage &amp; NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.5. Early Implementation Signs for NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.6. Poverty and NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.7. Job Cards and Guarantee of Employment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.8. Poverty and Unemployment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.9. The Plan of the Programme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.10. Process of NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.11. NREGS Renamed Mahatma National Rural Employment Guarantee Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.12. History and Funding of NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.13. Implementation of the Scheme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.14. Works/Activities under NREGS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.15. IT Implementation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.16. NREGS /APREGS in A.P.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.17. Significance of the Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.18. Objectives of the Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.19. Methodology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.20. Sources of Data</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.21. Statistical Tools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.22. Plan of the Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.23. References</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chapter II  
A REVIEW ON THE NATURE AND STRUCTURE OF NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE SCHEME | 18 - 39  
2.1. Introduction |        |
| 2.2. Background of NREGS |        |
| 2.3. National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGS), 2005 |        |
| 2.4. National Rural Employment Guarantee Act in Andhra Pradesh |        |
| 2.5. Objective of the NREGS Act |        |
| 2.6. Formulation and Status of Employment Guarantee Schemes |        |
| 2.7. Status of the State Employment Guarantee Scheme |        |
| 2.8. Collaborative Partnership and Public Accountability |        |
| 2.9. Community Participation |        |
| 2.10. Role of Gram Panchayats |        |
| 2.11. District Programme Coordinator and Programme Officer |        |
| 2.12. Coordination among Agencies |        |
| 2.13. Resource Support for REGS |        |
| 2.14. Village Level Supporting Agencies for NREGS Scheme |        |
| 2.14.1. Gram Sabha |        |
Chapter - III

STATUS OF NREGS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

3.1. Introduction
3.2. Demographic Particulars
3.3. Topography
3.4. Agriculture
3.5. Forest resources
3.6. Livestock and Poultry
3.7. Minerals
3.8. Human resources
3.9. Human Resource Development
3.10. Roads Infrastructure
3.11. Communications
3.12. Economy of A.P.
3.2. Performance of NREGS in Andhra Pradesh
3.2.1. Household Employment under NREGS
3.2.2. Number of Households completed 100 days of Employment
3.2.3. Number of households completed 75-100 days of Employment
3.2.4. Number of households completed 50-75 days of Employment
3.2.5. Number of Households completed less than 50 days
3.2.6. Total Wages under NREGS in A.P
3.2.7. Average Wage Per day
3.2.8. Average Days of Employment under NREGS
3.2.9. District-wise allotment of Funds under NREGS
3.2.10. Expenditure under NREGS works in A.P.
3.2.11. Administrative Expenditure on NREGS
3.2.12. Expenditure on publicity and Awareness of NREGS.
3.2.13. Expenditure on Social Audit of NREGS
3.2.14. The Expenditure on NREGS in A.P.
3.2.15. Unspent Balance of NREGS Funds
3.3. Conclusions

Chapter – IV

PROGRESS OF NREGS IN KURNOOL DISTRICT
4.1. Introduction
4.2. Physical Characteristics
4.3. Population
4.4. Literacy
4.5. Land Utilization
4.6. Irrigation Facility
4.7. Sources of Irrigation
4.8. Agriculture
4.9. Rivers
4.9.1. Thungabadra
4.9.2. Handri
4.9.3. Krishna
4.9.4. Kunderu
4.9.5. Gundlakamma
4.10. Flora
4.11. Climate
4.12. Rainfall
4.13. Occupational Distribution
4.14. Education
4.15. Transport and Communications
4.16. Minerals
4.17. Industries
4.18. Power
4.19. Rural Development Programmes in Kurnool District
4.19.1. TRYSEM
4.20. NREGS in Kurnool District
4.20.1. Job Cards issued and Employment Provided
4.20.2. Number of Individuals received Job Cards
4.20.3. Mandal wise Household Employment under NREGS
4.20.4. Average Days of Employment per Household
4.20.5. Job Cards issued to SC & STs
4.20.6. Average person days per SC & ST house holds
Chapter V

4.20.7. Number of Households completed 100 days of Employment
4.20.8. Households total wages under NREGS
4.20.9. The Household Average wages under NREGS
4.20.10. The Payments Generated with in three Days
4.20.11. Performance of NREGS works in Kurnool district
4.20.12. Expenditure Pattern for NREGS works
4.20.13. NREGA Funds Position at Mandal level
4.20.14. Works cost under NREGS
4.20.15. Administrative cost under NREGS
4.20.16. Total Expenditure under NREGS
4.20.17. Parameters for Measuring Performance of NREGS
4.21. Conclusions

PERFORMANCE OF NREGS IN SELECTED MANDALS OF KURNOOL DISTRICT

5.1. Introduction
5.2. Performance of NREGS in Alur Mandal
5.2.1. Status of NREGS Works in Alur Mandal
5.2.2. Works in Progress in Alur Mandal
5.2.3. Wage Employment under NREGS in Alur Mandal
5.2.4. Expenditure Incurred Under NREGS in Alur Mandal
5.2.5. Employment and Payment Particulars under NREGS in Alur Mandal
5.2.6. The Cumulative details of NREGS works in Alur Mandal
5.3. Performance of NREGS in Peapally Mandal
5.3.1. Status of NREGS works in Peapally Mandal
5.3.2. Wage Employment Provided under NREGS in Peapally Mandal
5.3.3. The Expenditure incurred under NREGS in Peapally Mandal
5.3.4. Wage Employment and Payment Particulars of NREGS in Peapally Mandal
5.3.5. The Cumulative details of NREGS works in Peapally Mandal
5.4. Performance of NREGS in Mahanandi Mandal
5.4.1. Status of NREGS works in Mahanandi Mandal
5.4.2. Wage Employment Provided under NREGS in Mahanandi Mandal
5.4.3. Expenditure Incurred under NREGS in Mahanandi Mandal
5.4.4. Wage Employment and Payments under NREGS in Mahanandi Mandal
5.4.5. The Cumulative details of NREGS Works in Mahanandi Mandal
5.5. Conclusions
CHAPTER VI

PERFORMANCE OF NREGS IN
SELECTED GRAM PANCHAYATS

6.1. Introduction
6.2. Arikera Gram Panchayat of Alur Mandal
6.2.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Arikera Gram Panchayat
6.2.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Arikera Gram Panchayat
6.2.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Arikera Gram Panchayat
6.2.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages in Arikera Gram Panchayat
6.3. Hulebeedu Gram Panchayat of Alur Mandal
6.3.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Hulebeedu Gram Panchayat
6.3.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Hulebeedu Gram Panchayat
6.3.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Hulebeedu Gram Panchayat
6.3.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages in Hulebeedu G.P.
6.4. Molagavalli Gram Panchayat of Alur Mandal
6.4.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Molagavalli Gram Panchayat of Alur Mandal
6.4.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Molagavalli Gram Panchayat
6.4.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Molagavalli Gram Panchayat
6.4.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages in Molagavalli G.P.
6.5. P.Hothur (Peddahothur) Gram Panchayat of Alur Mandal
6.5.1. Progress of NREGS in P.Hothur Gram Panchayat
6.5.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in P.Hothur Gram Panchayat
6.5.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in P.Hothur Gram Panchayat
6.5.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages under NREGS in P.Hothur G.P.
6.6. Progress of NREGS Works in Abbipuram Gram Panchayat of Mahanandi Mandal
6.6.1. Wage Employment under NREGS in Abbipuram Gram Panchayat
6.6.2. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Abbipuram Gram Panchayat
6.6.3. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages in Abbipuram Gram Panchayat
6.7. Bukkapuram Gram Panchayat of Mahanandi Mandal
6.7.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Bukkapuram Gram Panchayat
6.7.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Bukkapuram Gram Panchayat
6.7.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Bukkapuram Gram Panchayat
6.7.4. Person Days Generated & Payment of Wages under NREGS in Bukkapuram G.P.
6.8. Thammadapalli Gram Panchayat of Mahanandi Mandal
Mandal

6.8.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Thammadapalli Gram Panchayat
6.8.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Thammadapalle
6.8.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Thammadapalle Gram Panchayat
6.8.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages under NREGS in Thammadapalle G.P.

6.9. Thimmapuram Gram Panchayat of Mahandi Mandal

6.9.1. The Progress of NREGS Works in Thimmapuram Gram Panchayat
6.9.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Thimmapuram Gram Panchayat
6.9.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Thimmapuram Gram Panchayat
6.9.4. Person days Generated and Payment of Wages in Thimmapuram G.P.

6.10. Kalachatla Gram Panchayat of Peapally Mandal

6.10.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Kalachatla G.P.
6.10.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Kalachatla Gram Panchayat
6.10.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Kalachatla Gram Panchayat
6.10.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages under NREGS in Kalachatla G.P.

6.11. Peddapodilla Gram Panchayat of Peapally Mandal

6.11.1. Progress of NREGS Works in Peddapodilla Gram Panchayat
6.11.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Peddapodilla Gram Panchayat
6.11.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Peddapodilla Gram Panchayat
6.11.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages under NREGS in Peddapodilla G.P.

6.12. Pothidoddi Gram Panchayat of Peapally Mandal

6.12.1. Progress of NREGS works in Pothidoddi G.P.
6.12.2. Wage Employment under NREGS in Pothidoddi Gram Panchayat
6.12.3. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Pothidoddi Gram Panchayat
6.12.4. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages under NREGS in Pothidoddi G.P.

6.13. Progress of NREGS Works in Utakonda Gram Panchayat of Peapally Mandal

6.13.1. Wage Employment under NREGS in Utakonda Gram Panchayat of Peapally Mandal
6.13.2. Expenditure Pattern under NREGS in Utakonda G.P.
6.13.3. Person Days Generated and Payment of Wages under NREGS in Utakonda G.P.


Chapter – VII
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SAMPLE RESPONDENTS
196 - 225

7.1. Introduction
7.2. Age as a Social factor
7.3. Education as a social Factor
7.4. Work Experience
4.4. What are the implications of these changes for policy formulation?

4.5. How can these changes improve the effectiveness of the program?

4.6. What are the potential drawbacks of these changes?

4.7. What feedback is being collected on the implementation of these changes?

4.8. What measures are being taken to address any negative impacts of these changes?

4.9. What are the ongoing challenges in implementing these changes?

4.10. What steps are being taken to ensure the sustainability of these changes?

4.11. What lessons can be learned from the implementation of these changes?

4.12. How do these changes align with the overall goals of the program?

4.13. What are the implications of these changes for future policy design?

4.14. What measures are being taken to ensure the effective integration of these changes into existing systems?

4.15. What are the current status and future plans for the implementation of these changes?

4.16. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program?

4.17. What feedback is being collected on the impact of these changes?

4.18. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges that may arise?

4.19. What are the ongoing challenges in sustaining the impact of these changes?

4.20. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.21. How do these changes align with the program's vision and mission?

4.22. What steps are being taken to ensure the continuous improvement of these changes?

4.23. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.24. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's impact?

4.25. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.26. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.27. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.28. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.29. How do these changes align with the program's sustainability goals?

4.30. What steps are being taken to ensure the effective integration of these changes into existing sustainability frameworks?

4.31. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.32. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.33. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.34. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.35. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.36. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.37. How do these changes align with the program's vision for sustainability?

4.38. What steps are being taken to ensure the continuous improvement of these changes in terms of sustainability?

4.39. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.40. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.41. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.42. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.43. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.44. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.45. How do these changes align with the program's vision for sustainability?

4.46. What steps are being taken to ensure the effective integration of these changes into existing sustainability frameworks?

4.47. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.48. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.49. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.50. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.51. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.52. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.53. How do these changes align with the program's vision for sustainability?

4.54. What steps are being taken to ensure the continuous improvement of these changes in terms of sustainability?

4.55. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.56. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.57. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.58. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.59. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.60. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.61. How do these changes align with the program's vision for sustainability?

4.62. What steps are being taken to ensure the effective integration of these changes into existing sustainability frameworks?

4.63. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.64. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.65. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.66. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.67. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.68. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.69. How do these changes align with the program's vision for sustainability?

4.70. What steps are being taken to ensure the continuous improvement of these changes in terms of sustainability?

4.71. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.72. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.73. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.74. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.75. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.76. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?

4.77. How do these changes align with the program's vision for sustainability?

4.78. What steps are being taken to ensure the effective integration of these changes into existing sustainability frameworks?

4.79. What are the current status and future plans for the sustainability of these changes?

4.80. What are the potential long-term effects of these changes on the program's sustainability?

4.81. What feedback is being collected on the sustainability of these changes?

4.82. What measures are being taken to address any unforeseen challenges related to sustainability?

4.83. What are the ongoing challenges in maintaining the sustainability of these changes?

4.84. What lessons can be learned from the sustainability of these changes?
Chapter X

9.3 Receiving Extra wage for above 5km of Distance
9.4 Timely receiving the wage Payments under NREGS
9.5 Frequency of Wages Paid
9.6 Availability of First Aid Facility at NREGS work site
9.7. Drinking Water facility at work site
9.8 Provision of child care Facility at work site
9.9 Availability of Job card with the Respondent
9.10. Number of Family Members listed in the Job Card
9.11 Details of Individual Account of the listed Members in Post Office or Bank
9.12 Number of days the Respondent worked under NREGS
9.13 Total Wages Received Under NREGS
9.14 Verifying Entries in Job Cards
9.15 Type of work Received for the Payment under NREGS
9.16 Receiving the wages for same work at the same worksite
9.17 Place of Payment for NREGS wages
9.18 Caretaker for the NREGS wage Amount in the Family
9.19 Preference for payment in cash or post office etc.
9.20 Facing Harassment at work site
9.21 Opinion of Respondents on the use of NREGS to the public
9.22 Economic Transformation of Respondent’s Family through NREGS
9.23 Details of Utility of NREGS
9.24 NREGS Wages for Health Care
9.25 Purchase of durable Goods from NREGS wages
9.26 Items purchased from NREGS wages
9.27 Purchase of Agricultural inputs from NREGS wages
9.28 Particulars of Inputs purchased under NREGS
9.29 Utilizing NREGS wages for Domestic purpose
9.30 Savings from NREGS wages
9.31 Migration in case of non availability of NREGS work
9.32 Extent of Migration since the launch of NREGS
9.33 Problem of food insecurity among the Respondents
9.34 Managing Food Security through NREGS
9.35 Major Consumption Items of NREGS Respondents
9.36 Satisfaction of Respondents on NREGS
9.37. Conclusions

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

10.1. Introduction
10.2. Status of NREGS
10.3. Works undertaken under NREGS
10.4. Implementation Process of the Scheme
10.5. Entitle of NREGS work by Job Seekers
10.6. Worksite Facilities and Wage Payments
10.7. NREGS IN A.P.
10.8. NREGS in Kurnool District
10.9. Performance of NREGS in Alur Mandal
10.10. Performance of NREGS in Mahanandi Mandal
10.11. Performance of NREGS in Peapally Mandal
10.12. Progress of NREGS in selected Gram Panchayats
10.13. Socio Economic Characteristics of Sample Respondents
10.14. Awareness of Respondents on NREGS
10.15. Impact of NREGS on Rural Households
10.16. Policy Recommendations

BIBLIOGRAPHY   1 - xvi
NREGS WORKING PHOTOS