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CENSUS REPORTS

QUESTIONNAIRE NO

IMMIGRANT MAZOORS OF KASHMIR - TRADE UNIONISM
AND MODERNISM WITH REFERENCE TO SRINAGAR & GULMARG.

1. Name ____________________________ 2. Sex ____________________________ M/F
3. Age 10-20, 20-30, 30-40, 40-50
4. Literate/Illiterate
6. Religion: H/M/S/C
7. Permanent Address:
8. Occupation:
9. Nature of Occupation:
10. Income (monthly) Below: 100, 100-200, 200-300, 300-400, and 400+
11. Family Background:

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<th>S.No.</th>
<th>Name of Family</th>
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<th>Education</th>
<th>Business</th>
<th>Income</th>
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TRADE UNIONISM

1. How many persons are employed in your Company?
   5010-10-15; 15-20 or above.

2. Total investment of the Industry.

3. Use of power or not.

4. How many trade Unions are in your Industry?
   0-1; 1-2; 3 and above.

5. Are you a member of any Trade Union? Yes/No/Indiff.

6. If yes, give the name of the Union.

   1. HMG
   2. INTUC
   3. NOU
   4. Local Trade Union and Name

7. Is your Union Registered/unregistered? Yes/No/Indiff.

8. Do you pay any fees? Yes/No/Indiff.

9. How frequently you pay the fees?
   Daily/Weekly/Monthly

10. What is the membership fees you pay?

11. Do you think that trade Union membership is of any importance to you? Yes/No/Indiff.

12. Do you have any dispute with the employer or manager of the factory? Yes/No/Indiff.

13. Did Trade Union help you in solving your recent dispute, if any? Yes/No/Indiff.

14. What sort of dispute you are having?

   1. Personal
   2. Wage
15. Do you join a Trade Union for:
   1. To get raise in wages.
   2. To get bonus.
   3. For safeguard.
   4. To solve individual problems.
   5. To get help during strikes.

16. What is your monthly income.

17. Are you satisfied with your earning? Yes/No/Indiff.

18. What is your per month expenditure.

19. If you are not satisfied with our earning, how you meet with other expenses?
   1. Loan
   2. Extra work/overtime
   3. From other any source.

20. Where from you get the loans?
   1. Bank
   2. From Cooperative Societies
   3. From Friends/Relatives.

21. Do you pay interest on loans you get?

22. Do you think that your wages are too meagre? Yes/No/Indiff.

23. Do Trade Union help you in getting more wages? Yes/No/Indiff.

24. How many houses you work daily?
   6 hrs/8 hrs/more than 8 hrs.

25. Do you think that Trade Union helps you in minimizing working hrs? Yes/No/Indiff.

26. What facilities you are given other than your monthly income. Bonus/reward/concession

27. If you like to go more how far trade union helps you?

28. If Trade Union fails to succeed in its attempts, do they call for a strike? Yes/No/Indiff.
29. Have you ever observed any strike to meet your demands?  
   Yes/No/Indiff.

30. How far you remained successful?  
   More/less/nothing

31. Did you stage a strike with your own consent or with the directions of a Trade Union?  
   Yes/No/Indiff.

32. Do you think that employers help you only because you are a member of Trade Union?  
   Yes/No/Indiff.

33. What problems do you face as a member of a trade union:  
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

FOR TRADE UNION LEADERS:

34. Are you a member of any Trade Union?  
   Yes/No/Indiff.

35. Are you selected or elected for the post?  

36. Are you in the trade union as:  
   President 1.  
   Secretary 2.  
   Cashier 3.

37. You have any political affiliation?  
   Yes/No/Indiff.

38. If yes, please name the party to which you belong?  

39. Do you try to solve the disputes of the workers through:  
   Bargaining 1  
   Compromise or Negotiations 2  
   Strike 3

40. How many dispute cases are held in your office.
41. Do you believe that workers individually cannot solve the problems, without the help of a trade Union?

Yes/No/Indiff.

42. Is there any direction from the Government not to join the Trade Union?

Yes/No/Indiff.

43. If yes, what is your attitude towards that?

44. How far you succeeded in helping the workers in solving their problems?

To some extent 1
To great extent 2
Not at all 3

45. During the strike how you financially help the workers?

To some extent
To great extent
Not at all

46. What problems do you face as a leader of a trade Union?

47. How many members are in your Union?

MODERNIZATION

48. Are you a member of any political party?

Yes/No/Indiff.

49. What is the name of the party?

Congress 1
National Conference 2
Janta 3
Janate-Islami 4
Others 5

50. For how many years you are the member of that party?

1yr/3 yrs/3 yrs.

51. Do you pay any membership fee and how much?

Yes/No/Indiff.
52. Do you pay any donation? Yes/No/Indiff.
53. Do you participate in joining and forming organisation?
54. Do you belong to social organizations/Economic organization?
55. Have you participated in National/Local election? Yes/No/Indiff.
56. How many times you have voted for National/Local elections? Once/twice/thrice.
57. To whom you voted for in recent elections, Congress/National Conference/Jamat-e-Islami/Janata.
58. Has the candidate to whom you voted for succeeded? Yes/No/Indiff.
59. What is the name of the candidate who succeeded?
60. Who is your party leader?
61. Who is the workers leader of India?
62. Who is the Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir?
63. Who is the Prime Minister of India?
64. Who is the President of America?
65. Do you have contacts with any political leader of any local authority of your area? Yes/No/Indiff.
66. Is he your relative/friend/any other link?
67. Why do you go to him? for personal work/just to see?
68. Have you ever participated in Political activities? Yes/No/Indiff.
69. How frequently you participated in Political activities? More than twice/twice/thrice/never
70. During an election campaign do you?
   a. Attend a strategy meeting
   b. Contribute time in a political campaign.
   c. Attending a political rally during a campaign.
   d. Make monetary contribution.
   e. Not participating.

71. During the election campaign do you wear?
   a. Voluntary mark or badge.
   b. Keep a flag on the jeep or car.
   c. Keep a flag on the house.
   d. Not any

72. Do the employer have any objection in attending your political activities?
   Yes/No/Indiff.

73. If yes, do you like to leave the job or the party activities?

74. In case your political leader likes you to leave the job to attend his political activities, would you like to leave it.
   Yes/No/Indiff.

75. In case you leave the job on the direction of your leader how would you meet your expenses?

76. Do your family member like your membership in any political party?
   Yes/No/Indiff.

77. In case your members of the family raises objection about your political activities, what you will do?
   Satisfactory the family/leave the job/party.

78. Do you expect that in case of expulsion your party leaders helps you to meet your subsistence?
   Yes/No/Indiff.

79. If no, why are you so much worried about the political activities?

80. Do you think that political leaders do not exploit you?
   Yes/No/Indiff.
31. Do you talk politics?  Yes/No/Indiff.

32. How frequently you talk politics?
   Every day/time to time/never

33. Do you talk politics with your:
   a. Friends (workers)
   b. Family members
   c. Neighbours
   d. Political leaders
   e. Not with any

34. Do you talk politics in:
   a. Home
   b. Office
   c. Work place
   d. Tea house
   e. Religious place
   f. Not anywhere

35. Are you interested much about:
   a. Local Politics
   b. Factory Politics
   c. Office Politics
   d. State Politics
   e. National Politics
   f. International Politics
   g. Not any

36. Do you talk politics during:
   a. Working hrs
   b. Leisure hrs
   c. Not any hrs

37. If you talk politics during working hrs, do you think that it affects that factory output?
   Yes/No/Indiff

38. If any way there develops a tension do you try to avoid it or to exploit it or remains natural?

39. If you try to exploit or avoid tension how your political leader reacts to it?

40. Do you know that your are living in a democratic country?
   Yes/No/Indiff
91. If yes do you know that freedom of speech is your fundamental right? 
   Yes/No/Indiff.

92. In case the employer raises any objection about the talking of politics or involving yourself into politics? Have you informed him that is your fundamental right? 
   Yes/No/Indiff.

93. Do you think that you are employee in any factory because of: 
   a. A Right 
   b. A kindness of the employer 
   c. Indifferent.

94. Do you read Newspapers? 
   Yes/No/Indiff.

95. If no, have you interest to read or listen a newspaper if read out to you? 
   Yes/No/Indiff.

96. How many times you read newspaper?
   Daily/Weekly/Monthly

97. Do you read newspapers in languages: 
   a. Kashmiri 
   b. Urdu 
   c. English 
   d. Hindi

98. Do you pay subscription personally to the newspaper? 
   Yes/No/Indiff.

99. Do you read newspaper in the factory office or trade union office/not read.

100. Do you read newspaper in the working hours/leisure hrs/ do not read?

101. Do you read newspapers in: 
   a. Tea House 
   b. Home 
   c. Public places 
   d. Never

102. Do you read newspaper with: 
   a. Family members 
   b. Factory workers 
   c. Alone
103. Do you discuss about the incidents or events shown in the newspaper?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

104. What pages you read the first:-
   1. First page
   2. Editorial
   3. Advertisements.

105. Are you interested to read newspaper of International importance?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

106. Do you read about the working conditions of workers in the daily newspaper?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

107. Do you think that present condition of workers is better than the past?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

108. Do you think that newspaper reading increases the literacy of workers?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

109. Do you think that there should be arrangement in the factories that newspaper should be read out loud to workers?  
Indiff/Yes/No

110. Do you like that in the local daily newspapers there should be a separate column for the workers conditions?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

111. Do you read any magazine?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

112. When you read a magazine?  
Daily/Weekly/Monthly

113. Do you personally subscribe for the magazine?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

114. Do you read magazine of the factory office or Trade Union office.

115. Do you read magazine during factory hrs/leisure hrs/never.

116. In what language you read the magazine?
   1. Kashmiri
   2. English
   3. Hindi
   4. Urdu
117. Where do you read the magazine?  
Home/Tea house/factory

118. Do you listen Radio  
Yes/No/Indiff.

119. When you listen radio?  
Daily/weekly/indiff.

120. What sort of programme you like to listen?  
News/songs/drama/speeches

121. Do you have a radio set in your house?  
Yes/No

122. Do you listen?  
a. Srinagar Radio Station  
b. Jammu Radio Station  
c. All India Radio

123. Do you listen any foreign radio station?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

124. What Radio station you listen?  
a. Radio Pakistan  
b. Radio Moscow  
c. B.B.C. London

125. If you are made the director of Radio Kashmir Srinagar  
what programmes you like the most to Broadcast?  
News/Songs/Drama/Speeches.

126. Do you have a TV set in your home?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

127. If not, do you go to your neighbour to see the T.V.  
Yes/No/Indiff.

128. Do you see, T.V. programmes with your family or alone?  

129. What programme you like most on T.V.  
Films/songs/news/etc.

130. How many T.V. sets are in your locality?  
One/two/three

131. Do you go to movies?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

132. How many times you go to movies?  
Daily/weekly/monthly
133. Do you go to movies with your friends, family or alone?
134. What movies you like most?
        entertaining/informative/any other
135. Do you go to movie:
        a. Just to kill the time
        b. For entertainment
        c. To learn something.
136. If you can not get money what you will do?
        1. Remain as easy
        2. Read any book
        3. Go for other entertainment
        4. To do home work
137. Have you ever gone to other place? Yes/No/Indiff.
138. Do you go on trips with your family/friends or alone?
139. For what purpose you have gone to other place?
        1. Excursion
        2. Pilgrimage
        3. Seeking job
140. How many visits you have made to urban areas or other
     health resorts? Once/twice/thrice.
141. Do you like to live in Urban area/Rural area?
142. Do you have any friend from Urban area? Yes/No/Indiff.
143. Do you personally write letters? Yes/No/Indiff.
144. Do you personally write to your?
        Friends/family/
145. Do you have any telephone in your family/locality? Yes/No/Indiff.
146. Have you ever made a telephone call to your family
     member/friend? Yes/No/Indiff.
147. Are you satisfied with your present place of work?
        Yes/No/Indiff.
148. Are you currently doing to get a better job that will help you find a better living?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

149. Do you desire to change the present position of your status?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

150. Is there any other methods/techniques/machines which will like to use to improve your lot?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

151. Would you like to improve your financial position or pay scale?  
Yes/No/Indiff.

152. Here are something that some workers use and some do not. Do you think that there use is good/bad.

1. New tools
2. Improved seeds in agriculture
3. Fertilizers

153. You like to improve your pay/form production in case the process takes any risk or high investment. Would you like to undergo?  
Yes/No/Indiff.