Bibliography
PRIMARY SOURCES

A) Sanskrit Texts


- *Kathaka Samhita*; ed. by L.V. Schroder, 1900 – 11, Leipzig.


- *Mahabhasya* of Pitañjali, ed F. Kiclhorn, Vols., 1-3, Bombay 1892-1909
- *Manava Grihasutra*, ed. by F. Knauer, St. Petersburg 1897
  Eng trans by M.J., Dresden, Groningen, Batavia, 1941
- *Manava Srautasutra*, (Books I-V) ed. by F. Knauer, St. Petersburg, 1900-1903
- *Ramayana* of Valmiki, ed., Kasinath Pandurang, 2 Vols. 1888 Bombay
- *Sankhayana Srautasutra*, ed by A. Hillebrandt in Bib Ind, Calcutta, 1886-89
- *Taittiriya Brahmana* published in An S S, 1899, Poona


B) Pali Texts


• Book of Gradual Sayings, PTS, 1951, London.


C) Prakrit Texts


SECONDARY SOURCES

A) Books

Proto History, Delhi.

- Agrawala, V.S., 1953, *India as known to Panini*, Lucknow.


• Asthana, Shashi., 1976, *History and Archaeology of Indian Contacts with other Countries from the Earliest time to 300 B.C.*, Delhi.


• Banerjee, M.N., 1927, ‘On metals and metallurgy in Ancient India’, Indian Historical Quarterly. III.


• Barooah, Anundorum., 1971, *Ancient Geography of India*,
• Bernett, L D, 1913, *Antiquities of India*, London
• Bhan, Suraj., 1975, *Excavations at Mitathal and other Exploration in the Sutlaj-Yamuna Devide*, Kurukshetra
• Bhandarkar, D R, 1921, *Ancient Indian Numismatics*, Calcutta
• Bhardwaj, H C., 1979, *Aspects of Ancient India Technology*, Delhi


• Chakrabarti, D.K., 1973, ‘*Beginning of Iron and Social changes in India*’, Indian studies past and present, XIV, No.4.

• Chakrabarti, D.K., 1976, ‘*The Beginning of Iron in India*’, Antiquity, L.


• Chakrabarti, D.K., 1979, ‘*Iron in Early Indian Literature*’, Journal of Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal, Great Britain and Ireland no.1


• Deo, S.B., 1952-53, ‘Pots and utensils from Jain literature’ BDCRI, vol., XIV, No.1
• Desai, Devangana., 1976, 'Terracottas and Urban Culture of Ancient India (c. 600 B.C to A.D. 600)', Proceeding of Indian History Congress, (IHC), Calicut, pp. 555-562.
• Desai, Devangana., 1978, Social Background of Ancient Indian Terracottas (c. 600 B.C.- A.D 600), Calcutta.
• Deva, Krishna and Wheeler, M.R.E., 1946, 'Northern Black Polished Ware', Appendix A in Ancient India, No. 1, pp. 55.56.
• Dhavalikar, M.K, 1977, Master pieces of Indian Terracottas, Bombay.
• Dhavalikar, M.K., 1999, Historical Archaeology of India, New Delhi.
• Dikshit, M.G., 1949, Etched Beads in India, Puna.
• Dikshit, M.G., 1969, History of Indian Glass, Bombay.
• Dikshit, M.N., 1977, 'Distribution and Relationship of
Protohistoric sites along old river channels of the Ghaggar',

- Dutt, B.B., 1977, *Town planning in Ancient India*, Delhi
- Dwivedi, V.P., 1976, *India Ivories*, Delhi.
- Gaur, R.C., 'Earliest Terracottas figurines from Ganga-Yamuna Doab.' Proceedings of Indian History Congress, Bhubaneshwar pp. 733-735.
- Ghosh, A., 1961, *Archaeological Remains, Monuments and
Museum, ASI, Delhi

- Gopal, Ram., 1959, *India of Vedic Kalpasutras*, Delhi
- Gordon, D H , 1943, ‘*Early Indian Terracotta*’, Journal of Indian society of oriental art, vol XI
- Gordon, D H., 1958, *The prehistoric background of Indian culture*, Bombay
- Gordon, D H , March 1937, ‘*The mother goddesses of Gandhara*’, *Antiquity*
- Gupta, P L , 1985, *Coins*, New Delhi
- Habib, I & Habib, F , 1995, ‘*A Map of India 600-320 B C*’, proceedings of India History Congress, Calcutta, p p 95-104
- Habib, I, 2003, *Vedic Age*, New Delhi
- Hegde, K T M , 1962, ‘*Technical Studies in NBP Ware*’, Journal of M S University Baroda (Humanities), XI, No 1, April

- Joshi, M.C. and Margbandhu, C., *Some terracotta from


- Lal, B.B., 1949, 'Sisupalgarh, 1948: An early historical fort in
eastern India’, Ancient India, No-5, pp. 62-105.


- Lala, Adity Narain, 1974, A study in the technique of Neolithic tools making at Chirand and their probable uses, Patna.


- Law, B.C., 1941, India as Described in Early Texts of Buddhism and Jainism, London.

- Law, B.C., 1976, Historical Geography of Ancient India, Delhi.


- Mahajan, Malati., 1986, Development of Material Culture in India, New Delhi.


• Mehta, R.N., April 1968, 'Ring wells Method of construction', *Journal of M.S University of Baroda*, vol. XVII, No. 1, Baroda.

• Mehta, Ratilal, N., 1939, *Pre-Buddhist India*, Bombay.

• Monier, Williams, M., 1951, Sanskrit English Dictionary, Oxford.
• Neelima, Dahiya 1986, Arts and Crafts in Northern India From the Earliest Times to c. 200 B.C, Delhi.
• Neogi, Panchanan., 1914, Iron in Ancient India, Calcutta.
• Neogi, Panchanan., 1979, Copper in Ancient India, Patna.
• Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., (ed.), 1952, Age of the Nandas and Mauryas, Delhi.
• Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., 1964, Sources of Indian History With Special Reference to South India, Bombay.
• Pal, M.K., 1972, Ivory Works in India Through the Ages, New Delhi.
• Pande, B.M., 1966, 'Ring Wells in Ancient India'. Bulletin of the Daccan College Research Institute, (BDCRI), Silver Jubilee
Volume, Poona.

• Rau, W., 1974, 'Vedic Texts on the Manufacture of Pottery', Journal of the Oriental Institute Baroda, XXIII, 3, p 137
• Rawson, P S., 1953, 'The Surface Treatment of Early Indian Pottery', Man, Art 58, pp 41-42
• Ray Chaudhury, H C , 1972, Political History of India, Calcutta
• Ray, Amita., 1964, Towns and Secular Buildings in Ancient India: c 150 B C -c 350 A D , Calcutta
• Ray, H.C., 1959, Stratigraphic evidence of coins in Indian excavations and some allied issues, Varanasi
• Ray, Uday Narayan .,1965, Prachin Bharat Mey Nagar Tatha Nagare Jeewan, Allahabad
• Raychaudhary, S.P., 1941, Agriculture in Ancient India, Dacca
• Raychaudhary, S.P., 1953, Agricultural Practices in Ancient India, Delhi
• Rhys Davids, T.W , 1909, Buddhism – its History and Literature, New York
• Rhys Davids. T.W., 1903, Buddhist India, London.
• Roy, T.N., 1981, 'A Suggested Classification of NBPW'.
Puratattva, No. 10.

- Sahai, Sachchidanand., 1969, Origin and Spread of NBP Potteries in Ancient India, Patna.
- Sahi, M.D.N., 'New light in the life of PGW people as revealed from excavation at Jakhera', Man and Environment, Vol. II.
- Sahi, M.D.N., 1974, 'Stratigraphical Position of the NBP Ware in the Upper Gangetic Basin and its Date', Puratattva, No. 7, pp. 91-94.
- Sahi, M.D.N., 1982, 'Agricultural production during in Early Iron Age Culture of Northern India', Proceeding of Indian History Congress (IHC), 43rd Session, Kurukshetra, pp. 95-101.
- Sahi, M.D.N., 1994, Aspects of Indian Archaeology, Jaipur.
• Sahni, D.R , 1936, *Excavation at Bairat*, Jaipur

• Sankalia, H.D., ‘*Functional significance of O C P and P G W shapes and associated objects*’, Puratattva, No 7

• Sankalia, H D , 1947, ‘*Antiquity of Glass Bangles in India*’
  Bulletin of Daccen College Research Institute, (BDCRI), 8 (3 - 4), 252-56.

• Sankalia, H D , 1960, ‘*Houses and Habitations through the Ages*’, Sushil Kumar De Felicitation Volume, Bulletin of Daccan College Research Institute (BDCRI), Vol. 20, pp. 140 – 163


• Sankalia, H.D., 1977, *Aspects of Indian History and Archaeology*, Delhi


• Sarao, K.T.S., 1990, *Urban Centres and Urbanisation as Reflected in the Pali Vinaya and Sutta Pitakas*, Delhi


• Sharma, Y.D., ‘Past patterns in living as unfolded by Excavations at Rupar’, Lalit Kala, Nos. 1-2, New Delhi.


• Singh, B.P., 1985, *Life in Ancient Varanasi - An account based*
on archaeological evidences, Delhi

- Singh, Ramjit, 2000, ‘Copper bronze objects from Jakhera’, see the departmental volume of Indian History Congress, Dept of History, A M.U., Aligarh
• Sinha B P , (ed.) 1969, Potteries in Ancient India, Patna
• Sinha B.P., 1971-72, 'Archaeology and Art in India', Puratattva, No. 5, p. 71.
• Sinha, B.P. and B S Verma , 1977, Sonpur Excavations (1956 and 1959-62), Patna
• Sinha, B.P., 1979, Archaeology and Art of India, Delhi
• Sinha, K.K., 1967, Excavation at Sravasti - 1959, Varanasi
• Sinha, Kusum Kumari ,1999, Jatakon may Shahr aur Shahri Jevan, Patna.
• Sonawane, V.H., 2002, ‘Rock Art of India. A historical perspective’, (Sectional President’s Address), Proceeding of Indian History Congress, Amritsar, pp. 1170-1189.


• Srivastava, O.P., 2000, 'Terracotta discs from Jakhera', see the departmental volume of Indian History congress, department of History, A.M.U., Aligarh.


• Stamp, L.D., 1959, Asia – A Regional and Economic Geography, London.


• Subbarao, B., 1958, Personality of India, Baroda.

• Sydney, Toy., 1939, The Strongholds of India, London.

• Sydney, Toy., 1959, A Short History of Fortification from 3000 B.C. to A.D. 1700, London.

• Thakur, Vijay Kumar., (ed.), 1994, Towns in Pre-modern India, Delhi.

• Thakur, Vijay Kumar., 1981, Urbanisation in Ancient India. New Delhi.

• Thakur, Vijay Kumar., 1993, 'Social implication of technology: A study of iron in pre. c.200 B.C. in India', ed. by Tripathi, V.,
Archaeometallurgy in India, Delhi, pp. 359-385.

- Thapalyal, K.K. and Srivastava, P., 1998, Coins of Ancient India (From Earliest times to c. 650 A.D.), Lucknow.
- Tripathi, M.P., 1961, Development of Geographic knowledge in Ancient India, Varanasi.
- Tripathi, V., 1976, The PGW – An Iron Age Culture of Northern India, Delhi.
- Tripathi, V., 1986, ‘From Copper to Iron – A transition’, puratattva No. 15 p. 75 – 79.
- Upadhyaya, B., 1961, Buddhakalina Bhugola, Allahbad.
- Upadhyaya, Jagdamba Prasad., 2000, Metal Implements in Ancient India, Delhi.
- Usmani, Q.S., 1992, ‘Some technological features of early Iron:
A study of earliest iron objects from Atranjikhera', Department volume of Indian History Congress, Deptt of History AMU Aligarh

- Usmani, Q S , 1999, 'Copper at Atranjikhera – A scientific and technological studies', proceeding of Indian history congress, Calicut, pp 1069-1076

- Wagle, N , 1966, Society at the time of the Buddha, Bombay

- Walsh, E H C , 1939, Punchmarked coins from Taxila, Memoirs of Archaeological Survey of India, No 59, New Delhi


- Winternitz, 1983, History of Indian Literature, Delhi, Vol II & III (Revised edition)

B) Journals

- Ancient India, Bulletin of the Archaeological Survey of India New Delhi

- Annals of the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona

- Annual Report, Archaeological Survey of India, Calcutta 1902-03 to 1936-37

- Anthropologist, Delhi

England.

- Bharti, Department of Archaeology, B.H.U., Varanasi.
- Bulletin of Deccan College Research Institute (BDCRI), Poona.
- Bulletin of Museum and Archaeology in UP.
- Epigraphica Indica, Archaeological Survey of India.
- Indian Historical Quarterly, Calcutta.
- Indian Studies Past and Present.
- International Geographical Journal.
- Journal of Indian Archaeology – A Review, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.
- Journal of Andhra Historical Research Society, Hyderabad.
- Journal of Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta.
- Journal of Economic and Social history of the Orient, Leiden.
- Journal of M.S. University of Baroda, Baroda.
- Journal of Madhya Pradesh Itihasa Parishad, Bhopal.
- Journal of Numismatic Society of India, Varanasi
- Journal of Oriental Institute, Baroda.
• Lalit Kala, New Delhi.
• Man and Environment, Ahmedabad/Pune.
• Memoirs of Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.
• National Geographical Journal of India.
• Numismatic Digest, Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Study, Nasik.
• Pragdhara, Journal of U.P. State Archaeology, Lucknow.
• Proceedings of Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta.
• Proceedings of Indian History Congress.
• Puratattva, Bulletin of Indian Archaeological Society, New Delhi.
• The Journal of Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, London.