# CONTENTS

**Acknowledgements**  

**Abbreviations**  

**Maps**  

**Preface**  

**Chapter 1-Introduction: Historical Background Of Islam**  
**In Southeast Asia**  

- Introduction  
  
1.1 Geographical and Climatic Factor  
1.2 Earliest people of Southeast Asia  
  - Malay and Javanese  
  - Mons and Khmers  
  - Vietnamese  
  - Shans or Thai  
1.3 The Process of Indianization  
  - Srivijaya  
  - Saliendra  
1.4 Early Malay Kingdoms  
  - Establishment of Malacca  
1.5 European domination  
1.6 The Process of Islamization  
1.7 Islamic Reformism  

**Notes and References**

**Chapter II-Islam in The Contemporary Southeast Asia**  
**Introduction**  

2.1 Islam in Indonesia  
  - Islam and Politics
2.2 Islam in Malaysia
   - Islam and Politics
2.3 Islam in Brunei
2.4 Islam in Singapore
2.5 Islam in the Philippines
   - Muslim Autonomy and Independence Movement
2.6 Islam in Thailand
   - Muslim Separatist Movement
   - Degree of Deprivation
2.7 Islam in Myanmar
2.8 Islam in Cambodia
2.9 Islam in Vietnam
2.10 Islam in East Timor

Notes and References

Chapter III-Islam in Malaysian Politics 109 – 153

Introduction
3.1 Islam in Malay Political Culture
3.2 Islam and Malay Nationalism
3.3 Islam in a Multi-ethnic Context
3.4 Islam in Malay Constitution
3.5 Islam in Malaysian Political Development
3.6 Islamic Revivalism as a Political Challenge
3.7 Islam and Politics in a Plural Society

Notes and References

Chapter IV-A Critical Study of Islamic Religio-Political Movements in Malaysia 154 – 188

4.1 Islamic Movements from Periphery
4.2 Historical and Political Development of the Islamic Movements in Malaysia

4.3 PAS Political Ideology

4.4 Political Competition of PAS

4.5 Political Islam in Malaysia

Notes and References

Chapter V-Conclusions 189 – 212

Notes and References

Glossary 213 – 215

Bibliography 216 - 228