## APPENDIX I

**LITERACY RATES: STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>Literacy rate in 1991 Census</th>
<th>All India Ranking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Andhra Pradesh</td>
<td>45.11</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arunachal Pradesh</td>
<td>41.22</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assam</td>
<td>53.42</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bihar</td>
<td>38.54</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goa</td>
<td>76.96</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gujarat</td>
<td>60.91</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haryana</td>
<td>55.33</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himachal Pradesh</td>
<td>63.54</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>55.98</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>90.59</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>43.45</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maharashtra</td>
<td>63.05</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manipur</td>
<td>60.96</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meghalaya</td>
<td>48.26</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mizoram</td>
<td>81.23</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nagaland</td>
<td>61.30</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orissa</td>
<td>48.55</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### States Literacy rate in 1991 Census Ranking

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>Literacy rate in 1991 Census</th>
<th>All India Ranking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
<td>57.14</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajasthan</td>
<td>38.81</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sikkim</td>
<td>56.53</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>63.72</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripura</td>
<td>60.39</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttar Pradesh</td>
<td>41.71</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bengal</td>
<td>57.72</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Union Territories**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>Literacy rate in 1991 Census</th>
<th>All India Ranking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Andaman and Nicobar</td>
<td>73.74</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandigarh</td>
<td>78.73</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dadra and Nagar Haveli</td>
<td>39.45</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daman and Diu</td>
<td>73.58</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delhi (Now attained the status of statehood)</td>
<td>76.09</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lakshadweep</td>
<td>79.23</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pondicherry</td>
<td>74.91</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**All India** 52.11

**Source:** Competition Success Review: Year Book 1993 p.674.
### APPENDIX II

**SECTORAL ALLOCATION TO EDUCATION (ACTUALS)**
(Rs. in crores and % in brackets)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Elementary</td>
<td>85 (55.6)</td>
<td>95 (34.8)</td>
<td>178 (30.2)</td>
<td>65 (20.2)</td>
<td>235 (30)</td>
<td>410 (31.9)</td>
<td>900 (31)</td>
<td>1830.5 (28.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Secondary</td>
<td>20 (13.1)</td>
<td>51 (18.6)</td>
<td>103 (17.5)</td>
<td>53 (16.5)</td>
<td>140 (18)</td>
<td>250 (19.4)</td>
<td>687</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. University</td>
<td>14 (9)</td>
<td>48 (17.6)</td>
<td>87 (15)</td>
<td>77 (24)</td>
<td>195 (25)</td>
<td>292 (23)</td>
<td>507</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Adult</td>
<td>5 (3.2)</td>
<td>4 (1.5)</td>
<td>2 (0.3)</td>
<td>2 (0.6)</td>
<td>6 (0.7)</td>
<td>32 (2.5)</td>
<td>110 (3.8)</td>
<td>360 (5.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Technical</td>
<td>20 (13.1)</td>
<td>49 (18)</td>
<td>125 (21)</td>
<td>81 (25)</td>
<td>106 (13.3)</td>
<td>156 (12.2)</td>
<td>341</td>
<td>681.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Other</td>
<td>9 (6)</td>
<td>26 (9.5)</td>
<td>94 (16)</td>
<td>44 (13.7)</td>
<td>104 (13)</td>
<td>140 (10.9)</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Total</td>
<td>153 (100)</td>
<td>273 (100)</td>
<td>589 (100)</td>
<td>322 (100)</td>
<td>786 (100)</td>
<td>1286 (100)</td>
<td>2930</td>
<td>6383</td>
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</table>

### APPENDIX III

**ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Expenditure (Rs. Lakhs)</th>
<th>Annual Expenditure on Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1961-'62</td>
<td>173.02</td>
<td>1854.84</td>
<td>10.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1966-'67</td>
<td>194.35</td>
<td>2774.60</td>
<td>14.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971-'72</td>
<td>218.29</td>
<td>6614.87</td>
<td>30.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>1976-'77</td>
<td>239.50</td>
<td>14102.81</td>
<td>58.88</td>
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<tr>
<td>1980-'81</td>
<td>253.84</td>
<td>21098.54</td>
<td>83.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981-'82</td>
<td>254.03</td>
<td>24251.00</td>
<td>95.46</td>
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<tr>
<td>1982-'83</td>
<td>259.49</td>
<td>26527.29</td>
<td>102.23</td>
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<td>1983-'84</td>
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<td>30709.23</td>
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<td>1984-'85</td>
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<td>1985-'86</td>
<td>274.05</td>
<td>41308.08</td>
<td>150.73</td>
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<td>1986-'87</td>
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<td>47807.79</td>
<td>173.80</td>
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<tr>
<td>1987-'88</td>
<td>282.06</td>
<td>51317.43</td>
<td>181.94</td>
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<tr>
<td>1988-'89</td>
<td>286.07</td>
<td>54931.36</td>
<td>192.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>1989-'90</td>
<td>290.00</td>
<td>69623.70</td>
<td>232.96</td>
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</table>

*Source: Manorama Year Book 1993, p.229.*
APPENDIX IV

COLLEGES UNDER EACH UNIVERSITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kerala</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Science</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabi</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homeo</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ayurveda</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
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</table>

APPENDIX V

ENROLMENT IN SCHOOLS: KERALA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phase</th>
<th>1988-'89</th>
<th>1989-'90</th>
<th>1990-'91</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower Primary</td>
<td>2596018</td>
<td>2527068</td>
<td>2472403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Primary</td>
<td>1847843</td>
<td>1895249</td>
<td>1929806</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>1408090</td>
<td>1460399</td>
<td>1498892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>5851951</td>
<td>5882716</td>
<td>5901101</td>
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Source: Manorama Year Book 1993, p.304.
### APPENDIX VI

**ENROLMENT IN ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES IN KERALA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>Pre-degree</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Postgraduate</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>34088</td>
<td>16172</td>
<td>1447</td>
<td>51707</td>
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<td>Calicut</td>
<td>36399</td>
<td>13641</td>
<td>1406</td>
<td>51446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahatma Gandhi</td>
<td>35813</td>
<td>14918</td>
<td>2170</td>
<td>52901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>106300</strong></td>
<td><strong>44731</strong></td>
<td><strong>5023</strong></td>
<td><strong>156054</strong></td>
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</table>

## APPENDIX VII

**ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES IN KERALA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Districts</th>
<th>Government</th>
<th>Private</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trivandrum</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quilon</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathanamthitta</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alleppey</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ernakulam</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kottayam</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idukki</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trichur</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malapuram</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palghat</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calicut</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyanad</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannanore</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasargod</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
<td><strong>132</strong></td>
<td><strong>172</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics  
(Trivandrum: Government Press, 1991)
## APPENDIX VIII

### ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE TEACHERS IN KERALA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>Teachers 1989-'90</th>
<th>Teachers 1990-'91</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>4199</td>
<td>4302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calicut</td>
<td>4680</td>
<td>4835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahatma Gandhi</td>
<td>4911</td>
<td>5022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>13780</strong></td>
<td><strong>14159</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>