Acknowledgements

My Heartiest thanks are due to our beloved founder

His Majesty, Dr.RM. Alagappa Chettiar M.A., D.Litt., LL.D, Barrister-at-law on the silver jubilee year of our university, for having founded a University in this suburban area of Karaikudi, and for having donated these many lands for the sake of promoting education and making Karaikudi an education hub.

I express my deep sense of gratitude, respect and heartfelt sincere thanks to my research advisor, Dr. G. Ravi, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D, Associate Professor, Department of Physics, Alagappa University, Karaikudi, for giving me an opportunity to do a Ph.D in the field of crystal growth of zinc oxide nanostructures, and enabling me to have hands on experience on various areas of materials science with a great support, freedom and encouragement.

I am very grateful to Prof. Dr. S. Rajendran, my co-supervisor for research, giving encouragement during the course of my research work.

My sincere thanks are due to Dr. M. Anbu Kulandainathan, Scientific Officer, Electro Organic division, Central Electro Chemical Research Institute, Karaikudi, for having given me a timely help in pointing out the outstanding research results, extending the sophisticated instrumental facilities, without which I would not have dreamt of this standard to my thesis.

It’s my pleasant duty to thank our Honourable Vice-Chancellor, Prof. P. Ramasamy, in providing a good infrastructural facility in our university, and supporting the students and research scholars all the time in all the means particularly in scientific activities in our university.

I record my deep sense of gratitude to our Respectful Registrar, Dr. A. Shenbagavalli, for the excellent administrative support all the time in all the activities of this institute.

I whole heartedly thank Prof. Dr. C. Sanjeeviraja, Professor & Head of our department, for a dynamic administration of the department and supporting the research scholars in many regards.
I am grateful for the timely help and valuable suggestions obtained from the masters Prof. T. Thenappan, Prof. T. Mahalingam, Dr. K. Sankaranarayanan and other staff members of our department.

I also thank non-teaching staff members of our department and University.

I whole heartedly thank Dr. S. Ganesamoorthy, Scientific Officer - F, Raja Ramanna Centre for Advanced Technology, Indore, for sacrificing his time and efforts to young research scholars in indulging them in research activities.

I must convey my respectful and sincere gratitude to my seniors, Dr. A. Nixon Azariah, Mr. S. Sankar Dr. Ra. Shanmugavadivu.

My heartfelt sincere thanks are due to my affectionate brother Dr. R. Bairava Ganesh – Moserbaeur, New Delhi, My beloved friend Mr. K. Kumar – Dublin City University - Ireland, for giving an enormous support all the time, whenever I was need of help. It would not have been possible to get these many innumerous research literature for references.

I take this opportunity to record my gratitude to my senior research scholars Dr. K. Sundaram, Dr. Ravi Shanker Babu and Dr. C.Vedi.

I gratefully remember the timely support my fellow research scholars, Dr. M. Raja, Mr. S. Thanikaikarasan, Mr. T. Prem Kumar and from my colleagues of crystal growth lab, MR. Manikandan, Mr.M. Thangaraj, and Mr. R. Senthil Kumar, M. Phil Scholars of Crystal Growth Lab, SP. Prabakaran, KR. Arivukkarasu, S. Gayathri, N. Jasmine, Visalakshi, A. Athimoolam, and A. Indra.

I sincerely acknowledge the valuable scientific discussions had with Dr.Veluchamy Senthil Kumar, Mr. Karhick, Mr. Manivel, Mr. Firoz Babu Kadumudiyil, Mr. Raman Ravikumar, Mr. Gangula Babu Reddy, R. Senthil Kumar, of Central Electro Chemical Research Institute, Karaikudi.

I thank Dr. Raju, Mr. Muniyandi, Mr. Kulanjiappar, of Electro-organic division, CECRI, Karaikudi.
My sincere gratitude is due to Mr. M. Jayadeepan, Mr. LC Nehru - fellow research scholars of our department for assistance in X-ray diffraction analysis.

I convey my sincere thanks to contemporary research scholars of Industrial Chemistry Mr. Anandaraj, Mr. Palaniappan, Mr. Sasikumar, of Industrial Chemistry their support in utilizing the analytical facilities in the department of Industrial Chemistry.

I am very grateful to our Chemical Suppliers, Sri. M. Manoharan, Sri. K. Loganathan, and our electrician Mr. Ramesh for all the time support throughout the span of my research work.

Finally I thank my beloved parents, and sisters for giving me constant encouragement and for extending a moral support and financial support as well in all the walks of my life.

S.D. Gopal Ram.