

LIST OF FIGURES

	<i>Figure</i>	<i>Page</i>
1.	Classification of crystalline materials	3
2.	Categories of crystal growth techniques	8
3.	Solubility diagram showing different levels of saturation	27
4.	Schematic diagram of the apparatus for the slow cooling method	29
5.	Schematic diagram of a simple apparatus for the slow (free) evaporation method	31
6.	Schematic diagram of the apparatus for the temperature gradient method	31
7.	External morphology (schematic) of ZTS single crystal	34
8.	Powder X-ray diffraction pattern for ZTS	34
9.	Crystal and molecular structures of ZTS	35
10.	The solubility curve for ZTS	50
11.	Schematic diagram of the multicrystal X-ray diffractometer developed at NPL (New Delhi)	53
12.	Photograph showing the urea added ZTS single crystals	56
13.	Photograph showing the Ni ²⁺ added ZTS single crystals	56
14.	Photograph showing the Mg ²⁺ added ZTS single crystals	56
15.	The HRXRD curve for pure ZTS crystal	59
16.	The HRXRD curve for ZU1 crystal	59
17.	The HRXRD curve for ZN5 crystal	60
18.	The HRXRD curve for ZM5 crystal	60
19.	The FT-IR spectra for pure and urea added ZTS	71
20.	The FT-IR spectra for pure and Ni ²⁺ added ZTS	72
21.	The FT-IR spectra for pure and Mg ²⁺ added ZTS	73
22.	The electronic structure of thiourea	74

23.	The XRD patterns for pure and urea added ZTS crystals	84
24.	The XRD patterns for pure and Ni ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	85
25.	The XRD patterns for pure and Mg ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	86
26.	Variation of density (g/cm ³) with impurity concentration (mol %)	90
27.	Variation of lattice volume (Å ³) with impurity concentration (mol %)	91
28.	The plots of Vicker's hardness number (kg/mm ²) versus load (g)	93
29.	The plots of log d versus log P	93
30.	The UV-Vis spectra for pure and urea added ZTS	105
31.	The UV-Vis spectra for pure and Ni ²⁺ added ZTS	106
32.	The UV-Vis spectra for pure and Mg ²⁺ added ZTS	107
33.	The PL spectra for pure and impurity added ZTS	108
34.	Dielectric constant (ϵ_r) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and urea added ZTS crystals	115
35.	Dielectric constant (ϵ_r) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and Ni ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	116
36.	Dielectric constant (ϵ_r) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and Mg ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	117
37.	Dielectric loss factor (tan δ) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and urea added ZTS crystals	123
38.	Dielectric loss factor (tan δ) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and Ni ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	124
39.	Dielectric loss factor (tan δ) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and Mg ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	125
40.	AC electrical conductivity ($\sigma_{ac} \times 10^{-7}$ mho/m) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and urea added ZTS crystals	131
41.	AC electrical conductivity ($\sigma_{ac} \times 10^{-7}$ mho/m) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and Ni ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	132
42.	AC electrical conductivity ($\sigma_{ac} \times 10^{-7}$ mho/m) versus temperature (T) plots for pure and Mg ²⁺ added ZTS crystals	133