ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At the outset I must thank my government and the University of Salahud-Din for bestowing upon me their grace and delegating me to India and providing me with what a scholar needs in his study. To the government of India also I owe gratitude for giving me the opportunity, through a scholarship, of pursuing my study in one of its premier Universities, i.e., the Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh.

To my supervisor, Dr. R.R. Sherwani, I pay my high respect and profound thanks. It is he who enriched this work with so many precious suggestions and helped me in such a scholarly manner that words fail to pay my homage to him. What he did for this thesis and the time he spent in going through it would have been difficult for anyone else to do. The credit must go to him for every good point in this thesis while I alone should be held responsible for its failures, if any.

I also thank Professor Mukhtar-ud-Din Ahmad, Head of the Department of Arabic, for admitting me to the Ph.D. course and solving kindly all the problems which I had to face as also for his continuous encouragement to me during my stay at Aligarh.
I thank Professor Muḥammad Muṣṭafa Baḥāwī of Oxford University for providing me with some English texts which I needed most.

I address my regards to all the members of the department of Arabic in Aligarh Muslim University with whom I felt as if I was in the midst of my own companions.

To the officials of the following libraries: I express my thanks for making available to me the whole source material which I needed for the present work.

3. Al-Markaziyyah Library, University of Baghdad.
4. Al-Dirāsāt al-ʿUliā Library - College of Arts, University of Baghdad - Iraq.
5. The Library of the University of al-Mustansiriyyah Baghdad.
6. Al-ʿAwqāf's Library, Baghdad.

At the end I thank Mr. Azmatullah Qureishy, the typist, who tried his best to bring out this thesis in the finest possible form.