Acknowledgement

At the outset, I bow before the creator of all creation. Almighty Allah who is omnipotent, omnipresent, omniscient. Without whose blessing and benevolence no human being can do anything where I am stood to day because of Allah. Who showed me the path of righteousness and blessed me with strength and patience to complete my present venture.

Any accomplishment requires the effort of many people and this work is not different.

It is my pleasant duty to express my sense of gratitude and obligation towards those without whose guidance, sustained interest, sympathetic and inspiring attitude, untiring help and incessant encouragement this work could never have been produced in this form.

It is very difficult to find appropriate words to express feeling of gratitude and indebtedness in spite of it. I have made an attempt to do the same. It give me pleasure to express profound sense of gratitude, highest veneration and my sincere thanks to my reverend teacher and supervisor Dr. Zaheeruddin (Reader), Department of Law AMU, Aligarh for his unparalleled guidance, sympathetic and inspiring attitude, sustained interest, untiring help and incessant encouragement to complete this task. His thoughtful criticisms and fruitful suggestion and very meticulous checking of all the work have been an asset in removing the blemishes, which had crept in my work. Despite very busy schedule he has gone through each and every line of this work and imparted me inestimable suggestions in all possible ways of concerned knowledge. And also provide me material not only what I wanted but also what I needed. His deep association has infact made this study more fruitful, a more enjoyable and a rewarding experience for me.

I would like to thank Prof. Mohammad Shabbir, Dean, Faculty of Law, Incharge, Dr. B.R Ambedkar Chair of Legal Study and Research and Prof. Iqbal Ali khan Chairman, Department of Law, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, for their liberal guidance, inspiring and sympathetic attitude and constant encouragement throughout the course of legal study. I am also thankful to them for providing all facilities to complete the research work successfully

I owe a deep debt of gratitude to Prof. Mohd. Ishaque Qureshi, (Ex-Dean & Chairman), Department of Law, AMU, Aligarh, for his inspiring attitude and constant encouragement to complete this study.
Acknowledgement

I feel proud while to express my heartfelt gratitude to my reverend teacher Prof. Qaiser Hayat (Ex-Dean & Chairman) for his affectionate guidance, sympathetic and inspiring attitude, liberal, moral and constant encouragement and untiring help throughout my pursuit of legal study. Without him this study was impossible for me.

I am equally grateful to Prof. Akhlaque Ahmad, Prof. Saleem Akhtar (Ex-Dean and Chairman), Dr. Zubair Khan, Dr. Javed Talib, Dr. Mohd. Ashraf, Dr. M.Z.M. Nomani, Dr. Shakheel Samdani, Dr. Shakheel Ahmad, Dr. Zafar Iqbal, Mr. Zakjuddin Khairuwala, Dr. Badar, Dr. Iqbal Ali Khan, Dr. Nafees Ahmad Dr. Waseem Ali, Dr. Raquib Gauhar Dr. Ehteshamuddin, Dr. Rahmatullah Khan, Dr. Kaleemulla for their liberal guidance and inspiring and sympathetic attitude and constant encouragement throughout the course of legal study.

I also wish to express my thanks to Mr. Naushad Ahmad for his encouragement and imparting knowledge to me.

Pen in hand I pause and ponder but remain bewildered as to how should I give vent to my feelings towards my parents. Gratitude and thanks would mean very small thing for my father Mr. Ansar Ahmad, Contractor of S.S. Hall, who have been perennial source of love, affection, motivation and strength from cradle to this day. He is undoubtedly a beacon to me and he is one of the architects of my life and my mother Mrs. Qaiser Jahan, who always pray for my success and she put me in full deprivation of all domestic works to facilitate me during the entire course of my study. My all success and achievements, whatever little may be, is the result of their effort and inspiration.

At equal footing I am beholden to my grandfather (Late) Mr. Mohammad Yaqub Ahmad, Contractor of S.S.Hall, AMU, Aligarh, My Grand Mother Late Allahbandi (Asharfi Wali) and my uncle (Late) Mr. Anwar Ahmad, former President of Student Union, AMU, Aligarh for showering love and affection over me.

It would be burden on my conscience, if I do not put on record my deepest sense of gratitude to my younger brother Mr. Nashit Gulraiz, Shaizy and (Late) Sister Lubna Parveen for love and helping me time to time.

I would never forgive my self if I fail to express to my inexplicable gratitude to Prof. Mahlika Chaudhary who always used to ask me about progress of the work and encourage and solace me when I was defected.
Acknowledgement

I am also very thankful to my seniors, my juniors friends and companions, Dr. Tabassum Chaudhary, Mrs. Farha Deeba, Dr. Urusa Mohsin, Dr. Nagma (Guest Faculty in Commerce Faculty AMU, Aligarh) Ms. Meenakshi Gupta (Lecturer in DS College, Aligarh), Ms Roshan Ara, Mrs. Husna, Ms. Rehana, Ms. Saba, Ms. Shweta, Ms. Nidhi, Ms. Kusum, Ms. Naureen, Dr. Asif (Chand) Dr. Junaid, Mr. Masood, Mr. Arshad, Mr. Amir, Mr. Uzaid Iqbal, Mr. Shakeel, Mr. Mujeeb, Mr. Gaurav, Mr. Fakhre Alam, Mr. Mohsin, Mr. Azwar, Mr. Rauf, Mr. Kabir for their constant encouragement and support to complete the thesis.

I would also like to thank Mr. Shareef Khan, and other office staffs in the Department of law for their constant encouragements for the submission of the thesis.

I acknowledge the kind cooperation of the staff of the Law Seminar AMU, and Moulana Azad Library A.M.U., Aligarh, specially of Mr. Anwar, Mr. Roashan Khayal, Mr. Israrun Navi nad others for all possible services rendered to me in my present work.

My sincere thanks are also due to the staff of libraries of Indian Law Institute, Delhi University, Jamia Millia Islamia, Ministry of Labour, New Delhi, National Human Rights Commission, New Delhi, Labour Department, Delhi, JNU University, Delhi, V.V. Giri National Labour Institute, Noida, especially for Ram Lal for the cooperation extended to me in collecting material.

Regardless of the source I wish to express my gratitude to those author who published on the subject of the “Bonded Labour” have benefited me in the preparation of this Ph.D. Thesis.

In the last but not least, I thanks to Mr. Alam Bhai who has taken pain in typing out the work with utmost care, within the minimum possible time.

I am also beholden to all my others well-wisher whose name are not included here.

At last I would like to say that all the shortcomings of this work are mine.

Allah alone is we sought for help and on him alone we depend.

Shaista Nasreen