**Appendix IV**

Item Analysis Matrix for Individual Modernity
(Question no. 56)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$X_1$</th>
<th>$X_2$</th>
<th>$X_3$</th>
<th>$X_4$</th>
<th>$X_5$</th>
<th>$X_6$</th>
<th>$X_7$</th>
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<tr>
<td>$X_1$</td>
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<td>0.02</td>
<td>-0.11</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>-0.20</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.18</td>
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<td>$X_2$</td>
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<td>0.13</td>
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<td>-0.15</td>
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<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-0.36</td>
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<tr>
<td>$X_4$</td>
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<td>0.19</td>
<td>0.42</td>
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Values below 0.128 are not significant at 0.01 level
Values below 0.098 are not significant at 0.05 level

$X$ = Individual modernity.

$X_1$ = Is it true that generally women are inferior to men, and therefore the women's claim for equality is not justifiable?

1. Yes(0) 2. No(1) 3. Uncertain(0)

$X_2$ = Do you believe that a woman should be given complete freedom in deciding her future?

1. Yes(1) 2. No(0) 3. Uncertain(0)
$X_3 =$ Do you think that mixed marriages are not desirable, since both partners are of different cultures?

1. Yes(0)  2. No(1)

$X_4 =$ Do you think that an individual should be completely free to choose his/her life partner, for it is a personal matter?

1. Yes(1)  2. No(0)  3. Uncertain(0)

$X_5 =$ Do you think the migration of other people to our country would increase competition, and therefore it is not desirable?

1. Yes(0)  2. No(1)  3. Uncertain(0)

$X_6 =$ Are you of the view that migration of other people from outside would bring people of different culture, and they would become undesirable neighbours?

1. Yes(0)  2. No(1)  3. Uncertain(0)

$X_7 =$ Do you think that every one owes a debt to his native soil, and should not therefore migrate to other regions?

1. Yes(0)  2. No(1)

$X_8 =$ Do you belong to any formal organisation like; social club, union, church organisations, political party or other group?

1. No(0)  2. Yes(1)

(Please specify the name of the organization you belong to)____________________

$X_9 =$ Which of these opinions do you agree with more?

1. Some people say that it is necessary for a man, and his wife to limit the number of children (to be born) so that, they can take better care of those they have. (1)

2. Others say that it is wrong for a man, and his wife to voluntarily limit the number of children (to be born). (0)
Scientists in the universities are conducting many experiments. What do you think about these experiments? (Tick mark only one)

1. All very good (1)
2. All somewhat good (1)
3. All somewhat harmful (0)
4. All very harmful (0)

Which of the following is most important for the future of this country? (Tick mark only one)

1. The hardwork of the people (1)
2. Good planning on the part of the government (1)
3. God's help (0)
4. Specify if none of the above ________ (0)

What quality should a man have to hold high office?

1. Come from high family background (0)
2. Devoted to the old, and time honoured ways (0)
3. Be the most popular among the people (0)
4. High education, and special knowledge (1)
5. Please specify if any other ________ (0)