# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

I The Statistics and their Sources 1

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

II Extent of Cultivation 63

III Agricultural Productivity : Crops and Yields 113

LAND REVENUE

IV Land-Revenue Demand 146

V Land-Revenue Realization 196

LOCAL CLAIMS TO AGRARIAN SURPLUS

VI Revenue Grants 241

VII Zamindars' share in the Surplus 269

THE DISTRIBUTION OF SURPLUS AMONG THE RULING CLASS

VIII Imperial Finance : Total Income and Accumulation 294

IX The Salary bill of the mansabdars 310

X Expenditure on the Imperial Military Establishment 348

XI Expenditure on the Imperial Household 395

XII Diffusion and Consumption of the Surplus 441

THE URBAN ECONOMY AND THE MONEY SUPPLY

XIII The Extent of Urbanization 476

XIV Prices and Wages 515

XV The Silver Influx, and the Money Supply 572

POPULATION

XVI Population 639

BIBLIOGRAPHY 661