ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Many ideas and encouragement from several sources have gone into the making of the present work. There are many who need to be acknowledged but there are few who deserve special acknowledgement at an individual and personal level.

I owe my intellectual debts to Professor S.M. Rizwan Hussain, who offered the needed encouragement and support at the outset of the work. My initial interest in ELT was nurtured and sustained by his untiring and ceaseless efforts. His guidance, encouragement and help in a constructive but searching manner have been far more than was required. He generously and graciously dispensed with innovative ideas in the form of suggestions and advice given at various stages of writing. I am deeply grateful to him for all that he has done.

My sincere gratitude is also due to Professor Maqbool H. Khan, Chairman, Department of English, for rendering both academic and professional support whenever the need arose. He has always been encouraging, helpful and a constant source of inspiration for me.

To Professor B.H. Patnaik and Professor K.V. Tirumalish, I am grateful for their valuable suggestions and help.
To Anvita Abbi, Kausar Hussain, Larry Smith, M.R. Zughoul, Rajeshwari Subbaiyya and Ruth Spack for providing me with materials which were of much use in my thesis.

To Shabana and Arif Hameed, I am indebted for their encouragement and support. I am personally grateful to them for their help at various stages.

To Preeti and Sayeed, Vijapur and Zain, from whom I learned so much even in disagreement.

To my colleagues Mrs. Amina Kishore, Dr. Kaneez Ahmad and Mrs. Nikhat Taj for being supportive and helpful.


To Mr. Rahat Hasan who undertook the painstaking task of word processing.

To my mother for her never failing support and encouragement.

To no one do I owe more than to my husband, Imtiaz, who has remained my soundest critic and a never failing source of inspiration and strength.  

(Mrs. Shagufta Imtiaz)