TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Figures</td>
<td>xiv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Background and Motivation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Problem definition and Scope</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Research Objectives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Research Contributions</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Thesis Outline</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>LITERATURE REVIEW</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.1</td>
<td>Definitions</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Requirement Engineering</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1</td>
<td>Overview</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2</td>
<td>Definitions of Requirement Engineering</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.3</td>
<td>The Importance of Requirements Engineering</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.4</td>
<td>Requirements Engineering Process</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Requirement Elicitation</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.4.1 Analysis of various surveys
2.4.2 Existing Models of Requirement Elicitation
2.4.3 Activities of Requirement Elicitation
  2.4.3.1 Understanding the Domains
  2.4.3.2 Identifying the Sources
  2.4.3.3 Manage Stakeholders
  2.4.3.4 Selecting the Methods
  2.4.3.5 Eliciting the Requirements
  2.4.3.6 Organizing the Information
2.5 Problems of Requirement Elicitation
  2.5.1 Problem of scope
  2.5.2 Problem of understanding
  2.5.3 Problem of volatility
2.6 Requirement Elicitation Techniques
  2.6.1 Traditional Techniques
    2.6.1.1 Interviews
    2.6.1.2 Questionnaire
    2.6.1.3 Task Analysis
    2.6.1.4 Domain Analysis
    2.6.1.5 Introspection
  2.6.2 Cognitive Techniques
    2.6.2.1 Card Sorting
    2.6.2.2 Laddering Crawling Strategies
    2.6.2.3 Repertory Grids
  2.6.3 Group Techniques
    2.6.3.1 Brainstorming
    2.6.3.2 Requirement Workshops
    2.6.3.3 Focus Group
    2.6.3.4 Group Meeting
  2.6.4 Contextual Techniques
    2.6.4.1 Ethnography
    2.6.4.2 Observation

v
3. AN EFFECTIVE FRAMEWORK FOR REQUIREMENT ELICITATION

3.1 Introduction
3.2 Problems Definition
3.3 An outline of Requirement Elicitation Framework
3.4 Highlights of Proposed Framework
3.5 Requirement Elicitation Framework
  3.5.1 Stages of Requirement Elicitation Framework
    3.5.1.1 Problem Domain
    3.5.1.2 Pre-Domain Development
    3.5.1.3 Stakeholders Management
    3.5.1.4 Selection of Requirement Elicitation Technique
    3.5.1.5 Requirement Organization
    3.5.1.6 Early Requirement Prioritization
3.6 ReqElic: A Requirement Elicitation Algorithm
3.7 Conclusion

4. PRE-DOMAIN DEVELOPMENT

4.1 Introduction
4.2 Pre-Domain Development Model
  4.2.1 Identification of Key Domain Stakeholder
    4.2.1.1 Algorithm
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.2.2</td>
<td>Domain Acquisition</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.2.1</td>
<td>Algorithm</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.2.2</td>
<td>Domain Acquisition Process</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3</td>
<td>Domain analysis</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1</td>
<td>Algorithm</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.2</td>
<td>Consistencies and Completeness</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4</td>
<td>Domain Verification</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4.1</td>
<td>Algorithm</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4.2</td>
<td>Perform Informal Reasoning</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4.3</td>
<td>Testing of DaU</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4.4</td>
<td>Checking Formal Proof</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4.5</td>
<td>Model Analysis</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.5</td>
<td>Domain Validation</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.5.1</td>
<td>Algorithm</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.5.2</td>
<td>Domain documents validation</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.5.3</td>
<td>Domain Documents validation procedure</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. **STAKEHOLDERS MANAGEMENT**

5.1 Introduction | 68
5.2 Stages of Stakeholders Management | 69
5.2.1 Enter and Manage Stakeholders Profile | 69
5.2.2 Stakeholders Identification | 70
5.2.2.1 Search-Based Software Engineering | 70
5.2.2.2 Genetic algorithm (GA) | 70
5.2.3 Identification of Key Stakeholders using GA | 72
5.2.4 Implementation of GA algorithm using MATLAB Tool | 74
5.2.4.1 Steps for Implementation of Genetic algorithm using MATLAB GA Tool | 75
5.2.4.2 MATLAB Genetic algorithm toolbox | 75
5.2.4.3. Initial setting of MATLAB Genetic toolbox
5.2.4.4. Fitness function for Stakeholder identification
5.2.4.5. Writing M–File
5.2.4.6. Running MATLAB Genetic algorithm toolbox
5.2.4.7 Empirical Analysis

5.3 Stakeholders Interaction
5.3.1 Introduction
5.3.2 Non-Verbal Communication
5.3.3 Stakeholders Interaction Procedure
5.4 Stakeholders Classification
5.5 Conclusion

6. SELECTION OF REQUIREMENT ELICITATION TECHNIQUE:A NEURAL NETWORK BASED APPROACH

6.1 Introduction
6.2 Problem Definition & Scope
6.3 Background of Neural Networks
6.4. Attributes for Selecting the Requirement Elicitation Technique
6.5 Software project Scaling
6.6 Suitability Analysis of Requirement Elicitation Technique
6.7 Selection of requirement elicitation technique: A Neural Network based approach
6.7.1 Proposed Algorithm
6.7.2 Description of Algorithm
6.8 Result Analysis
A FUZZY BASED APPROACH FOR EARLY REQUIREMENT PRIORITIZATION

7.1 Introduction
7.2 Categories of Requirement Prioritization
7.3 Requirement Prioritization Techniques
7.4 Comparison of Requirement Prioritization Techniques
7.5 Requirement Prioritization Factors
7.6 Problem Definition
7.7 Background of Fuzzy Inference System
7.8 Requirement Prioritization using Fuzzy system
  7.8.1 Requirement Prioritization Input Attributes
  7.8.2 Proposed Algorithm
  7.8.3 Description of Algorithm
7.9 Empirical Analysis
7.10 Conclusion

IMPLEMENTATION OF REQUIREMENT ELICITATION FRAMEWORK: ReqElic Tool

8.1 Introduction
8.2 Motivation for the ReqElic Tool
8.3 Design of ReqElic Tool
  8.3.1 ReqElic Tool Interface
  8.3.2 Stakeholders Management Module
  8.3.3 Requirement Management Module
8.4 Implementation of ReqElic: Case Study
  8.4.1 Case Study : Content management System(CMS)
  8.4.2 Empirical Comparison and analysis of CMS and ICS