ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I wish to express my hearty gratitude and respectful reverence to my supervisor, **Dr. J. A. Tidke**, Associate Professor, Department of Botany, Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati for his valuable and generous guidance, advice, constructive criticism and sustained interest during the course of my investigations and preparation of thesis. He has been and will be a constant source of inspiration for me.

I am very much thankful to the authorities of **UGC, New Delhi** and **Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati** for availing the facility to work as Project Fellow and providing me the financial assistance under Major Research Project entitled “Management of Wild Pollinators for Higher Crop Yields” UGC Reference F. No. 30-143/2004 (SR) sanctioned to Dr. J. A. Tidke.

It is my proud privilege to express my deep sense of gratitude, respect and regards to **Hon’ble Dr. G.V. Patil**, Ex. Vice Chancellor, Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati and **Dr. G. N. Vankhede**, Professor and Head, Department of Zoology, Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati for their constant inspiration, constructive criticisms and valuable guidance. I am also thankful to **Dr. U. S. Chaudhari**, Ex. Professor and Head, Department of Botany, Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati for providing all necessary facilities in the Department.

I am sincerely thankful to **Dr. S. R. Manik**, Professor and Head, **Dr. (Mrs.) V. N. Nathar**, Assistant Professor and **Dr. P. A. Gawande**, Assistant Professor, Department of Botany Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati for their co-operation.

I wish to express my thanks to **Smt. J. R. Rumane**, **Shri. J. S. Uike**, **Shri. N. S. Lawhale** and **Shri. C. A. Mohod**, the non-teaching staff of the Department of Botany, Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati.

I express my indebtedness to the Scientists, Central Bee Research and Training Institute, Pune and authorities of Department of Entomology, Entomology Research Museum, University of California (US) through the contact with POL-PAL (POLPAL-L@listserv.uoguelph.ca) for their help in identification of bee species.

I acknowledge here the Library In-charge, IARI, Pusa Campus New Delhi, and Central Bee Research Institute, Pune for providing the literature and reprints of research papers.
I wish to express my thanks to Mr. S. S. Rokade and Mr. S. S. Nagarkar for their help at all the stages of the preparation and completion of this thesis.

I am thankful to my friends Mr. P. S. Raut, Mr. P.V. Pulate, Mr. A. K. Gade, Mr. P. R. There, Mr. N.S. Gopkar, Mr. Y.S. Deshmukh and Mr. R.W. Raut for their constant inspiration and support.

I am also thankful to my research colleagues Dr. A. S. Dahat, Dr. S. B. Thorat, Late Dr. (Ku.) Smita B. Pund, Dr. (Ku.) M. M. Dhole, Dr. (Ku.) A. G. Thakare, Ku. S. A. Kukade, Dr. V. P. Deshmukh, Dr. K. W. Pawar, Dr. (Ku.) P. P. Ulhe and Mr. A. V. Rajurkar, for their support and kind co-operation during my research work.

I express my gratitude to Sau. Anita J. Tidke, Ms. Kalyani and Ms. Mrunmyi for giving me encouragement at every step.

I further express my deep sense of gratitude to my parents Sau. Panchfula and Shri. Janrao Kale, my brother Mr. Ravindra, sister in law Sau. Vaishali and my sister Sau. Ranjana, brother in law Shri. Pramod Naikwad and members of Kale family for their constant encouragement for giving me the moral support at all the stages of preparation and completion of this research work.

My hearty thanks to my wife Mrs. Shweta for her interest, patience, and cooperation during the completion of thesis.

I finally thank all those who directly or indirectly co-operated me in making this thesis to see the light of the day.

Amravati. 

Pravin J. Kale

Date: / /2010.