CONTENTS

PREFACE

α'-FUNCTIONALIZED THIONO- AND DITHIOACETIC ACID DERIVATIVES AND α'-FUNCTIONALIZED KETENE THIOACETALS 1-69

1. Introduction 1
2. Synthesis of α'-functionalized thiono- and dithioacetic acid derivatives 2
3. Synthesis of α'-functionalized thioacetamide derivatives 21
4. Synthesis of α'-functionalized ketene S,S- and O,S-acetals 35
5. Synthesis of α'-functionalized ketene S,N-acetals 39
6. Use of α'-functionalized thiono- and dithioacetic acid derivatives and α'-functionalized ketene thioacetals in heterocycle syntheses 47

ISOTHIAZOLES 70-112

1. Introduction 70
2. Synthesis of mononuclear isothiazoles 77
3. Biological activity of isothiazoles 108

SYNTHESIS OF AMINOISOTHIAZOLES AND ISOTHIAZOLE-(3,4-d)PYRIMIDINES 113-321

1. Introduction 113
2. Present work 114
3. Results and discussion
   i) Synthesis of aminoisothiazoles 119
   ii) Reactions of aminoisothiazoles 145
   iii) Synthesis of isothiazolo(3,4-d)-pyrimidines 153
4. Physical and spectroscopic properties 162
5. Experimental 219
SYNTHESIS OF 3-AMINOTHIOPHENES AND THIEO(3,4-d)-
AND (3,2-d)PYRIMIDINES

1. Introduction 322
2. Present work, results and discussion 354
3. Physical and spectroscopic properties 380
4. Experimental 407

SYNTHESIS OF CONDENSED PYRIMIDINES BY THE REACTION
OF NITRILES WITH O-AMINOCARBONYL COMPOUNDS UNDER
ACIDIC CONDITIONS

1. Introduction 455
2. Present work 476
3. Results and discussion 485
   i) Quinazolines 486
   ii) Thieno(2,3-d)pyrimidines 493
   iii) Other condensed pyrimidines 507
4. Physical and spectroscopic properties 511
5. Experimental 538

SUMMARY 581

REFERENCES 588