

APPENDIX I

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

Code No. \_\_\_\_\_

SECTION : A

Background Information

Note to interviewer: Please read each question carefully and check (      / ) or place the answer at the appropriate place.

1. Address: \_\_\_\_\_
2. Type of Family : (a) Joint \_\_\_\_\_ (b) Nuclear \_\_\_\_\_
3. Total number of family members: (a) Adults (Above 18 yrs.) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) Children \_\_\_\_\_
4. Age of family members:

Sl. No.	Member of the Family	Age in completed years only
---------	----------------------	-----------------------------

- |    |                                                                     |            |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. | Homemaker                                                           | _____ yrs. |
| 2. | Husband                                                             | _____ yrs. |
| 3. | Son: (1) _____ yrs. (2) _____ yrs. (3) _____ yrs.<br>(4) _____ yrs. |            |
| 4. | Daughters: (1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____ (4) _____ Yrs.             |            |
| 5. | Others : (1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____ (4) _____ Yrs.               |            |
| 5. | (a) Education of Head of Family :                                   |            |
|    | (b) Occupation of Head of Family :                                  |            |
|    | (c) Approximate monthly income : Rs.                                |            |
|    | (d) Number of earning members :                                     |            |

6. Check whether space inside and/or around the house is used by children for play or study.

Play                      Study

Inside the house

Around the house

General Information

7. (a) Do your children play with those in the neighbourhood?                      Yes ( ) No ( )
- (b) Does the neighbourhood provide play space for children?                      Yes ( ) No ( )

8. Check which of the following community facilities are AVAILABLE/NOT AVAILABLE in your neighbourhood. If available, mention approximate distance or time taken to reach

<u>Available</u> Approx. distance (miles/mins.)	<u>Not avai-</u> <u>lable</u>
----------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------

- (a) Govt. Hospital
- (b) Govt. Health Centre
- (c) Balwadi
- (d) Govt. Preschool
- (e) Govt./Municipal School
- (f) Public Library
- (g) Playground
- (h) Park

9. State which of the activities mentioned below, you and your family members are skilled at, by placing the number of children and adults who possess each skill under the appropriate columns. Mention alongside where each activity was learnt.

Sl. No.	Activities	Children (No.)	Where learnt	Adults (No.)	Where learnt
1.	Knitting				
2.	Embroidery				
3.	Bead work				
4.	Nylon thread work				
5.	Cooking				
6.	Gardening				
7.	Pottery				
8.	Stitching/tailoring				
9.	Any other, specify				

SECTION : 8

AWARENESS OF SELECTED COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND EXTENT OF USE

10. Mention the number of each available facility in the city and the availability of Services from them. Check whether they are free or at low cost and whether you make use of the services or not.

No.                                  Do not  
           Free Low know

(A) Community Health facilities:

- (a) Govt. Hospitals
- (b) Govt. Health centres
- (c) Immunization clinics/  
programmes
- (d) Family Planning Coun-  
selling Centres/  
Programmes
- (e) Community T.V. Showing  
health programmes
- (f) Sanitary facilities-  
community garbage bins
- (g) Any other, specify:

Services

Service availa- bility <u>Yes/No</u>	Cost		Make use of	
	Free	Low	Yes /	No

- (a) Consultation
- (b) Medical examination
- (c) Medical treatment
- (d) Medicines
- (e) Hospitalization
- (f) Diet
- (g) Immunization
- (h) Sanitary services-  
community garbage  
disposal
- (i) Family planning  
counselling
- (j) Any other, specify

(B) Community Educational Facilities : No.                                  Do not  
           Free Low know

- (a) Balwadi
- (b) Govt. Pre-school
- (c) Govt. High School
- (d) School lunch programmes
- (e) Educational voluntary  
agencies
- (f) Public libraries

	No.	Cost		Do not know
		Free	Low	
(g) Public Reading rooms				
(h) Newspaper stands				
(i) Museums				
(j) Exhibitions held				
(k) Educational lectures held				
(l) Mahila Mandals				
(m) Adult literacy programme				
(n) Informal literacy programme				
(o) Community T.V. showing educational programmes				
(p) Any other, specify.				

Services	Service Availability		Cost		Make use of	
	Yes	No	Free	Low	Yes	No
(a) Classroom and laboratories						
(b) Books and stationery						
(c) Uniform/clothing						
(d) Coaching classes by voluntary agencies						
(e) Library books						
- Reading						
- Lending						
(f) Training in Crafts						
(g) Informative display in museums						
(h) Informative exhibitions						
(i) Informative lectures						
(j) Pamphlets						
(k) Any other, specify						



- (c) How easily do adults and children 'catch' ailments like colds and chicken pox. Mention numbers.

Very easily (within 1-2 days (no.))	Not easily (no.)
-------------------------------------------	---------------------

- (a) Adults  
(b) Children

- (d) Do your family members feel exhausted or weak easily after any kind of work?

Yes    No    If yes, how many

- (i) Adults  
(ii) Children

12. Please encircle your responses to the following questions regarding extent of use of each Community Facility :

A. Community health facilities

1. Since how many years has your family been using the Community health facilities?

Less than one Yr \_\_\_\_; 1-5 Yrs \_\_\_\_; 6-10 Yrs \_\_\_\_;  
11-15 Yrs \_\_\_\_; Above 15 Yrs & \_\_\_\_.

2. Encircle the frequency against each of the following.

(Frequency Code: Frequently - F; Occasionally - O;  
Rarely - R; Never - N).

- a) How often do you and your family members take inoculation against diseases like cholera, typhoid etc. and from which source?

(i) Health visitor                      F        O        R        N

(ii) Private hospital/  
      clinic                                F        O        R        N

(iii) Government Hospital/  
      health center

(iv) School

- b) How often has/have your family member/s been hospitalized in a government hospital?

Mention number of members \_\_\_\_\_

- c) When any member falls sick, how often do you get him/her treated:

(i) in a private hospital/  
      clinic                                F        O        R        N

(ii) in a government hospital/  
      health centre                      F        O        R        N





- (B) Broad educational goals :
- |                                                                              | VS | S | D | UD |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|
| 1. To secure school education and/or adult literacy                          |    |   |   |    |
| 2. To obtain books, stationary and/or uniforms                               |    |   |   |    |
| 3. To avail the school lunch facility                                        |    |   |   |    |
| 4. To increase creativity and get trained at skilled crafts                  |    |   |   |    |
| 5. To gain knowledge through reading material and increased social contacts  |    |   |   |    |
| 6. To inculcate good values, principles and evoke discipline in children     |    |   |   |    |
| 7. Any other broad educational goal? Specify, giving extent of satisfaction. |    |   |   |    |

- (C) Broad recreational goals :
- |                                                                               | VS | S | D | UD |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|
| To provide -                                                                  |    |   |   |    |
| 1. unrestricted space for family members to recreate themselves.              |    |   |   |    |
| 2. ample means of pleasant scenic viewing                                     |    |   |   |    |
| 3. a quiet place for study/reading                                            |    |   |   |    |
| 4. a place to indulge in sport as a pass time                                 |    |   |   |    |
| 5. a place for family and/or friends to get together                          |    |   |   |    |
| 6. fresh air to breathe                                                       |    |   |   |    |
| 7. Any other broad recreational goal? Specify, giving extent of satisfaction. |    |   |   |    |

### Part III

#### Factors Influencing Optimum Utilization of Selected Community Facilities

14. Given below are a number of conditions having certain alternatives mentioned within brackets, which may influence the optimum utilization of the specified community facility, with regard to your family.
- (a) Identify one alternative which applies to you, in each case, by encircling it.
- (b) Then, under those circumstances indicate how often you use the facility by encircling one appropriate frequency from the column labelled F O R N.

(Frequently-F; Occasionally-O; Rarely-R; Never-N)

- (A) Community health facilities (Government hospitals/health centres, immunization programmes, family planning and health counselling programmes etc.)

Characteristic Features -

The community health facility (whichever applicable)

- |                                                                         |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1. is located (close to, far from) residence                            | F | O | R | N |
| 2. requires, (short, long) waiting hours for consultation.              |   |   |   |   |
| 3. has (few, many) patients in one room/ward).                          |   |   |   |   |
| 4. has (clean, unclean) rooms/wards.                                    |   |   |   |   |
| 5. provides (clean, unclean) bed linen                                  |   |   |   |   |
| 6. has bed linen (changed, not changed regularly).                      |   |   |   |   |
| 7. provides consultation (free, with fee).                              |   |   |   |   |
| 8. provides treatment (free, with fee)                                  |   |   |   |   |
| 9. gives (regular, irregular) treatment                                 |   |   |   |   |
| 10. gives (slow, prompt) treatment                                      |   |   |   |   |
| 11. has (adequate, inadequate) equipment                                |   |   |   |   |
| 12. has major equipment/instruments usually (in, out of) order          |   |   |   |   |
| 13. has medicines (available, unavailable) within the premises.         |   |   |   |   |
| 14. (provides, does not provide) food in case of hospitalization        |   |   |   |   |
| 15. provides (expensive, inexpensive) medicines                         |   |   |   |   |
| 16. provides (fresh, outdated) medicines                                |   |   |   |   |
| 17. has doctor/s (known, unknown) to family.                            |   |   |   |   |
| 18. provides immunization (regularly, irregularly).                     |   |   |   |   |
| 19. provides immunization (within, outside) the locality of residence   |   |   |   |   |
| 20. has (convenient, inconvenient) family planning counselling timings. |   |   |   |   |
| 21. gives (informative, fundamental) family planning counselling.       |   |   |   |   |

Situational Factors

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The community health facility (whichever applicable)

22. requires a (short, long) route to reach it      F      O      R      N
23. requires a (short, long) bus travel time to reach it
24. has the doctor available on (all, some) days of the week
25. has a doctor (available, unavailable) in an emergency
26. has facilities for hospitalization (available, unavailable) in an emergency
27. is (close to, far from) place of work or school to go directly
28. is preferred as members fall sick (rarely, often)
29. utilization is (not discouraged, discouraged, Not Applicable) due to the presence of a doctor in the family.
30. use requires free time which is (available, unavailable)
31. use requires energy which is (available, unavailable)
32. use requires a family member who (may, may not) be free to escort the sick
33. use (is, is not) required when treatment at home is dependable
34. use requires free time from work which (coincides, clashes) with hospital timings
35. is (preferred, avoided) when private hospital is close by
36. is (preferred, avoided) when private family doctor is easily available for consultation/treatment
37. is avoided and private hospital preferred when members fall sick (rarely, often, N.A.).

Respondent's opinion

The community health facility (whichever applicable)

38. provides (good, poor) treatment
39. visits are (accepted, rejected) by society

40. provides (detailed, superficial) medical examination
41. provides (reliable, unreliable) treatment
42. provides food which is (hygienically, unhygienically) cooked and/or served
43. uses (pure, spurious) medicines
44. uses (clean, unclean) supplies and/ equipment
45. employs doctors who have (adequate, inadequate) variety in experience
46. (attends to, neglects) post-treatment examination
47. treatment is (preferred, avoided) as health of family members is an important value
48. has a medicine list as the only thing that is (brief, detailed)
49. has (meaningful, meaningless) immunization programmes
50. use results in (positive, adverse) health ~~reaction~~ in members through the immunization
51. uses (pure, spurious) vaccines in the immunization programmes
52. has an immunization programme which (follows, lacks) a hygienic procedure
53. propagates family planning which is (conformed to, against) religion
54. holds family planning counselling lectures which are (attended, not attended).
55. evokes (interest, disinterest) in family planning counselling lectures

(B) Community educational facilities (Schools, libraries, adult-literacy, informal literacy, lectures, museums, etc.)

Characteristic features

The community educational facility (school)

1. is located (close to, far from) residence
2. (museum) is located (close to, far from) residence

- F     O     R     N
3. has (good, poor) classroom facilities
  4. has (ample, less) play facilities
  5. has (ample, less) extra-curricular activities
  6. (has, lacks) the school bus facility
  7. has the school lunch programme which-
    - (a) is, is not, N.A.) an attraction
    - (b) is (wholesome, ordinary)
    - (c) is (good, poor)
    - (d) is (hygienic, unhygienic)
    - (e) is (used, not used)
  8. has children coming from (similar, dissimilar) socio-economic background
  9. provides tuition (free, at minimum cost, N.A.)
  10. provides books and stationary (free, at reasonable cost, N.A.)
  11. provides uniform (free, at nominal rate, N.A.)
  12. has (large, small) classrooms
  13. has (tidy, untidy) classrooms
  14. (provides, does not provide) medical check up/immunization for children
  15. (does not allow, allows) students to absent themselves as they wish
  16. has an (attractive, unattractive) appearance
  17. is (used, not used), as private school is close by
  18. provides educational lectures held (within, outside) the locality
  19. conducts adult literacy programmes (within, outside) the locality
- Situational factors
- The community educational facility
20. requires a (short, long, N.A.) bus travel time to reach it
  21. route makes it (inexpensive, expensive) to travel by any other mode of transport
  22. use makes it (safe, unsafe, N.A.) to send children by public bus

F O R N

23. is (preferred, not preferred) when private school is located close to residence
24. use makes it (possible, impossible) to accompany children to school
25. use requires children to go (in groups, alone) to school
26. is located in a very (open, crowded) area
27. is located in a very (safe, unsafe) area
28. location makes children go to school (escorted, unescorted).
29. holds educational lectures which the family is (aware, unaware, N.A.) of when held
30. has (convenient, inconvenient, N.A.) educational lecture timings
31. has educational lectures held in (local, national, N.A.) language
32. has adult literacy lessons (given, not given, N.A.) in the local language
33. has adult literacy programme timings which are (suitable, unsuitable, N.A.) to free time available)
34. has the informal literacy programme which is utilized more than the school facility as the former is held (within, outside, N.A.) the locality

Respondent's opinion

The community educational facility (School)

35. is (preferred, not preferred) when friends send children to a private school
36. (trains, does not train) children well
37. has (good, poor) teacher-student ratio
38. greatly (maintains, neglects) discipline
39. maintains (high, low) standards.
40. makes teachers tend to (be conscientious, neglect work)
41. has teachings who are (trained, not trained) to teach well

- F     O     R     N
42. has teacher absenteeism as a (rare, common) feature
  43. (attends to, neglects) children
  44. (gives, does not give) importance to childrens' attendance
  45. has (better poorer) classroom facilities than a private school
  46. has (better, poorer) teaching and standard than a private school
  47. (insists upon, takes easy) the regularity of students
  48. makes children study (well, poorly).
  49. makes children obtain (good, poor) marks
  50. (gives, does not give) significance to tests and examinations
  51. is (preferred, not preferred) to a private school, as education is an important value
  52. inculcates (good, poor) habits in children
  53. imparts (good, poor) education to children
  54. inculcates (good, poor) manners in children
  55. (considers, neglects) childrens' problems
  56. (makes, does not make) children independent
  57. has a (disciplined, callous) atmosphere prevailing in it
  58. is required when education (can, cannot) be given to children at home or in the neighbourhood
  59. has co-education and girls are (sent, not sent) to a mixed school
  60. has the adult literacy programme which is (beneficial, not beneficial, N.A.)
- (C) Community Recreational Facilities (Parks, playgrounds, zoos, public swimming pools etc.)
- Characteristic features
1. is located (close to, far from) residence

2. is (large, small) for certain play activities
3. is (spacious, crowded) for children to play freely
4. is (safe, unsafe) for children to play in
5. (contains, lacks) free open space without interruption by flower beds
6. (allows, does not allow) all games to be enjoyed in it
7. (has, lacks) the boating facility which is an attraction for children
8. provides a (pleasant, unpleasant) view
9. provides a (restful, noisy) place for relaxation
10. (provides, lacks) peace and privacy for family to get together
11. (provides, lacks) peace and privacy for friends to meet
12. provides a (pleasant, unpleasant) atmosphere to discuss serious family issues
13. has restrictions which (do not affect, affect) childrens play
14. being located at a distance (does not hinder, hinders, N.A.) duration of play
15. provides a (quiet, noisy) place for children to study or read
16. provides a playground which is (close to, far from) residence
17. provides a playground which is (large, small) for children to play any game
18. provides playgrounds (outside, within, within and outside) the schools
19. provides a playground which is (safe, unsafe) for children to play in
20. provides a swimming pool (close to, far from, N.A.) residence
21. provides a pool where water is changed (frequently, rarely, N.A.)

22. has the pool cleaned (frequently, rarely, N.A.)
23. has the pool (not used, used, N.A.) by all categories of people
24. provides a (cleaner, dirtier, N.A.) pool than the private one
25. provides a pool (with, without, N.A.) a proper coach
26. provides a zoo which has an (organized, disorganized) arrangement of animals and birds
27. provides a zoo, which is kept (clean, dirty)
28. provides a zoo which has animals and birds viewed within a very (natural, unnatural) setting

Situational factors

The community recreational facility (park, playground) -

29. is used when the house has (sufficient, insufficient) play space within
30. is used when the house has (ample, scarce) play space around it
31. is used when the house terrace space is (sufficient, insufficient, not applicable) for play
32. is (used, not used) on account of small play group in the neighbourhood
33. is used when the neighbourhood provides (unrestricted, restricted) play space
34. is used when play in the neighbourhood can go on for (any length, a fixed period) of time
35. is used when neighbourhood is (safe, unsafe) place for children to play
36. is used when it is (near, far from) the locality although children have the home or neighbourhood play space
37. use requires free time which is (available, unavailable) to accompany children

- F   O   R   N
38. use requires energy which is (available, unavailable) to accompany children
39. Respondent's Opinion  
The community recreational facility - (Park, playground, zoo etc.)
39. (prevents, allows) children to indulge in immoral activities
40. is (preferred, not preferred) to the home to discuss family issues
41. (allows, does not allow) children to study well in it
42. provides a (healthy, unhealthy) atmosphere for children to interest within themselves and with adults
43. (fosters, restricts) the development of social contacts
44. (provides, lacks) a place of solace for easing worries and tension
45. provides a zoo which (inculcates, does not inculcate) attitudes of sympathy and compassion to wild life
46. has a zoo which provides children with (educative, uneducative) liesure time activities
47. (makes, does not make) children appreciate and learn about nature
48. provides a clear sight of wild life in a zoo which (created, does not create) a lasting impression in the minds of children

#### Part IV

##### Features Desirable in Selected Community Facilities

16. Given below are certain features concerning each specific community facility. Indicate your degree of desirability of each feature, by checking under one appropriate column from amongst the three, viz. Most Desirable (MD), Desirable (D) and Not Essential (NE).
- (A) Community health facilities (Hospitals/Health Centres)
1. The hospital/health centre should always be kept spotlessly clean and tidy. MD   D   NE

- |                                                                                                                       |    |   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|
| 2. Patients should be attended upon without any delay                                                                 | MD | D | NE |
| 3. The equipment used should always be kept clean                                                                     |    |   |    |
| 4. There should not be dearth of equipment                                                                            |    |   |    |
| 5. There should be no shortage of supplies                                                                            |    |   |    |
| 6. Consultation should be free of cost                                                                                |    |   |    |
| 7. Consultation should be at most normal rate                                                                         |    |   |    |
| 8. Treatment should be adequate                                                                                       |    |   |    |
| 9. Post-treatment problems/complications should receive prompt attention                                              |    |   |    |
| 10. Hospitalization facilities should be adequate                                                                     |    |   |    |
| 11. Linen should be changed after each patient vacates                                                                |    |   |    |
| 12. Lines should be changed regularly for each patient                                                                |    |   |    |
| 13. The medical staff should be experienced and well qualified                                                        |    |   |    |
| 14. A medical store should be located within the premises of the hospital/health centre                               |    |   |    |
| 15. Proper dietary service should be available to hospitalised patients                                               |    |   |    |
| 16. Some doctors should be available on all days for an adequate period                                               |    |   |    |
| (B) <u>Community Educational Facilities</u><br>(School, adult literacy, library)                                      | MD | D | NE |
| 1. Class room should be spacious                                                                                      |    |   |    |
| 2. Classroom should always be clean and tidy                                                                          |    |   |    |
| 3. Adequate facilities in the form of comfortable furniture, lighting and materials should be provided in the school. |    |   |    |
| 4. There should be a good teacher-student ratio.                                                                      |    |   |    |
| 5. Teachers should be experienced and well trained                                                                    |    |   |    |
| 6. Books, stationary and uniforms should be available in the school, free of cost                                     |    |   |    |

7. Children should be given proper attention in and out of the classroom MD D NE
  8. Strict discipline should be maintained
  9. Admission should be free of cost
  10. Admission fee should be most nominal
  11. Health and nutrition facilities should be provided free of cost
  12. The school must provide a bus facility
  13. Adequate variety of extra-curricular activities should exist in the school
  14. Lectures should be held at convenient timings
  15. Adult literacy programmes should be held regularly at convenient timings
  16. A library containing useful reading material should be accessible during convenient timings
- (C) Community recreational facilities MD D NE  
(parks, playgrounds, pools, museums, zoos)
1. The venue of the recreational facilities should always be kept clean and tidy
  2. Large dust bins should be placed at strategic/prominent points
  3. Play space for children should be adequate
  4. Play space should be free and unrestricted
  5. A close vigil by authorities should be maintained to curb all immoral activities in a park and to maintain safety
  6. All nuisance elements should be handled seriously by authorities
  7. A park should have a well-planned, pleasant landscape.
  8. Added attractions like boating should be provided in the park
  9. Pleasant music should be played in the park
  10. A park should be spacious and have comfortable venues to relax
  11. Adequate play equipment should be available

- MD D NE 499
12. The park should be well illuminated
  13. A zoo should have the 'safari' facility as an added attraction
  14. Only medically certified persons should be permitted to use the swimming pool
  15. Museums should have a well organized arrangement of worthwhile exhibitions
  16. Playgrounds should not be isolated but located in safe areas

Range of Service : This refers to the farthest distance over which people are willing to go to avail themselves of the goods or services.

17. Please indicate the range of service you desire for each community facility mentioned below, so as to enable your family to make use of them

Desirable Range of  
Service (in kilometres/furlongs)

Select Community Facilities :

1. Health facilities:
  - (a) Health / Health centre
2. Educational facilities
  - (a) School
  - (b) Library
3. Recreational facilities :
  - (a) Park
  - (b) Playground