LIST OF MAPS

MAP - 1: Location of Morigaon District, Assam, India .... .... .xxi)
2: Statewise density of Muslim Population in India (1981) 11
3: District wise density of Muslim Population in Assam (1971) .... .... .... .... .... 67
4: Location : Samples taken from selected Muslim Villages of Morigaon District Assam (1990-91) .... .... .... 394

LIST OF FIGURES

FIG - 1: Major Religious Groups in India (1981) .... .... 5
2: Major Religious Groups in Assam (1971) .... .... 54
3: Major Religious Groups in Morigaon District (1971) .... 83
4: Language wise population in Assam (1971) .... .... 378
5: Percentage of Muslim Literacy in the Muslim Villages Surveyed of Morigaon District Compared to the National Level (1991) .... .... .... .... .... 408
6: Percentage of Muslim Literacy in the Muslim Villages Surveyed of Morigaon District Compared to the State (Assam) Level .... .... .... .... .... .... 410
7: Educational Progress of Muslims at different levels in the Muslim Villages Surveyed of Morigaon District Compared to the National Levels .... .... .... 436

LIST OF TABLES

TAB - 1.1: Major religion-wise distribution of population in India (Census 1971) .... .... .... .... .... .... 4
1.2: Major religious members (Census 1981) .... .... 6
TAB - 1.3: State-wise density of Muslim Population in India above 10% (Census 1971) .... .... .... .... .... 10


1.5: The position of seats available and the number of applicants of Guwahati University during the session 1980-1981 .... .... .... .... .... 18

2.1: Population growth in Assam, 1901-1971 A.D. .... .... 31

2.2: Total Muslim Population of Assam in each decade and percentages of variation in each decade from 1901-1941. 33

2.3: Area wise migration of Indian Muslims to Pakistan during 1947-48 (Origin in India and Settlement in Pakistan). .... .... .... .... .... 51

2.4: Total Muslim Population of Assam with decade variation 1901-1971 .... .... .... .... .... .... 32

2.5: District wise total Muslim Population of Assam and its percentage (Census 1961 & 1971) .... .... .... .... 68

4.2A.1: The number of Mohammedan Pupils increases in Public Institutions (India) during 1907-1912. .... .... .... .... 188

4.2A.2: Percentage of Mohammedan Pupils to the total number of pupils of all creeds in various classes of Public Institutions .... .... .... .... .... 188

4.2A.3: The Universities and the number of affiliated colleges in. 1907-1912 .... .... .... .... .... 189

4.2A.4: Community wise classification of students in colleges of India 1911-1912. .... .... .... .... .... 190
4.2A.5: Community wise classification of students those who passed the University Examinations 1911-12 .... .... .... 190
4.2A.6: The Percentage of Mohammedans to the total population in different provinces and the percentage of Mohammedan pupils to all pupils in Public Institutions .... .... .... 192
4.2A.7: Province wise distribution of Secondary English Schools and Pupils .... .... .... .... .... .... 193
4.2A.8: Pupils by creed and caste in Secondary English Education 194
4.2A.9: Province wise average enrolment in a Primary School during 1907-1912 .... .... .... .... .......... 195
4.2A.10: Pupils by race or creed in Primary Education 1907-12 196
4.2B.1: Race or creed wise classification of scholars up to 31st March for the official year 1888-89 (East Bengal and Assam) .... .... .... .... .... .... 203
4.2B.2: The number and percentage of Muhammedan Pupils in the several classes of schools. East Bengal and Assam 1888-89 .... .... .... .... .... .... 206
4.2B.3: The number of Muhammedan Students who passed the various departmental examinations for 1888-89 and the number of scholarships (East Bengal and Assam) .... .... 207
4.2B.4: Classification of pupils in girls schools according to religion, Assam 1887-88 .... .... .... .... .... ... 207
4.2B.5: The race or creed of all scholars under instruction on the 31st March of each official year 1909-10 to 1913-14. Including all kinds of institutions of Eastern Bengal and Assam .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 211
4.2B.6: Mohammedan population of Eastern Bengal and Assam in 1911 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 212
4.2B.7: Percentage of Mohammedan pupils to total number of pupils of Eastern Bengal and Assam .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 212
4.2B.8: Successful Mohammedan Candidates in Public Examination during 1906-07 and 1911-12 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 213
4.2B.9: Percentage of male Muhammedan pupils in Public Institution to Male Mohammedan population of school going age .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 213
4.2B.10: The number of scholars on 31st March 1912 in Eastern Bengal and Assam classified according to sex race or creed .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 215
4.2B.11: Muhammedan pupils in all institutions - Public and Private during 1910-11 to 1911-12 in Assam only .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 218
4.2B.12: The number of Muhammedan employment in different categories/institutions in education Department Assam, 1910-11 to 1911-12 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 223
4.2B.13: The rate of Progress of Muhammedan Pupils in Education of Assam during 1931-32 to 1936-37 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 231
4.2B.14: The proportion of Mohammedan to the total number of scholars at each stage of institution in Assam 1931-32 to 1936-37 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 231
4.2B.15: The Percentage of Muhammedan scholars in recognised schools to Muhammedan Population with the percentage of all scholars to total population in Assam 1931-32 to 1936-37 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 232
4.2B.16: The proportion of Mohammedan scholars to the total Mohammedan population as also to the total number of scholars in all institutions, recognised and un-recognised in Assam 1931-32 to 1936-37 .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... 232
4.2B.17: Examination results of Madrasah Education of Mohammedan pupils in 1936-37 .... .... .... .... .... 232
4.2B.18: The number of Middle Madrasah of Assam on its different management during 1931-32 to 1936-37 .... .... 233
4.2B.19: The results in the Madrasah groups of the Middle School leaving certificate examination of Assam for 1936-37 as compared with those for the previous year .... .... 233
4.2B.20: General summary of educational institutions and scholars 1944-45 (Assam) .... .... .... .... .... 234
4.2B.21: Classification of educational institutions of Assam 1944-45 .... .... .... .... .... .... 236
4.2B.22: Race or creed of Male Scholars receiving general education 1944-45 (Assam) .... .... .... .... .... 241
4.2B.23: Race or creed of female scholars receiving general education 1943-44 .... .... .... .... .... 243
4.2B.24: Race or creed of male scholars receiving vocational and special education 1944-45 .... .... .... .... 247
4.2B.25: Race or creed of female scholars receiving vocational and special education 1944-45 .... .... .... .... 249
4.2B.26: Statistics of Madrasahs and Maktabs for the year 1944-45 Assam (Brahmaputra Valley Circle) Recognised and Un-recognised Institutions for Males and Females .... .... 252
4.2B.27: Statistics of Madrasahs and Maktabs for the year 1944-45 (Surma Valley and Hill Districts) Assam. Recognised and Un-recognised Institutions for Males and Females .... 254
4.3A.1: Percentage of literacy in India from 1901-1991 .... 268
4.3A.2: Muslim participation and performance of Muslims at Post-graduate level examination (MA/MSc/M.Com) 1981 .... 269
4.3A.3: Total number of different schools, colleges and universities in India 1950-1988 .... .... .... .... 270
4.3A.4: Enrolment of Muslim Students in Muslim Managed Colleges of South India 1985-1986 .... .... .... .... 271
4.3A.5: Achievements at different levels of education in India, 1950-1988 .... .... .... .... .... 272
4.3A.6: The enrolment of Muslim Students in Schools and Colleges of India, 1982-1983 .... .... .... .... .... 273
4.3A.7: Participation and Performance of Muslims at the Graduate level (BA/BSc/B.Com) Examinations 1981 .... .... 274
4.3A.8: Expansion of Secondary Education in India 1950 to 1978-1979 .... .... .... .... .... .... 278
4.3A.9: Muslim Performance at Secondary / Higher Secondary Level 1981 .... .... .... .... .... .... 279
4.3A.10: Community wise results of class X and XII of Delhi Board Examination in 1978 and 1982 .... .... .... .... .... 280
4.3A.11: Enrolments in Primary Education of India, 1950-1978 .... 284
4.3A.12: Enrolment achievements and Targets in Primary education 1985-1988 (Figures in Lakh) .... .... .... .... .... 285
4.3A.14: Enrolment of pupils in Primary School Education of Moradabad District (1979-1980) .... .... .... .... 288
4.3A.15: Muslim Participation and Performance in M.B.B.S. Course Examination 1981 ..... 292

4.3A.16: Participation and Performance of Muslims in B.Sc. (Engg.)/B.E. Course Examination 1981 ..... 293

4.3B.1: General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars of Assam, 1948-49 ..... 303

4.3B.2: Statistics of Madrasahs and Maktabs for the year 1948-49 of Assam Valley Circle. ..... 304

4.3B.3: Race/Creed of Male Scholars receiving General Education in Assam 1948-49 ..... 305

4.3B.4: Race/Creed of Female Scholars receiving General Education in Assam 1948-49 ..... 308

4.3B.5: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of MA Previous Classes (Arts) Guwahati University, 1989-90 ..... 310

4.3B.6: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of M.Sc. Previous (Science), Guwahati University, 1989-90 ..... 312

4.3B.7: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of B.A. Part-I (Arts) Final Year Classes of all Colleges of Nowgong (Morigaon) District Assam 1989-90 ..... 313

4.3B.8: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of B.A. Part-II (Arts) Final Year Classes of all Colleges of Nowgong (Morigaon) District Assam, 1989-90 ..... 314

4.3B.9: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of B.Sc. Part I and Part II (Science) Final Year Classes of all Colleges of Nowgong (Morigaon) District Assam 1989-90 ..... 316
4.3B.10: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of Higher Secondary Arts Final Year Classes of all Colleges of Nowgong (Morigaon) District Assam, 1989-90. .... .... 327

4.3B.11: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of Higher Secondary Science Final Year Classes of all Colleges of Nowgong (Morigaon) District Assam, 1989-90. .... .... 328

4.3B.12: Race/Creed wise enrolment position of Higher Secondary Commerce Final Year Classes of Four Leading Colleges of Upper Assam 1989-90. .... .... .... 328

5A.1: State-wise Muslim I.A.S. (Indian Administrative Service) as on 1.1.1981 .... .... .... .... 350

5A.2: Muslim Representation in different High Courts of India as on 31.12.1981 .... .... .... .... 352

5A.3: Employment of Muslims under Central Government - Class-wise .... .... .... .... .... 353

5A.4: Muslim Directors in Private Sector .... .... .... 354

5A.5: State-wise Muslim I.P.S. (Indian Police Service) as on 1.1.1976 .... .... .... .... .... 355


7.1: The number of house-holds and its population of the villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 402

7.2: Percentage of literacy in the Muslim villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 .... .... .... 403
7.3: Percentage of illiteracy in the Muslim villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 .... .... 404
7.4: Age and Class-wise enrolment of students out of the total population of the same age in the Muslim villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 .... .... 405
7.5: Achievement at different levels of education in the Muslim villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991. 406
7.6: Achievement at school/college/university levels of education in the Muslim villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 .... .... .... .... 406
7.7: Literacy in Assam, according to the Census Reports of 1951, 1971 and 1991. .... .... .... .... 407
7.8: Percentage of literacy in India, Assam and villages surveyed in Morigaon District, 1990-1991. .... .... 409
7.9: Percentage of enrolment at different levels in Muslim villages of Morigaon District and enrolments at the national level. .... .... .... .... .... 415
7.10: Annual Income of 1000 selected Muslim households of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991. .... .... .... 422
7.11: Sources of Income of 1000 selected Muslim households of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 .... .... .... 423
7.12: The total number of Muslims having different degrees in Muslim villages surveyed of Morigaon District Assam 1990-1991 .... .... .... .... .... 425