Acknowledgements

In the process of originating the research idea, appraisal of the topic, collection of relevant data and giving of final shape to the study undertaken, I have had guidance and assistance from a number of individuals and institutions. I would like to express my deepest appreciation and thanks to them.

Words are insufficient to bear the debt of gratitude that I owe to my esteemed research guide Prof. M.A. Kishore for his most readily accessible, intelligent guidance and invaluable suggestions ungrudgingly he offered to me which helped me in understanding and analysing the vagaries involved in this study and the troubles he endured for going through the texts with utmost patience in the midst of his busy schedule, without which this study would not have reached its completion.

I express my deep sense of gratitude to Prof. Ishtiaq Ahmad, Chairman, Department of Political Science, and other learned and distinguished teachers of the Department for their contribution to my intellectual growth and inspiration. I am also greatly indebted to all the scholars and authors whose works have been consulted or used in one or other way, in this work.

The spectrum of ideas and activities of any individual is very much influenced by his colleagues and friends. Very sincerely, I owe heartfelt thanks to all my friends and colleagues particularly Shahid A. Khan, Ishtiaque Ahmad, Bilal A. Khan, M. Tahir, Tabrez, Mahtab, Nasim Khan, Javed Khan, Ghayas
Alam, Jakhre Alam, Salauddin, Kamal, Firoz, Parvez, Ateeque, Mahfooz, Shafique, Tariq, Aneesurrahman Laskar for their valuable assistance, encouragement and pleasant association. I may also put on record Dr. Darshana Srivastava, Dr. Surya Narayan Singh and Dr. D.K. Madaan for their love, motivation and manifold help.

I will be failing in my duty, if I do not acknowledge the 'smart help' rendered by the staff members of the Libraries of the Jawaharlal Nehru University, Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis, New Delhi, and American Studies Research Centre, Hyderabad, Maulana Azad Library, Seminar Library of Department of Political Science and Centre for Strategic Studies, A.M.U., Aligarh for providing me the necessary research material. In this regard my special thanks are due to Mr. M. Qasim for his invaluable assistance in locating and collecting the literature. I am also thankful to Mr. Pradeep Sharma for quick and efficient typing.

Aligarh
Dated: 09.04.1997

(Aftab Alam)