

(i)

C O N T E N T S

INTRODUCTION.

CHAPTER ONE

Egypt at the time of Napoleon's Invasion.

Geographical and Physical Condition of Egypt.

Political Condition

Economic Condition

Social Condition

Intellectual Condition

CHAPTER TWO

Napoleon's Invasion

Colonial European Power in the East

Advent of Napoleon

End of French Occupation

CHAPTER THREE

After effects of Napoleon's Invasion over Egypt.

Political change in the Government

Change in the Economic life of the people

Change in the Social life of the people

Change in the educational pattern

CHAPTER FOUR

Muhammad 'Alī's Modernisation of Egypt
Muhammad 'Alī and his Contribution
Feeling of Independence among Egyptians
Modernization of State Administration
Military Law and Order
Economic reforms
Social outlook
Educational reforms
Formation of able men in different
spheres of life

CHAPTER FIVE

Ismā'il Pāshā's Ambitious Programmes to
bring Egypt closer to Europe and Its
Effects on Egyptian Society.

'Abbās Pāshā
Ismā'il Pasha as Ruler
Revival of Reforms
Educational Reforms
Reforms in Economic field
Social and political reforms

CHAPTER SIX

RELIGION AND THE WEST.

Activities of European Missionaries
in the Middle East

Religious Thinkers: Western Influence
on their thinking

Jamāl al-Dīn al-Afghānī

Muhammad 'Abduh

'Abduh's Disciples:

Qasim Amin

Mustafa Pasha Kamil

Mustafa Lutfi al-Manfaluti

CHAPTER SEVEN

Egyptian Literature and the West

Translation of Western Literature and
its impact

Beginning of Story and Novel Writing
after Western style.

Western Drama, Theatre and Music
and their Influence on the Modern
Egyptian Society

CHAPTER EIGHT

Western Impact on the Egyptian Press
and Journalism

CHAPTER NINE

Conclusion

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY