ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The idea of working on Development of Downstream Oil Industries in Kuwait (1975-1985) was conceived by this researcher after extensive readings of some of the most important works done on the oil economies of Arab Gulf States particularly Kuwait by luminaries including Raqaie El-Mallakh, Y.S.F. Al-Sabah, Mana Saeed Al-Otaiba, Riad El-Sheikh, M.W. Khouja, P.G. Sadler and Fereidun Fesharaki. Having come from the background of Commerce and Economics, and with a keen interest in the Kuwaiti Oil economy, I felt compelled to work on this aspect covering a constructive period which also saw the nationalization and many propitious structural changes of Kuwaiti oil industry. The present work is a modest attempt to encompass these developments in an analytical manner. However, for shortcomings and inaccuracies which remain and for the viewpoints, I do, of course, take the responsibility.

In pursuance of this study I have received generous help from many of my teachers and friends whom I wish to acknowledge from the core of my heart.
Firstly, I owe my sincere gratitudes to Dr. Nazim Ali, my thesis supervisor, without whose unceasing kindness and cooperation this work would not have been possible. I was greatly inspired by Prof. Mahmudul Haq, Director of the Centre of West Asian Studies, A.M.U., Aligarh, who extended full sympathy and encouragement and made available facilities in this regard.

I place on record my special words of thank to Dr. Mohammad Iqbal, Lecturer in the Centre, who helped me greatly despite all his preoccupations to widen the scope and reference of this work with his objective and concrete criticism and advice.

I am also indebted to Prof. S. Maqbul Ahmad (Professor Emeritus), founder of the Centre, and Prof. M.A. Saleem Khan, former Director of the Centre for their blessings and encouragements.

Prof. M.R.K. Nadvi and Dr. Shah Abdul Qayyum, reader in the Centre, were in no way less helpful to me during the course of my research.

I also wish to express my sincere gratitudes to the teachers, research scholars and the staff members of the Centre’s library for their kind cooperation,
encouragement and a variety of help they generously extended to me.

My special thanks are also due to my friends particularly Dr. Ishtiyaq Ahmad, Mes. Qamruddin and Kaleem Ahmad and Dr. F.S. Sherani for sparing their precious time for undertaking tirelessly proof reading and comparison.

I would be failing in my duty if I do not pay thanks to the University Grant Commission (India) for granting me JRF through NET which enabled me to carry out the work successfully.

Lastly, I would like to express my cordial thanks to Mr. Azimur Rehman for his assiduity in typing the manuscripts and graphing the figures through his expertise on computer in an excellent way.

( SYED MOHAMMAD OVATS )