ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

To recall and go back over the noble deeds of esteemed teachers, colleagues & friends is, a task pleasurable and grueling; pleasurable because expression of gratitude bring forth nice sentiments and grueling being my inability to acknowledge each and every help received from them. It is a great pleasure to convey my gratitude to them all in my humble acknowledgement. Anyways, I shall strive to do so, but first and foremost the providence must be gratefully thanked for the successful completion of this study.

In the first place I take privilege to express my indebtedness and deep sense of gratitude to my supervisor Prof. Haris M. Khan, Department of Microbiology, Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh for his inspiring guidance, constant encouragement and inexhaustible help which was always forthcoming at every moment. Above all and the most needed, he provides me undaunted encouragement and support in various ways. Put together, I can’t find enough words to express my gratitude to him.

My profound gratitude with greatest reverence is offered to Dr. Mohd. Shahid, Associate Professor, Department of Microbiology, Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh for all his contribution of time, ideas to make my Ph. D. experience productive and stimulating. His enthusiasm for research was motivational for me. His scientific insight has made him a constant asylum of ideas and passion in science, which exceptionally inspire me as a student and a researcher. I would like to thank him for being the first person who teaches me all the molecular techniques. Without his guidance and persistent help, this thesis would not have been possible. Suffice it to say that I owe it all to him.

It is with great privilege that I express my heartfelt respect and gratitude to Dr. Indu Shukla, Professor & Head, Department of Microbiology, Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh for her wise counsel and kind cooperation.

I offer my most sincere feeling of gratitude to Prof. Abida Malik, who has always been sympathetic at almost every stage. I would like to thank her for her sustained interest, motivation and encouragement.
I am thankful to Dr. Meher Rizvi, Dr. Fatima Shujatullah, and Dr. Nazish Fatima for their useful suggestion, help and support.

A task such as this, would not have come through without the valuable help and practical suggestions furnished by my seniors and colleagues, of whom, I would specially like to mention my seniors, Dr. Ritu, Dr. Mehnaz, Dr. Fatima, Dr. Adil, and my colleagues Ayesha, Mehvash, Nazia, Afia, Sumit, Pervez, Junaid, Zubair, Azam Ansari, Neha, Abida, Shafquat, Shadab, & Mohd. Azam. I express my special thanks to my lab colleague, Anuradha Singh, Trivendra Tripathi & Sana Jamali for their constant support, encouragement and cooperation.

I acknowledge with thanks the cooperation of all the technical and clerical staff of my department, who helped me in carrying out this study. I thank Mr. A. Khalque, Mr. P. S. Verna, Mr. Rahul Sharma, Sanjay Sharma, Nayab, Asim, Imran, Najmul Islam, Mehfooz, Mustafa, Azad, Naqi Imam, Natharam, Mastoor, Feroz, Shakiel, Osama, Suhaib, Atiya, Rakesh, Imtiaz, Farrukh, Pankaj, Naved, Rajpal, and Anand for their help and support.

I wish to thank Prof. Daniel Jonas, Department of Environmental Health Sciences, Breisacher Straße 115 B, D-79106 Freiburg, Germany, for very kindly providing the control strains harboring blaswco, blaswco, blaswco, and blaswco.

What would I be without my family? My parents deserve special mention for their inseparable support and prayers. My father, Dr. M. Asghar, in the first place is the person who put the fundament my learning character, showing me of intellectual pursuit ever since I was a child. My mother, Kauser perveen, is the one who sincerely raised me with care and gentle love. I am beholden to my parents whose affection and encouragement has always been pillar of strength in my life. Sheeh, Fakhre Alam, and Sana, thanks for being supportive and caring siblings.

I would like to thank Mr. Zaheer Ahmad (Limra Computers) for helping me in printing works and “New Book Binding Works” for binding thesis with care.

I apologize to all the wonderful people I missed.

Farrukh Sobia