Bibliography
Primary Sources - Reports


Census of India. 1891.


Firminger, Ven Walter Kelly (ed.), The Fifth Report from the Select Committee of the House of Commons on the Affairs of the EIC, dt. 28th July 1812.


Kamalammal. P M. "Strikalum Grihabharanavum", Lakshmibhai, No. 19 (8), Dec 1924, pp. 276-83

Madras Education Review, Jan 1875.

Malabar Collectorate Judicial Department File No: 8364, 1816-18.


Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaMitram, Apr 1887.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Apr 29, 1883.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Jul 1887.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Aug 1887.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Sep 1887.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Nov 1887.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Dec 10, 1887.

Native Newspaper Reports (NNR), KeralaPratika, Jan 21, 1893.


Report on the Revenue Administration of Malabar.
Reports of the Malabar Marriage Commission with Enclosures and Appendices, Asylum Press, Madras: 1891.
Shore, Sir John, The Governor General's Minute on the Malabar Records 1797, Proceedings of the Commissioners on the Malabar Coast (Taken Principally from their two reports of 11th October 1793 & 2nd Feb 1794).
Spencer, Smee and Walker, A Report on the administration of Malabar, 2nd Commissioners of Malabar dt. 28th July 1801, Calicut: 1916
Statistics of Malabar: (Details ?).
The Marumakkattayam Bills, Opinions received on the Bills, which have been circulated to elect opinion thereupon, Government press. Madras: 1932.
Travancore — The Present Political Problem by the Executive Committee of the All Travancore Joint Political Congress submitted to H. H. The Maharaja of Travancore, 1934.
Primary Sources - Government Orders and Court Cases

Government Orders

G O No. 77, Judicial, dt. 11-9-1874.
G O No. 13, Law Legislative, dt. 7-4-1891.
G O No. 1082, Public Dept., dt. 18-5-1897.
G O No. 1022, Public Dept., dt. 11-8-1898.
G O No. 87-88, Home Dept. (Judicial), 1898.
G O No. 750, Public Dept., dt. 7-7-1899.
G O No. 594, Public Dept., dt. 22-6-1900.
G O No. 495, Public Dept., dt. 21-6-1907.
G O No. 392, Public Dept., dt. 5-6-1909.
G O No. 69, Law Legislative, dt. 16-4-1910.
G O No. 8, Law Legislative, dt. 20-7-1910.
G O No. 91, Law Legislative, dt. 20-7-1910.
G O No. 607, Public Dept., dt. 9-8-1911.
G O No. 1, Law Legislative, dt. 31-1-1912.
G O No. 2854 Law General, dt. 30-10-1922.
G O No. 2893 Law General, dt. 22-11-1922.
G O No. 371-372, Law Legislative, dt. 19-9-1924
G O No. 2650, Law General, dt. 20-9-1924.
G O No. 433, Law General, dt. 29-10-1924.
G O No. 446, Law Legislative, dt. 06-11-1924.
G O No. 3693, Law General, dt. 22-11-1927.
G O No. 180, Law Legislative, dt. 16-3-1928.
G O No. 190, Law Legislative, dt. 2-4-1928.
G O No. 271, Law Legislative, dt. 24-1-1930.
G O No. 723, Law General, dt. 20-2-1930.
G O No. 887, Law General, dt. 28-2-1931.
G O No. 271, Law General, dt. 24-1-1933.

Cases and Judicial Records

A S 336 of 1854, Zilla Decision Sept 1855.
C M P No. 1663 of 1934.
File No. 8364, Malabar Collectorate Judicial Dept. 1816-1818.
Judicial Department Diaries, Duplicate No.3 of 1796 dt. 29-3-1796.
O S No. 991 of 1817.
O S No. 117 of 1858.
O S No. 205 of 1861.
O S No. 348 of 1877.
O S No. 643 of 1882.
O S No. 398 of 1883.
O S No. 408 of 1883.
O S No. 517 of 1883.
O S No. 23 of 1884.
O S No. 26 of 1884.
O S No. 149 of 1885.
O S No. 11 of 1886.
O S No. 356 of 1886.
O S No. 260 of 1888.
O S No. 564 of 1888.
O S No. 845 of 1888.
O S No. 75 of 1889.
O S No. 3 of 1890.
O S No. 11 of 1890.
O S No. 281 of 1890.
O S No. 391 of 1890.
O S No. 20 of 1891.
O S No. 142 of 1891.
O S No. 291 of 1891.
O S No. 400 of 1891.
O S No. 412 of 1891.
O S No. 517 of 1891.
O S No. 27 of 1892.
O S No. 271 of 1892.
O S No. 44 of 1893.
O S No. 69 of 1893.
O S No. 40 of 1894.
O S No. 54 of 1894.
O S No. 88 of 1894.
O S No. 138 of 1894.
O S No. 293 of 1894.
O S No. 3 of 1895.
O S No. 16 of 1895.
O S No. 62 of 1895.
O S No. 118 of 1895.
O S No. 228 of 1895.
O S No. 315 of 1895.
O S No. 333 of 1895.
O S No. 68 of 1896.
O S No. 127 of 1897.
O S No. 196 of 1897.
O S No. 279 of 1897.
O S No. 397 of 1897.
O S No. 421 of 1897.
O S No. 71 of 1898.
O S No. 111 of 1898.
O S No. 192 of 1898.
O S No. 358 of 1898.
O S No. 432 of 1898.
O S No. 475 of 1898.
O S No. 481 of 1898.
O S No. 487 of 1898.
O S No. 540 of 1898.
O S No. 615 of 1898.
O S No. 93 of 1899.
O S No. 117 of 1899.
O S No. 155 of 1899.
O S No. 412 of 1899.
O S No. 34 of 1919.
O S No. 23 of 1920.
S A No. 1266 of 1887.
S A No. 648 of 1888.
S A No. 1127 & 1128 of 1892.

Revenue Department Files
R. Dis. 1654/34 dt. 26-3-1934.
R. Dis. 1655/34 dt. 26-3-1934.
R. Dis. 2580/38 dt. 21-6-1938.
R. Dis. 5128/41 dt. 23-6-1941.
Primary Sources - Travelogues and Missionary Writings

An Account of the Religion and Government, Learning and Economy of the Malabarians sent by the Danish Missionaries to their Correspondents in Europe, London: 1717.

Baldeaus, Philip. A description of East India Coasts of Malabar and Coromandal with their adjacent kingdoms and provinces of the empires of Ceylon and of the idolatry of the pagans in the East Indies, London: 1703.

Barbosa, Durate, A Description of the coast of East Africa and Malabar in the beginning of the 16th century, AES Reprint, New Delhi: 1995.


Careri, John Francis Gemelli, Indian Travels of Thevenot and Careri (Being the third part of the travels of M. De Thevenot into the Levant and the third part of a voyage round the world) Sen, Surendranath (ed.), National Archives of India, New Delhi: 1949.


John Nieuhoff's Remarkable Voyages and Travels into the Best Provinces of the West and East Indies, Nair, K Sankaran (transl.), Nieuhoff Kanda Keralam, Kerala State Gazetteers Department, Trivandrum: 1996.

Markham, Clements R. Travels in Peru and India, while superintending the collections of Chinchona and Plants and Seeds in South America and their introduction into India, London: 1862.


Primary Sources - Books


*Kerala Law Manual*


Secondary Sources - Books (English)

Agarwal, Bina, A Field of one's own Gender and land Rights in South Asia, CUP, New Delhi: 1996.


Mayer, Adrian C, Land and Society in Malabar, OUP, 1952.


Nair, Janaki, Women and Law in Colonial India A Social History, Kali for Women, New Delhi: 1996.


Nair, C Madhavan: A Short Life of Sir C. Sankaran Nair, Madras: (Year ?)


Narayanan, M G S, Perumals of Kerala Political and Social Conditions of Kerala under the Cera Perumals of Makotai (c 800-1124), Printex India, Calicut: 1996.


Panikkar, K M, Asia and Western Dominance, Somaiya, Mumbai: 1999.


Raja, P K S, Medieval Kerala, Annamalai University, Chidambaram: 1953.


Secondary Sources - Books (Malayalam)


Nair, V P Shankaran. Marumakkathayathinte Maruvasam, Devivilasam Press, Kodungalloor: 1109 (ME).


Secondary Sources - Articles


Dumont, Louis, "Nayar Marriage as Indian Facts", in Affinity as Value. Marriage Alliance in South India with Comparative Essays on Australia. pp. 105-44.


Gurukkal, Rajan, "From Clan and Lineage to Hereditary Occupations and Caste in Early South India", Indian Historical Review. pp. 23-33.


Kieniewicz, Jan, "The Slattonary System In Kerala", Hemisphere, No 1, pp. 7-40.


Kumar, Dharma, "Private Property in Asia? The case of Medieval South India", in Colonialism Property and the State, OUP, New Delhi: 1998.

Kumar, Dharma, "Landownership and Inequality in Madras Presidency: 1853-54 to 1946-47", IESHR, 12, 3 (1975), pp. 229-61.


Kurup, K K N, "Formative Period of Social Economic Changes in Malabar with Special Reference to the last quarter of 18th Century", JKS VI, Sep-Dec 1979, pp. 347-54.


