

CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	...
GENERAL SUMMARY	i
PART I	
EFFECT OF ELECTROLYTES ON THE	
TEMPERATURE OF SOUND VELOCITY	
MAXIMUM IN WATER	
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION
1.1	Review of the previous experimental work on the effect of electrolytes on the temperature of sound velocity maximum of water
	...
	1
1.2	Structure of liquid water
	...
	9
CHAPTER 2	EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES
2.1	Measurement of ultrasonic velocity in liquids
	...
	19
2.2	Mechanical assembly of the ultrasonic interferometer
	...
	23
2.3	Electronic circuitry
	...
	24
2.4	Effect of diffraction on the measurement of ultrasonic velocity
	...
	25
CHAPTER 3	RESULTS
3.1	Experimental procedure
	...
	27
3.2	Ultrasonic velocity versus temperature in dilute aqueous electrolytes
	...
	29
CHAPTER 4	DISCUSSION OF RESULTS
4.1	Theoretical aspects - Derivation of the expression for the shift in the temperature of sound velocity maximum in water due to the addition of an electrolyte
	...
	43
4.2	Effect of sulphates of lithium, sodium, potassium, magnesium and ammonium on the temperature of sound velocity maximum of water
	...
	47

Contents (continued)

		Page
CHAPTER	4.3	Effect of chlorides of magnesium, calcium, strontium and barium on the temperature of sound velocity maximum of water ... 51
	4.4	Effect of ammonium halides on the temperature of sound velocity maximum of water ... 55
CHAPTER	5	EFFECT OF MIXED ELECTROLYTES ON THE TEMPERATURE OF SOUND VELOCITY MAXIMUM OF WATER
	5.1	Theoretical aspects - Derivation of the expression for the shift in TSVM of water due to the addition of mixed electrolytes ... 60
	5.2	Results - Ultrasonic velocity versus temperature in dilute aqueous mixed electrolytes ... 66
	5.3	Discussion - Effect of mixed electrolytes (NaCl + KCl), (NaBr + KBr) and (NaI + KI) on TSVM of water ... 76
	5.4	Discussion - Effect of mixed electrolytes (KCl + KBr), (KBr + KI) and (KCl + KI) on TSVM of water ... 81
	5.5	Discussion - Effect of mixed electrolytes (NaCl + NaBr), (NaBr + NaI) and (NaCl + NaI) on TSVM of water ... 86
		PART I - REFERENCES ... 92
		PART II
		ULTRASONIC STUDIES ON DILUTE SOLUTIONS OF WATER IN NONELECTROLYTES
CHAPTER	6	INTRODUCTION
	6.1	Brief review of the experimental work carried out on the ultrasonic behaviour of aqueous nonelectrolytes ... 100

Contents (continued)

			Page
CHAPTER 7	EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES		
7.1	Measurements of ultrasonic velocity	...	115
7.2	Purification of liquids used in the present study	...	116
7.3	Measurement of ultrasonic velocity in pure liquids - Comparison with literature data	...	120
CHAPTER 8	RESULTS		
8.1	Theoretical aspects - Evaluation of excess sound velocity	...	123
8.2	Results - Ultrasonic velocity in dilute solutions of water in nonelectrolytes	...	130
CHAPTER 9	DISCUSSION		
9.1	Ultrasonic behaviour of dilute solutions of water in glycols	...	136
9.2	Ultrasonic behaviour of dilute solutions of water in n-alcohols	...	141
9.3	Ultrasonic behaviour of dilute solutions of water in 2-alkoxy ethanols	...	144
9.4	Ultrasonic behaviour of dilute solutions of water in amines	...	149
	PART II - REFERENCES	...	152
APPENDIX	PUBLICATIONS		