CONTENTS

Preface (1) - (iv)

Contents (v) - (xii)

List of Glossary (xiii)

List of Tables (xiv) - (xvii)

List of Charts (xvii)

List of Maps (xviii)

List of Appendix (xxi)

CHAPTER-I

PART-I (Section 1)

INTRODUCTION:

I. Indian Rural Scenario 1

II. Rural Composition and Rural Poverty 9

III. Policy of Rural Development 14

IV. Genesis of the Community Development Programme 18

V. Concept of Community Development 28

VI. Importance of the Study 35

VII. Objectives of the Study 37

VIII. Scope of the Study 38

CHAPTER-II

I. Research Design and Its Setting 40

II. Reasons for Choosing the district 44

III. Administration Strategy 45

IV. The Research Design 48

IV. (1) Village Schedule 49

(ii) Household Schedule 50

V. Sample of the respondents 50

VI. The Unit of Investigation 51

VII. The Criteria for the Selection of Villages 53

VII. (1) Golaghat East Development Block 53

(Padumoni)

(2) Golaghat South Development Block 54
VIII. The Schedule 35
IX. The Questionnaire 53
X. Indices of the Selection of the Villages 56
XI. The Samples 57
XII. Secondary data 59
XIII. Limitations 60
XIV. Hypotheses drawn 62
XV. Layout of the chapters 63
XVI. Summary 65

CHAPTER III: BRIEF PROFILE OF GOLAGHAT DISTRICT

Introduction: 66

1. Topography 68
2. Population 69
3. Land Resources & Utilisation 69
4. Cropping Pattern 70
5. Flora and Fauna 71
6. Water Resources and Utilization 71
7. Livestock 73
8. Communication 74
9. Marketing, Storage & Processing Facilities 74
10. Credit & Banking Facilities 74
11. Price trend 75
12. Employment & Unemployment position of the district 77
13. Potentialities of the district level of Development of Golaghat district 77
   (1) Agriculture 77
   (2) Use of Fertilizer 78
   (3) Irrigation 79
   (4) Progress of A.H. & Vety. 80
   (5) Dairy 80
   (6) Fishery 81
   (7) Co-operation 81
   (8) Industries 83
CHAPTER

PART- I (Section 2)

I. C.D. Programme in India
II. Change of Strategies of Development
III. Financial outlay under the Plans
IV. Content of the C.D. Programme
   (a) Agriculture and its allied fields
   (b) Communication
   (c) Education
   (d) Health
   (e) Training
   (f) Employment
   (g) Housing
   (h) Social Welfare
V. Objective of the Programme
VI. Panchayat Raj as an agent of C.D.P.
   (a) History of Panchayat
   (b) Panchayat in Post Independence era
   (c) Stage of existence
   (d) New era to the Panchayati Raj
VII. Progress of C.D.P. and Panchayats in Assam
VIII. Review of literature
CHAPTER V: REVIEW OF POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES

I. Post Independence Trial

II. Inherited problems

III. Community Development Programme for Rural Development

IV. The idea behind the programme

V. Progress Achieved

VI. Institution for policy formulation

VII. Committees of Planning Commission

VIII. Different Policies
      (a) Policies for the Rural Development
      (b) Agricultural policies

IX. Rural Development Programmes
      (1) C.D. Programme
         (a) Agriculture
         (b) Improper investment
         (c) Inequal distribution of benefits
         (d) Declination of People's contribution and Government expenditure on C.D. Programme

      (2) Green Revolution
      (3) Target Group Approach
      (4) The Poverty Alleviation Programme
      The Integrated Rural Development Programme

X. Sixth Plan's Strategy

XI. Seventh Plan's Strategy

XII. Other important schemes for Rural Development
      (a) Lead Bank Scheme
      (b) NABARD
      (c) Allied Nutrition Programme
      (d) 20-Points Programme

XIII. Institutions for Rural Development

XIV. Development Policies and Priorities during the Five Year Plans of Ass.

XV. State's Machinery for the Rural Development
# OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS FACED BY IMPLEMENTING AGENCIES

## I. Background

- Problems
- Agencies
- Operational Problems
- Blocks
- Problems of DRDA
- Problems of Panchayats and Mahkuma Parishad
- Problems of Co-operatives
- Problems of Village Industries
- Problems of Agriculture and Irrigation
- Irrigation
- Problems of Public Health
- Problems of Education
- Problems of Medical
- Handlooms
- Animal Husbandry
- Problems of Banks
- Conclusions

### PAGE

- 239
- 240
- 243
- 245
- 252
- 255
- 257
- 258
- 259
- 260
- 262
- 262
- 263
- 264
- 264
- 265
- 265
- 267
**CHAPTER IX: DIFFICULTIES EXPRESSED BY THE PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Problems</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Awareness about the Programmes</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. How many of you visited the Block for asking help</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. About Agencies</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Agriculture</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI. Animal Husbandry</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII. Health and Sanitation</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII. Improved health practices</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX. Sanitation</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. Social Education</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI. Co-operation</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII. Commodities purchased and sold</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII. Communication</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIV. Fishery</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV. Panchayati Raj</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XVI. Leadership</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XVII. Deposits, withdrawals and Loans</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XVIII. Village Industries (Artisans)</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PART III**

**CHAPTER X: ASSESSMENT AND SUGGESTIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Process of Transmission</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block's Assessment</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Panchayati Raj</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strategy of Development</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress of the C.D. Programme</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programmes of the C.D. Blocks</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment of the Programmes</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Achievements</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suggestions</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER XI: FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION

(a) Summary

Universe 340
(b) Population 347
(c) Occupation 349
(d) Landholdings 349
(e) Land Utilization 349
(f) Modern Agricultural Practices 350
(g) Assets Creation 351
(h) Consumption of fertilizers 352
(i) Cropping Pattern 352
(j) Livestock 353
(k) Social Education and others 354
(l) Conclusion 360

BIBLIOGRAPHY

I. Books 368
II. Govt. Reports & Publication 374
III. Reserve Bank of India's Publication 377
IV. Miscellaneous 377
V. Periodicals & News Papers 379