Plate 1. A. Thurayilkavu showing the entry point to the Sacred Grove; B, C & D. the Shrine; and E. Bonnet Monkeys moving freely all around the Shrine
Plate 2. A & B. Thurayilkavu showing the perennial water pool during the summer season; C. Polyporaceous fungi; D. Geophila reniformis D. Don; and E. Woody climbers
Plate 3. Trees of Thurayilkavu, Kozhikode. A & C. *Hopea parvflora* Bedd. (Dipterocarpaceae) (DBH - 5.5 m) and B. *Adina cordifolia* (Roxb) H. K. f. ex Brand. (Rubiaceae) (DBH - 5.2 m) growing luxuriantly in the grove
Plate 4. A. Sarcostigma kleinii Wight & Arn.; B. Samadera indica (Gaertn.) Nooteb.; C. Gnetum edule (Willd.) Blume; D. Psychotria curviflora Wall.; E. Bruguiera cylindrica (L.) Blume.; and F. Derris trifoliata Lour.
Plate 5 A & B. A sacred grove showing the dense vegetation and the thick litter cover; and C. the deity represented by the Naga (yellow arrow) and the Chitrakootakkallu (red arrow)
Plate 6 A. Poyilkavu, Kozhikode showing the temple; B. Shrine of the snake gods inside the grove; C. Thazhekkavu, Mattool, Kannur showing the shrine with mangroves in the background; and D. Mattool River flowing in front of the temple
Plate 7. Kammadathukavu in Neeleshwar, Kasaragod. A. Entry point to the sacred grove; B, C, D & E. The sacred grove showing the *Myristica* swamps with perennial streams and rocky terrain; and F. Soil sampling in the sacred grove.
Plate 8. Parappoolkavu, Thaliparamba, Kannur. A. Temple; B. Termite mounts inside the grove. C. A paved perennial pond inside the grove; and D. Shrine of Bhagavathy outside the temple.
Plate 9. Poongottukavu, Sivapuram, Kannur. A. Entrance to the grove; B. Shrine; C and D. Stream in the grove embanked with the roots of *Myristica* trees; and E. *Myristica* swamps in the grove showing the breathing roots.
Plate 11 A, B, C & D. Bali Theyyam performed at Poyilkkavu
Plate 12 A, B. Puthiya Bhagavathy Theyyam performed at Poyilkkavu; C. Bappiriyan; D. Thottam Pattu
Plate 13. Different Theyyam performances of Malabar. A. Chamundi; B & C. Raktha Chamundi; and D. Muthappan Theyyam performed at Parassinikkadavu Madappura
Plate 14. Different Theyyam performances of Malabar. A. Kanangattu Bhagavathy; B. Vettakkorumakan; C. Dhaivathar Eeswaran; and D. Bhagavathy (Valiya Mudi).
Plate 15. Different Theyyam performances of Malabar A. Pottan Theyyam; B. Vellattam; and C. Thee Chamundi leaning on the heap of fire
Plate 16. A & B. Mukhathezhuthu (facial make up); C-H. Different types of head dresses for Theyyam performance in sacred groves of Malabar