

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

It gives me immense pleasure in placing on record my greatest sense of gratitude to the man of wisdom, my revered supervisor, Prof. K.Z. Amani, Department of Geography, A.M.U., Aligarh for his scrupulous guidance and scholarly encouragement. Throughout the tenure of this research work he acted as a catalyst whenever the pace of the work suffered retardation.

Words are insufficient to bear the debt of gratitude to the magnanimous personality of DR. ALI MOHAMMAD, Reader, Centre of West Asian Studies, A.M.U., Aligarh. Since the dawn of this research, he extended his sagacious and sapient advices. His quixotic help and assiduous interest always save me from falling into abyss of despair. I do not have words to extoll his intelligence rather to call him a paragon.

I am also gratefully beholden to Prof. M.R.K. Nadwi, Director, Centre of West Asian Studies, who made available every facility required for this work and offered his

constructive advice without which the work would have not seen the light of the day.

Prof. Akhtar Majeed needs special mention for rendering his cooperation, critical suggestions and valuable comments, regarding the presentation of this work. I offer my humble respect to him.

My parents especially my mother (she is no more, died on 6th July 1992) and my brothers and sisters have showered their affection on me. I offer my gratitude to these benefactors of mine. The help and suggestions extended by departmental Colleagues and my room partners M/s Ansar Ahmad, Abdul Ahad, Mohd. Shakeel Khan and Mr. Safdare Azam are sincerely acknowledged.

I can not forget Mr. A.R. Kirmani, his cooperation and continuous inspiration has played a major role in my academic carrier. I offer my sincere thanks to him.

I owe a debt of gratitude to Mr. Mohd. Tauseef and Mr. Munney Khan, Cartographers, who with their adept hands, provided best possible results.

The credit for typing efforts is due to Mr. S. M. Ali, I open heartedly pay thanks to him for undertaking the typing work tirelessly and uncompromisingly.

The financial assistance provided by UGC in the form of JRF and SRF is greatly acknowledged.


(CHHUTTAN KHAN)