While bringing on record my indebtedness to all those persons who were instrumental in making this study see light of the day my thoughts whirl around the memory of (late) Professor S. Nazir Ali who was my first mentor. I owe a lot to him. May his noble soul rest in peace.

Professor S.A.H. Bilgrami and Professor A. F. Usmani of the Political Science Department have been my teachers since I was doing my post-graduation. I had discussions with them whereby they enlightened me with their kind advice for which I will look forward in future also.

In Professor A. F. Sharma I did find a befitting successor to Professor Ali. His always-ready-to-help attitude stood in good stead for me. His valuable guidance clothed in affectionate and sweet mannerism was available to me for the asking. In him I found
a teacher who, according to Henry Adams, could "never tell where his influence stops."

I am thankful to the officers and staff of the Libraries of Aligarh Muslim University, Delhi University, British Council, America Centre, Allahabad University, Awadh University, and Income-tax Offices of New Delhi and Lucknow for their painstaking cooperation.

Sarva Shri Munirul Hasan, D.K. Maurya and S.N. Srivastava deserve commendation for devotion in typing.

18.6.86
S. Zafar Mahmood