INDEX

Chapter –I  INTRODUCTION

1.1. Water, An introduction:
  1.1.1. Water, the earth and life.  1
  1.1.2. Water and related aspects  1
  1.1.3. Water Chemistry  2
  1.1.4. Water use estimate, hydrology cycle and maintenance  6
  1.1.5. Water table fluctuation  11
1.2. Surface / Runoff water; general overview  12-13
1.3. Water quality:
  1.3.1. Water Quality Standards  14
  1.3.2. Selection of water-quality Indicators  16
  1.3.3. Criteria for Indicator Selection  16
1.4. Runoff water contamination:
  1.4.1. Causes of runoff water depletion and contamination  21
  1.4.2. Human impact on surface runoff water  22
  1.4.3. Effects of surface runoff water  22
  1.4.4. Environmental impacts of runoff water  23
  1.4.5. Contamination of runoff water via Agrochemicals and Pesticides  24
1.5. Water recharging: A threat of large scale contamination  26-31
  1.5.1. Modes of water recharging:  26
  1.5.2. Combination of recharge and storage options:  27
  1.5.3. Precautions  30
1.6. Groundwater surveillance policies: National and International Policies on Groundwater quality surveillance  31
1.7. Runoff water scenario of the study area:  32-37
1.8. Aim and significance:  38

Chapter –2  EXPERIMENTAL
2.1. Selection of sample site: 39-46
  2.1.1. Brief overview of Zones: 40
  2.1.2. The sampling phase 45
  2.1.3. Methods of sampling and its preservation: 45
  2.1.4. Chain-of-Custody Procedures 46
2.2. Methods of preservation and storage 46-47
2.3. Methodology selected 48
2.4. Chemicals and Glassware 48-50
2.5. Experimental Procedure 50-51
2.6. Instrumentation 51-52

Chapter: 3 Results and Discussion
3.0. Results and discussion 53
3.1. Overview on analytical results: 53-64
  3.1.1. The Northern Region: 53
  3.1.2. The Eastern Region 55
  3.1.3. The South-East Region: 57
  3.1.4. The Southern Region: 59
  3.1.5. The South West Region: 61
  3.1.6. The Western Region: 62
  3.1.7. Suspended particulate Metals 64
3.2. The overall scenario in the Bhavnagar District
    with respect to common water quality parameters 65-75

Chapter-4 Conclusion
4.1. Extent of runoff water contamination with
    respect to Salinity: 76-79
  4.1.1. The pattern of N-NE-E-SE-S Region 76
  4.1.2. The pattern of S-SW-W-NW-N Region 78
4.2. Statistical Analysis 79-91
  4.2.1. Sodium Adsorption Ratio 79
  4.2.2. Residual Sodium Carbonate 80
  4.2.3. Adjusted SAR 82