CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

The present chapter deals with conclusion and suggestions based on the responses of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti.

Majority of the respondents 97.30% hailing from Kausauri and majority of the respondents 76.92% residing in Basti have expressed their opinion that Urdu should be the medium of instructions in educational institutions.

It can thus be concluded that since majority of the respondents representing Kausauri and Basti have expressed their favour towards Urdu, to be kept as the medium of instructions in educational institution, hence, it can thus be inferred that there seems to be no significant difference among the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti as far as medium of instruction in educational institution is concerned.

It is thus suggested that the educated elites hailing from the Muslim community should try to impress upon the Muslim youths about the comparative importance of English to be used as medium of instructions in educational institutions.

Majority of the respondents 98.20% & 94.62% hailing from Kausauri and Basti have expressed their opinion that keeping in view the needs of the Muslims, minority educational
institution are very less in number.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be no significant difference in the observations of the respondents representing Kausauri & Basti as far as the number of minority educational institutions are concerned.

It is thus suggested that in the light of the observations expressed by the respondents of Kausauri & Basti, the Muslim intellectuals, social workers as well as the Government should look into the problem judiciously and must make realistic efforts to resolve it.

Majority of the respondents 84.68% and 57.69% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed their opinion that less educated members of their community are in favour of religious education alone.

It can thus be concluded that their seems to be no significant difference in the observations of the respondents representing Kausauri and Basti.

It is thus suggested that educated & enlightened Muslim should try to create some awareness among the Muslim masses not to confine to religious education alone and try to embrace modern education based on scientific & rationalistic principles which would be more beneficial for the community's upliftment.
Majority of the respondents 84.68% & 57.69% representing Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed their feelings that less educated Muslims are not in favour of scientific education in comparison to traditional education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be some difference among the respondents residing in Kausauri & Basti towards scientific education.

It is thus suggested that the less educated Muslims be provided adequate guidance by the Muslim intellectuals towards the importance of scientific education, which would be more beneficial to the Muslim youths of the society.

Total respondents residing in Kausauri and majority of the respondents 98.46% hailing from Basti have expressed their opinion that Muslims are educationally backward.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be no significant difference among the respondents representing Kausauri and Basti as far as educational backwardness of the Muslims is concerned.

It is thus suggested that educationally qualified and economically well off Muslims should enlightened the less educated and uneducated Muslim masses about the importance and utility of education by organising educational camps and seminars etc. after identifying less educated Muslim dominated localities.
Majority of the respondents 54.05% & 96.92% representing Kusauri and Basti respectively have expressed that educated Muslims prefer modern education. There seems to be some variations among the respondents hailing from Kusauri and Basti regarding their preference towards modern education.

It can thus be suggested that the residents of Kusauri be enlightened about the value and importance of modern education in the present era of advancement and progress.

Majority of the respondents 97.30% and 69.23% representing Kusauri and Basti respectively have expressed their opinion that they are not satisfied with the prevailing system of education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be some marginal variations in the observations of the respondents residing in Kusauri and Basti as far as prevailing system of education is concerned.

It is thus suggested that Muslim intelligentsia after analysing the prevailing educational system should suggest some alternatives or modifications to the government so that some meaningful change may be incorporated.

Majority of the respondents 81.98% & 73.08% hailing from Kusauri & Basti respectively have expressed that Muslims are not aware and making full use of available educational facilities.
It can thus be concluded that there seems to be no significant difference in the observations among the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti regarding their awareness towards making full use of available educational facilities.

It is thus suggested that Muslim intellectuals residing in Kausauri and Basti should play some positive role in the creation of educational awareness among the Muslims.

All the respondents representing Kausauri and Basti have expressed that education plays a significant role in the overall development of the human personality.

It can thus be concluded that there is no difference in the attitudes of the Muslims residing in Kausauri & Basti regarding the significant role of the education in the overall development of human personality.

It is thus suggested that enlightened and educated Muslims of Kausauri and Basti in case if they find any Muslim disagreeing with the statement must try to enlighten him/her about the role of the education in the overall development of human personality.

Majority of the respondents 95.50% and 85.92% residing in Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed that the Muslims on account of lack of education are backward in Trade and Business.
It can thus be concluded that there appears to be no significant difference among the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti. They hold opinion that on account of lack of education Muslims are backward in Business & Trade.

It is thus suggested that Muslim parents should be advised by Muslim intellectuals and social workers not to seek any help in Trade and Business from their children till they are adequately educated. The common observations indicate that an educated businessmen is more successful in the achievement of their targets as compared to less properly educated person.

Majority of the respondents 92.79% and 96.15% of the respondents representing Kusauri and Basti respectively have expressed that the members of their community prefer to send their children for education in minority institutions managed by the Muslims.

It can thus be concluded that there appears to be no significant difference in the observation of the subjects hailing from Kausauri and Basti.

It is thus suggested that the Muslim elders should change their approach and encourage their children to receive education from the institutions managed by the non-Muslims of the society also. At the same time Muslim leaders and social workers should approach the concern authorities of educational institutions run by non-Muslim as well as to the government.
that Muslim eligible boys and girls be admitted in their institutions by adopting some reservation policy. It is expected that such practice would strengthen the bonds of national integration and unity.

Majority of the respondents 86.49% and 77.69% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed their opinion that on account of economic reasons, largely the people of their community are not encouraging their children to receive higher education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be insignificant difference in the opinions of the respondents hailing from Kusauri and Basti as they have expressed similar viewpoints that largely the people of their community on account of economic reasons are not encouraging their children to receive higher education.

It is thus suggested that some kinds of financial assistances in the form of scholarship or poor boys funds by the Muslim business houses as well as by the government be extended to the Muslims boys & girls hailing from the economically weaker sections of the community. Such assistances, if arranged, it is expected would help in changing the attitude of the Muslim parents towards higher education, which in term is expected would help them in proper adjustment in life.
Majority of the respondents 99.10% of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and total respondents residing in Basti have expressed that in order to raise the educational standards of the Muslims the present educational system needs change.

It can thus be concluded that majority of the respondents representing Kausauri and total respondents hailing from Basti have expressed similar notions hence, there seems to be no significant difference in the opinions of the residents of Kausauri and Basti regarding the present education system.

It is thus suggested that the present educational system be subject to periodical revisions keeping in view the opinions of the Muslim intellectuals and elites so that judicious changes if and when required may be incorporated and necessary modifications be made.

Total respondents residing in Kausauri and 98.46% of the respondents hailing from Basti have expressed that majority of the members of their community on account of economic reasons feel difficulty in sending their children to English medium schools.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be no variation in the attitude of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti.

It is thus suggested that government should give more financial assistances to privately managed English medium
schools and draw a policy so that such educational institutions may not charge heavily from the students enrolled in their institutions.

Majority of the respondents 87.39% residing in Kausauri and total respondents hailing from Basti have expressed that educational backwardness among the Muslim community is on account of dual systems of education prevailing in India.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be no variation in the opinions of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti as they hold that dual system of education is prevailing in India.

It can thus be suggested that the prevailing dual system of education should be change and a unified system of education be introduce through out the country so that educational imbalances to some extent may be checked.

Majority of the respondents 88.29% and 63.85% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed their observations that less educated Muslims are more in favour of early earnings from their sons instead of their education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variations in the observation of the subjects representing Kausauri and Basti as Muslims are more in favour of early earnings from their sons instead of their education.

It is thus suggested that enlightened Muslims and social workers should provide adequate guidance to the uneducated
members of the community that they should first educate their sons in place of early earings in order to get better results of their labour.

Majority of the respondents 96.40% and 99.23% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed their opinion that Muslims are less interested in receiving education because they feel that they would be discriminated in getting services.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variations in the feelings of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti as majority of them hold opinion that after receiving education they would be subject to discrimination in seeking employment.

It is thus suggested that firstly government should provide adequate reservation for the qualified Muslims in all kinds of services and secondly a qualified and experienced Muslim according to the specified area be made member of all selections committees or boards.

Majority of the respondents 76.58% and 65.38% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed their disagreement with the statement that economically well off people of their community give greater preference to religious education in place of modern education to their children.
It can thus be concluded that there seems to be variations in the respondents' opinions hailing from Kausauri and Basti regarding religious education in place of modern education to their children.

It is thus suggested that economically well-off members of the community should enlighten the economically weaker section of their community to educate them about the importance of modern education so that they may pursue their children to receive modern education in place of religious education.

Majority of the respondents 98.20% and 84.62% representing Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed that on account of economic reasons Muslim boys and girls very often leave their schools and colleges without completing their education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variations in the observations of the respondents residing in Kausauri and Basti as they hold opinion that Muslim boys and girls very often leave their schools & colleges without completing their education.

It is thus suggested that economically well-off Muslims as well as Waqf Board should extend financial assistances to economically weak members of the community so that they may not leave their schools and colleges without completing their
education and may not remain deprived of education on account of economic reasons.

Majority of the respondents 99.10% hailing from Kausauri and all the respondents residing in Basti have expressed that if the government keeps adequate reservations for the Muslims in employment they may feel encouraged to obtain full education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variation in the feelings of the Muslims representing Kausauri and Basti.

It is thus suggested that the present reservation quota for the Muslims be revised to maximum extent so that the Muslim youths may be attracted towards receiving education. It may perhaps also to some extent help in arresting the growing feelings of discrimination among the members of the Muslim community.

Majority of the respondents 93.69% and 94.62% residing in Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed that Muslim women are interested in getting maximum education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variations in the feelings of the respondents of Kausauri and Basti regarding Muslim women's interest in getting maximum education.

It is thus suggested that the Muslim girls from the very childhood be encouraged to receive education, furthermore,
maximum educational guidance and socio-moral supports be extended to them by the elders of the community.

Majority of the respondents 85.59% residing in Kausauri have expressed their opinion that the practice of purdha system in the Muslim community is responsible for the lack of female education; while on the other hand 81.54% respondents hailing from Basti have expressed their disagreement with the statement.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be great variations in the observation of the respondents representing Kausauri and Basti regarding the purdha system and female education.

It is thus suggested that residents of Kausauri be enlightened and convinced not to discourage their daughters to receive education on account of purdha system, as they can receive education even by observing purdha system. Furthermore, keeping in view the fast changing values and norms the rigidity of the purdha system be liberalized so that the womenhood of the community may advance educationally.

Majority of the respondents 82.88% and 65.38% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed that majority of the members of their community are not in favour of women seeking employment, hence, they do not encourage them for higher education.
It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variations in the opinions of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti.

It is thus suggested that the enlightened members of the Muslim community should educate the Muslims that women's participation in employment is not against the prevalent norms of the developing society. Hence they should encourage them to receive education and seek employment.

Majority of the respondents 97.30% & 86.92% hailing from Kausauri and Basti respectively have expressed that the members of their community are not in favour of co-education.

It can thus be concluded that there seems to be little variation in the observations of the respondents hailing from Kausauri and Basti regarding co-education of the children.

It is thus suggested that the enlightened Muslim leaders and intellectuals should try to educate the members of the community about the usefulness of the co-educational system as it is claimed that it helps in the overall development of the personality of the child.