ABBREVIATIONS USED

AICTE: All India Council of Technical Education

CLT: Communicative Language Teaching

EAP: English for Academic Purpose

EFL: English as Foreign Language

ELT: English Language Teaching

EOP: English for Occupational Purpose

ESL: English as Second Language

ESP: English for Specific Purpose

ESP: English for Specific Purposes

EST: English for Students of Science and Technology

IELTS: International English Language Testing System

IT: Information Technology

L2: Second Language

LAD: Language Acquisition Device

MKO: More Knowledgeable Other

NCERT: National Council of Educational Research and Training

NCF: National Curriculum Framework

NPE: National Policy on Education

PTU: Punjab Technical University

SLA: Second Language Acquisition

TOEFL: Test of English as a Foreign Language

UGC: University Grants Commission

ZPD: Zone of Proximal Development

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