INTRODUCTION

Physical and Political Background:

Appendix A - Treaty of Alliance between Hurry Dass Gussein and Mr. Harry Verelst, Chief of Chittagong Factory, on behalf of the British...

Appendix B - Proposals made by Gourshah Singh, Raja of Meckley, for an explanation of a former treaty of alliance...
CHAPTER I

BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA (1824-1834) ......................................... 26

Final expulsion of the Burmese:
Gambhir Singh took the command - the Burmese abandoned Manipur: Ascendency of Gambhir Singh: His character, problems and difficulties - threatening attitudes of the frontier tribes - his endeavour to open communication with Assam failed - helped the British against the Khasis and the Nagas - the problem of the Jiri frontier - the murder of Raja of Cachar - Gambhir Singh alleged to have been a privy to the plot - Gambhir Singh's claim on Cachar - the tract east of the river Jiri ceded to Manipur: The problem of the Kabaw Valley - Grant and Pemberton favoured Manipur - the Burmese objected - Kabaw Valley restored to Ava - death of Gambhir Singh;

Observations.

Appendix C - Translation of the Agreement of 18 April, 1833 ................. 60

Appendix D - Agreement regarding the Kabaw Valley ......................... 63

Appendix E - Agreement regarding compensation for the Kabaw Valley ........ 65
CHAPTER II

TENTATIVE INTERVENTION (1834-1841) .. 66

The problem of Succession: Claimants to the throne - Tribhuvanajit Singh, Jogindrajit Singh and Jaibir Singh - the relative strength of their claims - Grant favoured Chandrakirti Singh - popular opposition - the death of Gajbir Singh changed the situation - Chandrakirti Singh succeeded with Nar Singh as the Regent; Tomkhai Ngamba and Tarring Khomba revolted - Jogindrajit Singh and Tribhuvanajit Singh followed suit - the revolts suppressed; Pitambar Singh claimed the throne of Manipur - the King of Ava favoured his cause - The Government of India took measures for the defence of Manipur - security of the ruling chief - Observations.

CHAPTER II

REVOLTS AND CONSPIRACIES (1842-1880) .. 89

The Maharani suspected Nar Singh: attempted conspiracy against latter's life - Maharani and her son fled to Cachar - trial of the conspirators - Nar Singh proclaimed as the Raja - the Government of India recognised; Observations: Gunadhwa, Meleikhowa, Purno and Sachouba revolted - the removal of the princes suggested - question of the Maharani and her son - attack on Manipur and its failure; Chandrakirti Singh returned: Death of Nar Singh - Debendra Singh
succeeded - attitude of the Government of India
- Chandrakirti's endeavours to dethrone Debendra
Singh - Measures to check his advance - Chandra-
kirti Singh reoccupied the throne and foiled
attempts of the conspirators; Observations.

CHAPTER IV

TRANSITION (1826-1880) ...... 119

The Manipur Levy: withdrawal of British
support - established Political Agency in Manipur -
the status of Manipur - hostility between Chandrakirti
Singh and the Political Agent - situation aggravated;
Repercussions of the Mutiny - measures to prevent the
mutineers from entering into Manipur - Chandrakirti
Singh's services; proposals for abolition of the
Political Agency - Agency continued and entered on a
new phase; Observations.

Appendix F - List of the Political Agents from
1836 to 1891 ...... 141

CHAPTER V

PROBLEMS ON THE FRONTIER (1835-1890) ...... 142

The Burmese Frontier: The Kabaw Valley
after 1834 - attack on Kongal - no cooperation from the
Burmese - boundary demarcated without Burmese officials-
results of the demarcation - Pantha outrage - border
problem settled: The Lushais - raids and counter raids - Lushai Expedition of 1871-72 and Manipur - its results - Lushai deputation in Manipur - agreement not respected - troubles continued till annexation; The Kamhaws or Booties: early relations - successive attacks by the Kamhaws - expedition failed - further aggression - capture of the Kamhaw Chief - overtures for a settlement - peace did not last long - punitive expedition in 1875, its results: The Angami Nagas - early relations - BiggesGordon Line not respected - the Angami revolted against the British - Johnstone applied for help to Chandrakirti Singh - Manipuri soldiers in the Angami lands - normalcy restored; The Chussad Kukis: early relations - McCulloch and the Chussads - Chussad Chief murdered - Tonghoo declared independence but reduced to submission.

CHAPTER VI
BRITISH PARAMOUNTCY IN MANIPUR (1881-1891) .. 186
Revolt of Irengba Thundangba: Death of Chandrakirti Singh - Observations; Accession of Surachandra - character of the Raja and his Senapati; latter's anti-British feelings: Barachauba and Wangkheirakpa revolted - Palace Revolution of 1890: Its causes - mutual jealousy among the brothers of the
Raja - Angou Sana and Dilangamba insulted - revolution broke out - Surachandra abdicated - Kulachandra Singh occupied the throne - Observations: Decision of the Government of India - Chief Commissioner of Assam sent to Manipur - latter's plan failed - undeclared war - Chief Commissioner and his party assassinated - Quinton's action criticised: The Manipuris prepared for war - British troops arrived in three columns and occupied Manipur - Manipur lost her independence; The trial - charges against the Manipuri princes - without foundation - result of the trial; Observations: As Churachand Singh seated on the throne - British Paramountcy established in Manipur.

Appendix G - Sanad given to Churachand Singh .. 217

CHAPTER VII

ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS AND MATERIAL PROGRESS(1826-90) .. 219

The Raja of Manipur - his position -
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GLOSSARY</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MAPS 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAP SHOWING THE HILL TRIBES OF MANIPUR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Facing Page)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| MAP SHOWING THE ROADS OF MANIPUR (1830-90) |
| (Facing Page)                             |
|                                           | 246  |