ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the first place I would like to record my gratitude to my research supervisor Dr. C. Sekar, Professor and Head, Department of Bioelectronics and Biosensors, Alagappa University, Karaikudi for his glittering guidance, illuminate wisdom, precious suggestion, profound thinking, ever growing and encouraging attitude. Apart from the subject of my research, I learnt a lot from him, which I am sure, will be useful indifferent stages of my research work.

I express my sincere thanks to Dr. V. Krishnakumar, Professor and Head, Department of Physics, Periyar University, Salem for his constant encouragement and support. I take this opportunity to thank Dr. P. Kumanadhas, Dr. P. M. Anbarasan, Dr. G. Velraj, Dr. L. Kavitha and Dr. E.K. Girija, Department of Physics, Periyar University for their suggestions and words of encouragement. I express my deep thanks to Dr. P. Kanchana, CSIR-RA, Department of Bioelectronics and Biosensors, Alagappa University, Karaikudi who supported so much in doing my research work which most supported to me in do the research work.

I take pleasure to offer special thanks to my colleagues Dr. R. Parimaladevi, Dr. S. Paulraj, Dr. M. Pathibavarman, and Mr. V. Hariharan, Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Salem for their friendly co-operation and immense support in overcoming various problems which I came across during the course of my research work.

I feel honoured to acknowledge Dr. K. Suguna and Mrs. M. Thennozhi, Department of Physics, Sri Sarada College, Salem, and Dr. V. Balasubraminimum, Professor of Physics, Sona College of Technology, Salem whose whole hearted support and encouragement throughout the research period.

The author would like to express his heartfelt thanks to Prof. P.K. Dass, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, The Director, Central Electro Chemical Research Institute, Karaikudi, Mr. Y. Vincent Sagayaraj, St.Joseph College, Trichirappalli, and Dr. K. Suganthi, Loyola College, Chennai for their support in characterisation studies. I convey thanks to research scholars Ms. N. Lavanya, Mr. N. Sudhan, Mr. A. Arulram and Ms. A. C. Anitha for their valuable help in doing this work.
I am grateful to the Faculty Members and Research Scholars of the Department of Bioelectronics and Biosensors, Alagappa University, Karaikudi for their help.

I wish to express my heart full thanks to my father and mother who lightened my ways in studies and for their love throughout my life. I deliver my gratitude to my wife Mrs. P. Shanmuga vadivu, son E. Dhevendhira kumaran, and daughter E. Devika selvi who assisted me in all affairs. I would also like to acknowledge the moral support and cooperation of my sisters and brothers. Finally I would like to thank each and every person who have inspired and helped me during my doctoral study.

I would like to worship the Almighty for Their benevolence and thank God for seeing me through the trials and tribulations of life till now.

A. Elakkina kumaran