## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER I</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>INTRODUCTORY</strong></td>
<td>1-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. Putting Our Study in Perspective</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2. The Research Problem</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3. Objectives of the Study</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4. A Profile of the Study Region</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.1. Physical Environment</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.2. Socio-Economic Environment</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5. Why This Region?</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6. Methodology</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7. Usefulness of the Research</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8. Timespan and Data Sources</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER II</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE BACKGROUND</strong></td>
<td>13-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1. Introduction</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2. Third World Urbanization</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3. Patterns, Processes and Recent Trends of Urbanization</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1. India</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2. West Bengal</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.3. Burdwan District</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4. Review of Literature on Rural-Urban Interaction</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.1. Theories of Rural-Urban Interaction</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipton and Urban Bias</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rondinelli: Secondary Cities and the Diffusion of Urbanization</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stohr and Taylor: bottom-up development</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.2. Empirical Studies on Rural-Urban Interaction</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER III</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN BURDWAN REGION</strong></td>
<td>42-90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1. Introduction</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2. The Notion of Rural Development: A Review</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3. Background of Rural Development</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.1. Mughal Period</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.2. British Period</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.3. The Contribution of Burdwan ‘Raj Family’</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.4. The Role of the Damodar Valley Corporation (D.V.C.)</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3.5. Intensive Agricultural District Programme (IADP)</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4. Land reforms and Panchayati Raj</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4.1. The Case for West Bengal</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role of The Left Front Government</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation Barga</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of Ceiling Surplus Land</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER IV
REGIONAL SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

4.1. Introduction

4.2. Data and Methodology

4.3. Female-Male Ratio (FMR)

4.4. Levels of Literacy

4.5. Caste Composition of Population
   4.5.1. Distribution of Scheduled Caste Population
   4.5.2. Distribution of Scheduled Tribe Population

4.6. Levels of Work Participation

4.7. Sectoral Employment
   4.7.1. Levels of Primary Sector Employment
   4.7.2. Levels of Secondary Sector Employment
   4.7.3. Levels of Tertiary Sector Employment

4.8. Status of Women
   4.8.1. Levels of Female Literacy
   4.8.2. Levels of Female Work Participation

4.9. Summary

CHAPTER V
INTRA-REGIONAL PATTERNS OF DEVELOPMENT

5.1. Introduction

5.2. Methodology

5.3. Data Base

5.4. Variables

5.5. Factor Solution

5.6. Spatial Pattern of the Level of Development
   5.6.1. Dimension I: Levels of Overall Development
   5.6.2. Dimension II: Levels of Health Infrastructure
5.6.3. Dimension III: Levels of Secondary Activities

5.7. Summary

CHAPTER VI
LARGE VILLAGES AND RURAL MARKET CENTRES

6.1. Introduction

6.2. Some Conceptual Considerations

6.3. Large Villages

6.3.1. Pattern of Growth (1971-'91)

6.3.2. Location and Distribution Pattern

Location

Distribution Pattern: Methodology

Spatial Pattern of Distribution

6.3.3. Density Characteristics

Spatial Pattern of Population Density

Density Distribution

Growth in density (1981-'91)

6.3.4. Functional Characteristics

Spatial Pattern of Occupation Characteristics

Rural Transformation

6.3.5. Social Characteristics

Social Backwardness

Literacy Status

Status of Women

Female Literacy

Female Work Participation Rate

6.3.6. Overall Development

6.3.7. Growth Potential

Methodology of Gravity Model

Pattern of Growth Potential

6.4. Rural Market Centres

6.4.1. Role of Rural Market Centres in Integrating Rural with Urban

6.4.2. Rural Market Centres of the Region

6.5. Summary

CHAPTER VII
REGIONAL URBAN FOCI

7.1. Introduction

7.2. Role of Burdwan Town as a Regional Urban Focus

7.2.1. Geographical Location

7.2.2. Historical Antecedent

7.2.3. Development of the Town Under Royal Patronage

7.2.4. The Changing Urban Foci of Burdwan

7.2.5. Growth of Burdwan

7.2.6. Present Demographic Character

Population Density Pattern

Density Gradient

Female-Male Ratio (FMR)
CHAPTER VIII
THE INFORMAL SECTOR OF THE URBAN ECONOMY

8.1. Introduction
8.2. Some Conceptual Issues
  8.2.1. The Informal Sector of Economy
  8.2.2. Third World Urbanization and the Informal Sector of Urban Economy
8.3. The Informal Sector as A Mirror of Rural-Urban Relationship
  8.3.1. Rickshaw-Puller as Part of the Informal Sector
  8.3.2. Sample Selection
8.4. A Profile of the Rickshaw-Pullers of Burdwan
  8.4.1. Demographic Characteristics
    Age Structure
    Family Size and Structure
    Number of Children
  8.4.2. Economic Condition
    Income
    Savings
    Ownership of Rickshaw
    Nature of Service
    Number of Earning Members per Family
    Housing
  8.4.3. Social Characteristics
    Religion and Caste Structure
    Literacy
    Unionization
8.5. Migration and Rural-Urban Linkage
8.6. Summary

CHAPTER IX
RURAL-URBAN LINKAGES

9.1. Introduction
9.2. Rural-Urban Linkages
  9.2.1. Physical Linkages
    Road Networks
    Railway Networks
    River and Water Transport Networks
  9.2.2. Economic Linkages
    Market Patterns
    Raw Material and Consumption Goods Flows
    Consumption and Shopping Patterns
    Capital and Income Flows
9.2.3. Population Movement Linkages
  Migration: Permanent and Temporary
  Journey-to-Work
9.2.4. Technological Linkages: Telecommunications System
9.2.5. Social Interaction Linkages
  Visiting Patterns
9.2.6. Service Delivery Linkages
  Credit and Financial Networks
  Education and Training Linkages
  Health Service Delivery Systems
9.2.7. Political, Administrative and Organizational Linkages
  Administrative Decision Chains
  Informal Political Decision Chains
9.3. Summary

CHAPTER X
LOOKING AHEAD

10.1. Introductory
10.2. Findings
10.3. Thinking About Burdwan
10.4. Development of Infrastructure
  Transport
  Rural Market Centres
  Education
  Health
10.5. Conclusion

References