ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am grateful truly to God who filled me with the desire to seek, to those who discouraged and thereby reinforced my resolve to move ahead; to those who encouraged and gave me confidence to persevere, to my family and friends that patiently put up with my long odd hour’s of endless work and unsociable behaviour and to my father the late, Mr. Mohmad Yousuf Wani who showed by example that it was possible to work without being too worried about the result.

I shall remain deeply indebted to my supervisor, Prof. Arif Hameed, who went through the entire manuscript and generously spent his precious time to give me valuable tips, guided and encouraged me in every possible way to complete this work.

I am most humbly thankful to the Chairman, Department of of Political Science, Prof. M. Murtaza Khan for his ever-ready help and for being present when ever I needed him. I am obliged to all my teachers, Prof. Asmer Beg, Prof. Iqbal Khanam, Mr. M. Mohibul Haque for their most sincere encouragement.

While dedicating this work, I Chrish the indebtedness made by my family members, my mother Haji Sahiba Jana Begum, my guardian Haji Ab.Rehman Rather and Mr. Khurshid Ahmad Itoo. I feel great honour and respect for all those whose everlasting support made my dreams come true. I shall fail if I forget to mention the encouragement I received from my two sisters Mrs. Mahmooda and Mrs. Masooda and my two brothers Mr. Sajad Hussain and Khurshid Ahmad alongwith their spouses, Sabeeta Sajad and Rehana Khurshid. I would also like to recognize the cooperation made by my beloved Razia in completing this work.

Grateful acknowledgement is also made to the staff members of the following institutions for their permission to use the library facilities and required material. These include;
Maulana Azad Library, A.M.U. Aligarh, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, University of Kashmir, Jammu University, Institute of Defence and Strategic Analysis, New Delhi, American Centre, New Delhi, Hamdard University, Delhi, Department of Political Science, A.M.U. Aligarh and Department of West Asian Studies, A.M.U. Aligarh, Centre for Nehru studies, A.M.U., I.O.S. Aligarh.

This acknowledgement would remain incomplete if I fail to put on record the cooperation given by the two towers of my family, Aasim and Muntaha for their tolerance and for having to remain detached from me for long gaps.

I am pleased to mention the contribution of only a few of the many people who helped me to prepare this thesis. I recognize the importance of their inputs in the development and growth of this work. Those who helped me a lot are; Dr. Mohd. Ashraf Sheikh (KAS Officer), Dr. Mushtaq A. Rather, Aashiq Hussain Zargar, Bilal Habib, Dr. Pervaiz H. Khan, Dr. Altaf Hussain, Dr. Firdoos, Shabir Hussain Shah, S. Ashraf, Muzafar Ahmad Rather, Jozy Ara, Riyaz Ahmad, Tanveer Bhai, Mohd.Ashraf Jaffery, Headmaster, Mr. Gull Mohd. Mir, Mr. Assadullah Mir (teacher), Masood Ahmad, Mr. Nazir A. Gani, A.R. Ytoo (teacher), Farooq Ahmad Wani, Mir Shabir, Mohd. Shafi Mir, Khurshid Ahmad Khanday, Showkat, Gh. Qadir Malik (Teacher), M. Yousul Ganie (Teacher), Mr. Arshid Hussain (P.E.T.), Mr. Farooq Ahmad Sofi, Mr. Sajad Hussain Shah, Nazir Ahmad Wani, Mr. Nazir Ahmad Bhat (Police Officer).

At the end I am very much thankful to Mr. Hamendra Kumar Sharma, who sincerely and whole-heartedly made the printout of this thesis and gave it a shape and to see the light of the day.

Zahoor Ahmad Wani

Zahoor Ahmad Wani