In completing this work, I received the help from many quarters. Foremost, I owe my most profound thanks to my guide Dr. M.C. JAISWAL, but for whose inspiration, constant encouragement, guidance and insistence on high quality of work, the present thesis would not have been completed.

I am extremely grateful to Dr. K.B. Pathak, International Institute of Population Studies, Bombay and Dr. P.B. Desai, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi University, Delhi who have indirectly guided me in updating my papers pertaining to the issues germane to the present thesis with their critical observations and suggestions.

I would failing in my duties if I do not make a mention of my illustrious guide and mentor the Ex. Director of Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Gujarat Shri P.B. BUCH who initially drafted me and gave a mental aptitude in the art and intricacies of writing various technical papers which have been published in standard Indian Journals for which I express my deep sense of gratitude.
I am indebted to Dr. D. C. Mehta, Ex. U.N. Adviser on Civil Registration to the Government of Ghana, and Dr. Praveen Visaria, Ex. World Bank Expert and at present Professor at Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad, India, for their valuable suggestions for the improvements during my endeavour.


I duly acknowledge the help of Shri R.T. Maniad, Ex. Civil Engineer at New Brunswick, New Jersey, U.S.A. for his kind help in obtaining necessary bibliography and other literature on the subject from U.S.A.

I realize the oweful inadequacy of the medium to articulate all that I feel towards my father.
for his constant affection and encouragement and for bequeathing me a rich intellectual and moral heritage.

The understanding and patience manifested and personal care taken by my wife Ira, throughout this work are much more than unforgettable.

My thanks go to Shri R.B. Shah also who painstakingly typed my manuscript.

Finally I am thankful to all my friends and well-wishers who have encouraged me continuously during this work.

Date: 3rd Feb. 1983.

(PRADEEP J. JHALA)