

CONTENTS

	Page
<i>Chapter 1: INTRODUCTION</i>	
1.1 Relevance of the study	1
1.2 Justification of the study	2
1.3 General circulation of the lower and middle atmosphere	4
1.4 Quasi-biennial oscillation	5
1.5 Sudden stratospheric warming	6
1.6 Static stability of the stratospheric air	8
1.7 Tracers and their transport in middle atmosphere	9
1.8 Stratosphere-troposphere exchange	11
1.9 Dynamical aspects of stratosphere- troposphere exchange	12
1.10 International activities about stratospheric processes and their role in climate	14
1.11 Ozone measurement from space	15
1.12 Vertical distribution of ozone	16
1.13 Geographical distribution of total ozone	18
1.14 Photochemical lifetime of ozone	18
1.15 Meteorology and ozone variability	20
1.16 Catalytic ozone destruction	22
1.17 Depletion of ozone in the polar region	24
1.18 Consequences of stratospheric ozone depletion	25
1.19 Recovery of ozone layer	27

Chapter 2: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1	Tropospheric biennial oscillation / Quasi biennial Oscillation	28
2.2	Total ozone variability	32

Chapter 3: DATA AND METHODOLOGY

3.1	General	37
3.2	High-resolution radiosonde data over Thumba, Trivandrum	37
3.3	NCEP/NCAR reanalysis data	38
3.4	All India summer monsoon rainfall series	40
3.5	Breaks in Indian summer monsoon activity	41
3.6	Global total ozone data	43
3.6.1	Comparison of TOMS data with ground based total ozone measurements	46
3.6.2	Problems with the TOMS version-7 data	46
3.7	Wavelet analysis	48
3.7.1	Wavelet transforms	49
3.7.2	Graphical representation	50
3.7.3	Wavelet choice	51

Chapter 4: STRATOSPHERE-TROPOSPHERE INTERACTIONS IN BIENNIAL TIMESCALE

4.1	Introduction	52
4.2	Data and methodology	52
4.3	Results and discussion	54
4.3.1	Constant phase of temperature TBO with height	54
4.3.2	Link between QBO and TBO in temperature	60
4.3.3	QBO/TBO in zonal wind	62
4.3.4	Link between monsoon activity and phase of QBO/TBO in temperature and zonal wind	65
4.4	Conclusion	67

Chapter 5: INTERANNUAL TIMESCALE STRATOSPHERE-TROPOSPHERE EXCHANGE OF OZONE BY ASIA PACIFIC WAVE

5.1	Introduction	68
5.2	Data	74
5.3	The Asia Pacific Wave in the lower stratosphere	74
5.4	The Asia Pacific Wave and the meridional mass exchange	79
5.5	Signature of Asia Pacific Wave in total ozone	82
5.6	The Asia Pacific Wave during the monsoon season	84
5.7	The Asia Pacific Wave in post-monsoon season	87
5.8	Counter-part of Asia Pacific Wave in Southern Hemisphere	88
5.9	Asia Pacific Wave induced total ozone variability and its possible implication on total ozone trend	91

Chapter 6: SYNOPTIC SCALE STRATOSPHERE-TROPOSPHERE EXCHANGE OF OZONE BY LONG WAVES

6.1	Introduction	95
6.2	Data	96
6.3	The characteristics of upper tropospheric long waves over Indian subcontinent and associated ozone variations	97
6.3.1	Winter-time westerly upper tropospheric troughs	97
6.3.2	Summer-time upper tropospheric blocking highs and trough	98
6.3.3	Upper tropospheric long waves and total ozone variations	102
6.4	Case studies	105
6.4.1	Winter season	105
6.4.1.1	January 01-04, 1988 UTT	106
6.4.1.2	February 24-28, 1992 UTT	109
6.4.2	Summer season	111
6.5	Summary	116

Chapter 7: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

7.1	Summary and conclusions	118
7.2	Scope for future studies	121

REFERENCES

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS