List of plates

1. A-E.  A. Thurayilkavu showing the entry point to the Sacred Grove; B, C & D. The Shrine; and E. Bonnet monkeys moving freely around the Shrine.

2. A-E.  A & B Thurayilkavu showing the perennial water pool during the summer season; C. Polyporaceous fungi; D. Geophila reniformis D. Don; and E. Woody climbers.

3. A-C.  Trees of Thurayilkavu. A & C. Hopea parvflora Bedd. (Dipterocarpaceae) (DBH 5.5 m); and (B) Adina cordifolia (Roxb)H. K. f ex Brand. (Rubiaceae) (DBH 5.2 m) growing luxuriantly in the grove.


5. A-C.  A & B. A sacred grove showing the dense vegetation and the thick litter cover; and C. the deity represented by the Naga (yellow arrow) and the Chitrakootakkallu (red arrow).

6. A-D.  A. Poyilkavu, Kozhikode showing the temple; B. Shrine of the snake gods inside the grove; C. Thazhekkavu, Mattool, Kannur showing the shrine with mangroves in the background; and D. The Mattool River flowing in front of the temple.

7. A-F.  Kammadathukavu in Nileshwar, Kasaragod. A. Entry point to the sacred grove; B, C, D & E. The sacred grove showing the Myristica swamps with perennial streams and rocky terrain; and F. Soil sampling in the sacred grove.

8. A-D.  Parappoolkavu, Thaliparamba, Kannur. A. Temple; B. Termite mounts inside the grove; C. A paved perennial pond inside the grove; and D. Shrine of Bhagavathy outside the temple.

9. A-E.  Poongottukavu, Sivapuram, Kannur. A. Entrance to the grove; B. Shrine; C & D. Stream in the grove embanked with the roots of Myristica trees; and E. Myristica swamps in the grove showing the breathing roots.


11. A-D.  Bali Theyyam performed at Poyilkavu.


13. A-D.  Different theyyam performances of Malabar. A. Chamundy; B & C. Rakthachaamundi; and D. Muthappan Theyyam performed at Parassinikkadavu Madappura.

14. A-D.  Different theyyam performances of Malabar. A. Kanangat Bhagavathy; B. Vettakkorumakan; C. Daivathar Eeswaran; and D. Bhagavathy (Valiya Mudi).
15. A-C. Different theyyam performances of Malabar. A. Pottan Theyyam; B. Vellattam; and C. Thee Chamundy leaning on the heap of fire.