Contents

Chapter I.
1.1 Approach . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 1.
1.2 Survey methodology . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 4.
1.3 District Map with surveyed villages . . . . . . Page 6.

Chapter II.
Socio-economic introduction of Goalpara district with its historical background . . . . . . . . . Page 10-41.
2.1 Boundary and location . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 10.
2.2 Districtwise area, literacy and population of Assam . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 12.
2.3 Old Administrative System . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 13.
2.4 Trend of population growth . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 14.
2.5 Topography . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 18.
2.6 Present administrative system and towns . . . . . . Page 20.
2.7 Industries and banks . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 23.
2.8 Literacy and educational institutions . . . . . . Page 24.
2.9 Community Development Blocks and Gaon Panchayats . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 26.
2.10 Communication . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 28.
2.11 Pisciculture, Mineral, dairy and silk industry . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 31.
2.12 Occupational pattern . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 33.
2.13 Agricultural productivity . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 38.
2.14 Cooperative Societies . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 41.

Chapter III.
A descriptive account of the climate, soil, irrigation, livestock and crops of the district of Goalpara . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 45-72.
3.1 Climate . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 45.
3.2 Soil . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 48.
3.3 Flood and flood damages . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 49.
3.4 Forests . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 53.
3.5 Irrigations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 54.
3.6 Livestock . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 57.
3.7 Crops . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 60.
3.8 High yielding varieties . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 69.
Contents.

Chapter IV.
Land utilisation by different categories of farmers and their practice of cultivation...
Page 73-102.

4.1 Economic backwardness... . . . . . . . . Page 73.
4.2 Land holding pattern... . . . . . . . . . Page 76.
4.3 Land utilisation... . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 85.
4.4 Practice of cultivation and implements... Page 100.

Chapter V.
Problems of resource mobilisations... . Page 103-142.

5.1 Infrastructure and nature... . . . . . . . . Page 103.
5.2 Irrigation practice of household farm... Page 139.
5.3 Fertiliser consumption... . . . . . . . . . Page 112.
5.4 Cooperative Societies' credit for household farms... . Page 115.
5.5 Bank finance... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 118.
5.7 Sources of agricultural investment of households... . Page 138.

Chapter VI.
Impact of infrastructural facilities on agricultural production... . Page 143-173.

6.1 Impact... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 143.
6.2 Road, rail and water communication... . Page 144.
6.3 Banking performances... . . . . . . . . . Page 147.
6.4 Cooperative Societies' performance... . Page 149.
6.5 Storage, marketing and processing... . Page 154.
6.6 Irrigation and power... . . . . . . . . . Page 150.
6.7 Gardening practices... . . . . . . . . . Page 161.
6.8 Bullock/ Buffalo cart, bicycle and radio... Page 163.
6.9 Living condition of the farming households... Page 166.

Chapter VII.
Labour utilisation by the farms... Page 174-196.

7.1 Size of holdings... . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 174.
7.2 Labour utilisation... . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 175.
7.3 Agricultural implements... . . . . . . . . Page 187.
7.4 Livestock and poultry... . . . . . . . . . Page 190.
Chapter VIII.

Income and expenditure of household farms.
Page 107 - 221.

8.1 Agriculture, as an income source. Page 107.
8.2 Industry, farming, sericulture and weaving as an income source. Page 201.
8.3 Income of the household farms. Page 202.
8.4 Marketable surplus of the household farms. Page 205.
8.5 Expenditure of the household farms. Page 216.

Chapter IX.

Prospects of resource mobilisation by institutions. Page 222-252.

9.2 Agriculture Department. Page 224.
9.3 Irrigation Department. Page 226.
9.5 Agro-industries Development Corporation. Page 231.
9.6 The Seed Corporation of Assam. Page 232.
9.7 The Fertiliser Corporation of India. Page 233.
9.9 Community Development Block. Page 237.

Chapter X.