List of figures

Figure 1. Simple and cleavage polyembryony in conifers
Figure 2. Distribution of subtropical pine forests in Meghalaya
Figure 3. A *Pinus kesiya* strand Shillong, Meghalaya
Figure 4. Decrease in girth of pine trees
Figure 5. Morphology of *Pinus kesiya*
Figure 6. Explant
Figure 7. A schematic diagram of the study stages
Figure 8. Initiation of Stage I callus from mature zygotic embryo in semi solid medium
Figure 9. Development of Stage II callus from mature zygotic embryo in semi solid medium
Figure 10. Formation of Stage III callus from mature zygotic embryo in semi solid medium
Figure 11. Effect of different media on formation of embryogenic callus from mature zygotic embryo (after 2 passages of subculture)
Figure 12. Effect of carbohydrate source in medium on formation of embryogenic callus from mature zygotic embryo (after 4 passages of subculture)
Figure 13. Effect of light intensity on formation of embryogenic callus from mature zygotic embryo
Figure 14. Initiation of Stage I callus from female gametophyte in semi solid medium

Figure 15. Development of Stage II callus from female gametophyte in semi solid medium

Figure 16. Formation of Stage III callus from female gametophyte in semi solid medium

Figure 17. Embryogenic suspension cultures from female gametophyte

Figure 18. Development of non embryogenic cultures

Figure 19. Study stages and comparative embryo development in conifers

Figure 20. Effect of different media on the protein content in cultures

Figure 21. Effect of different pH of media on the protein content in cultures

Figure 22. Effect of different concentrations of sucrose in the medium on the protein content in cultures

Figure 23. Effect of different concentrations of maltose in the medium on the protein content in the cultures

Figure 24. Effect of light on the protein content in cultures

Figure 25. Effect of temperature on the protein content in cultures

Figure 26. Coomassie blue stained SDS PAGE of zygotic embryo

Figure 27. Coomassie blue stained SDS-PAGE of zygotic embryo
Figure 28. Coomassie blue stained SDS-PAGE of protein at different stages

Figure 29. Coomassie blue stained SDS-PAGE of protein at different stages

Figure 30. Protein profile of stage I callus in different media

Figure 31. Protein profile of stage I, II and III cultures grown in medium with plant growth regulators

Figure 32. Protein profile of stage III callus in medium with varying sucrose concentration

Figure 33. Protein profile of Stage III callus in medium with varying maltose concentration

Figure 34. Intracellular protein profile at different stages (Pas-Silver stain for glycoproteins)

Figure 35. Intracellular protein profile at different stages (Pas-Silver stain for glycoproteins)

Figure 36. Protein content of embryogenic calli at different study stages

Figure 37. Protein content of extracellular protein from spent medium at different study stages

Figure 38. SDS-PAGE protein profile in the spent medium (Pas-Silver stain for glycoproteins)

Figure 39. SDS-PAGE protein profile in the spent medium

Figure 40. Specific activity of peroxidase in cultures grown in different media

Figure 41. Specific activity of peroxidase in cultures grown in media
having different pH

Figure 42. Specific activity of peroxidase in cultures grown in medium with varying concentrations of sucrose

Figure 43. Specific activity of peroxidase in cultures grown in medium with varying concentrations of maltose

Figure 44. Specific activity of peroxidase in cultures grown in the dark and in the light

Figure 45. Specific activity of peroxidase in cultures grown at different temperatures

Figure 46. Peroxidase activity profile of stage III callus

Figure 47. Peroxidase activity profile at different stages

Figure 48. Peroxidase activity in culture of different stages