## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page Nos.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CERTIFICATE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DECLARATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 INTRODUCTION 1-30

1 Definition of Terms 1

1.1 Crime 1

1.2 A Criminal 2

1.3 Criminality amongst Women 3

1.3.1 Lombroso and Ferrero 6

1.3.2 W.I. Thomas 6

1.3.3 Otto Pollak 7

2. History of Criminality amongst Women 7

3. Differences in Crime Committed by Men and Women 9

4. Changing Social Roles of Women 11

5. Increasing Trend in Criminality amongst Women 13


7. Difficulties in Dealing with Women Offenders 16

8. Requirement for Effective Rehabilitation 17

9. Objectives of The Study 18

10. Hypothesis 20

11. Research Methodology 20

12. Review of Literature 21

13. Scheme for the Study 23

14. An Overview 27
2. CRIMINALITY AMONGST WOMEN: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVE

1. Introduction 31
2. Theoretical Perspective 32
3. Early Theories of crime 33
3.1 Biological theory 34
3.2 The psychological theories 39
3.3 Economic Theory of Criminality 42
4. Major Theories of Women Criminality 44
4.1 Theory of Anomie 45
4.2 Strain Theory 46
4.2.1 Male versus Female Strain and Crime 49
4.3 Masculinity Theory 51
4.4 Theory of Differential Opportunity/Learning Theory 53
4.5 Control Theory 56
   a) Direct Control 59
   b) Stake in Conformity 59
   c) Internal Control 60
4.6 Role Theory 60
4.7 Social Bond Theory 62
4.8 The Liberation Theory 64
4.9 Labeling Theory 67
5. Conclusion 68

3. NATURE, CAUSES AND IMPACT OF CRIMINALITY AMONGST WOMEN

1. Introduction 73
2. Nature of Criminality Amongst Women 75
3. Early Trends in criminality amongst women 79
3.1 New Trends in the Nature of Criminality amongst Women 79
3.1.1 Women in Violent Crimes
3.1.2 Women and Prostitution
3.1.3 Drugs Trafficking amongst Women
3.1.4 Role of Women in Terrorism
3.1.5 Marital Crimes amongst Women
3.1.6 Women and crime of Adultery
3.1.7 Other Types of Crime by Women
3.1.8 India’s Most Wanted Women Criminals
4. Causes of Criminality Amongst Women
4.1 Impact of industrialization and modernization
4.2 Women’s Liberation
4.3 Economical Causes
4.3.1 Poverty
4.3.2 Under-Age Employment
4.3.3 Bad Working Conditions
4.4 Social Factors
4.5 Biological Factors
4.6 Psychological Factors
4.7 Personal Factors
5. Some glimpse of criminality amongst women in state of Punjab
6. Victims of Criminality amongst Women
7. Impact of Criminality amongst Women
7.1 On the Individual
7.2 On the Family
7.3 On the Society
8. Conclusion

4. PUNISHMENT, TREATMENT AND JUDICIAL TREND TOWARDS WOMEN OFFENDERS
1. Introduction
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Historical Development Regarding punishment For Women offenders</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Punishment for Women Offenders in Ancient India</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Punishment for Women Offenders in Colonial India</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Punishment for Women Offenders in Modern and Civilized World</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Criminal Justice process towards Women offenders</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Judicial Attitude towards Women Offenders in Ancient India</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Judicial Attitude towards Women Offenders in Modern India</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Recent Trends of Indian Judiciary</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Women and Imprisonment</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Human Rights and Women Prisoners in India</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>International Mandate</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1.1</td>
<td>Covenant for the protection of Human Rights &amp; Fundamental Rights, 1950</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1.2</td>
<td>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1.3</td>
<td>Seventh Protocol, 1984</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1.4</td>
<td>Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>National Safeguards</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>Judicial Intervention and Custodial Justice</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Prison Administration in India</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Indian Prison Administration Post-Independence</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>Problems and Issues Regarding Prisoners in India</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Prison Reforms for Women Inmates</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>Legal Provisions, Custodial Procedures and Safeguards</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>Present Scenario in the Jails</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Brief Description of prisons of Punjab under study</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Amritsar Central Jail</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. Introduction
2. Concept of Equality and Equal Rights
3. Concept of Cruelty against Husband
3.1 Concept of Matrimonial Cruelty in Penal Code
5. Legal Provisions Relating to Women and their Misuse
5.1 Legitimacy of Section 498 A of Indian Penal Code
5.1.1 Why good law turned into legal terrorism
5.1.2 Adverse Impact of Misusing S.498A of Indian Penal Code, 1860
5.1.3 Non Resident Indians and Misuse of S. 498A
5.1.4 How this Terrorism can be Prevented?
5.2 Dowry Prohibition Act - a boon or bane?
5.3 Section 497 of Indian Penal Code needs Amendment
5.4 Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005: Cruelty to Male
5.5 Misuse of Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971
6 Judicial Response to Misuse of Legal Protection by Women
6.1 Matters under Section 498-A, IPC are essentially civil in nature
6.2 No Casual Arrest
6.3 Mediation and Conciliation
6.4 Recommendation for Re-look
6.5 Quashing of Proceedings where amicable settlement is arrived 210
6.6 Recommendation to make section 498-A, IPC to be compoundable 210
6.7 Liberal and Human approach towards Accused 211
7. Women Organizations and cruelty to men 211
8. Demand by Various Organizations for Protection of Husbands 212
9. Conclusion 215

6. CRIMINALITY AMONGST WOMEN IN PUNJAB: EMPIRICAL STUDY 219-272
1. Role of Gender in commission of crime 220
2 Increasing trend of women criminality 222
3. Nature of Crime committed by Women 224
4. Profile of the Women Offender 226
4.1 Age of the women offenders 226
4.2 Educational Qualification 228
4.3 Occupation 230
4.4 Marital Status 231
4.5 Social Status 233
4.6 Family Background 235
4.7 Residential background 236
5. Causes of Criminality amongst Women 238
6. Victims of women criminals 240
7. Impact of urbanization and modernization 242
8. Impact of Technological Advancement 244
9. Adoption of male attitude by women 246
10 Impact on society 248
11. Role of women as offender 249
12. Revolt against male domination 251
13. Misuse of legal protection by women 252
14. Strict punishment for women offenders who misuse the provisions of law
15. Harsh Treatment for women offenders by Criminal Justice System
16. Lenient Treatment for women offenders by Criminal Justice System
17. Increasing load of cases relating to women criminals from last decade
18. Sentencing decisions influenced due to increasing load of cases
19. Women offenders in prisons
20. Women criminals are better prospect for probation and parole
21. Recidivists offenders
22. Alternative sentencing methods for penalizing women
23. Vocational programmes for female inmates
24. Conclusion

7. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

LIST OF CASES

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX – I

APPENDIX – II

APPENDIX – III

273-299

300-303

304-322

323-326

327-328

329-331