LIST OF FIGURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIGURE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Comparison of degree of cleavage alignment of the party system with the degree of ethnic fractionalization of the society.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Vote-Seat Relationship in respect of the Congress: 1952-1990.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Vote-Seat Relationship in respect of the BJP: 1952-1990.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Assembly Constituencies in Himachal Pradesh: 1982-1990.</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>(a) Physiographic Regions.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b) Normal Monthly Annual And Annual Rainfall.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>(a) Density of Population.</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b) Population Growth Rate.</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b) Rural-Urban Population Growth.</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>(a) Urban Population.</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b) Sex Ratio.</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.6 (a) Literate Population. ...
(b) Workers Population. ...
3.7 (a) Scheduled Castes Population. ...
(b) Scheduled Tribes Population. ...
3.8 Levels of Economic Development. ...
3.9 (a) Net Area Sown. ...
(b) Net Area Irrigated. ...

CHAPTER-4: ELECTORAL PERFORMANCE OF THE CONGRESS AND
THE BJP AT STATE LEVEL.

4.1 Frequency Distribution of the Congress and the BJP vote; 1982-1990. ...
4.2 Electoral Performance of the Congress: 1982-1990. ...
4.3 Electoral Performance of the BJP: 1982-1990. ...

PART - II
MADHYA PRADESH

CHAPTER-5: HISTORICAL BACKGROUND TO PARTY POLITICS

5.1 Assembly Constituencies in Madhya Pradesh: 1980-1990. ...
5.2 Vote-Seat Relationship in respect of the Congress: 1952-1980. ...
5.3 Vote-Seat Relationship in respect of the BJP: 1957-1980. ...
CHAPTER-6: GEOGRAPHY, SOCIETY AND ECONOMY.

6.1 (a) Physiographic Regions. ... 120
(b) Annual Average Rainfall. ... 120

6.2 (a) Density of Population. ... 127
(b) Growth of Population. ... 127
(c) Sex Ratio. ... 127
(d) Literate Population. ... 127

6.3 Growth of Population: 1901-1991. ... 128

6.4 (a) Urban Population. ... 129
(b) Scheduled Castes Population. ... 129
(c) Scheduled Tribes Population. ... 129
(d) Workers Population. ... 129

6.5 (a) Hindus. ... 133
(b) Muslims. ... 133
(c) Christians. ... 133
(d) Dominated Castes. ... 133

6.6 (a) Net Area Sown. ... 143
(b) Irrigated Area. ... 143
(c) Economic Development. ... 143
(d) Industrially Backward Districts. ... 143

CHAPTER-7: ELECTORAL PERFORMANCE OF THE CONGRESS AND THE BJP AT STATE LEVEL.

7.1 Regional Support Base of the Congress: ... 167

7.2 Uniformity in Electoral Base of the ... 168
Congress and the BJP.
7.3 Frequency Distribution of the Congress and the BJP vote. .. 169
7.4 Electoral Performance of the Congress. .. 170
7.5 Regional Support Base of the BJP: 1957-1990. .. 186

CHAPTER-8: CONCLUSIONS.

8.1 Shimla: Municipal Wards. .. 207
(a) Density of Population. .. 207
(b) Sex Ratio. .. 207
(c) Scheduled Castes Population. .. 207
(d) Literate Population. .. 207
(e) Female Literate Population. .. 207
(f) Workers Population. .. 207
8.2 Frequency Distribution of the Congress and the BJP vote: 1982-1990. .. 209
8.3 The Electoral Performance of the Congress. .. 210
8.4 The Electoral Performance of the BJP. .. 210