Acknowledgments

First and foremost I would like to take this opportunity to thank my Adviser Professor Amitava Raychaudhuri for his sincere and affectionate guidance during my Ph.D work. His methods of identifying and working through research problems and excellent collaborative skills have been exemplary to me for going ahead in the world of research.

I would like to thank my collaborator Professor Srubabati Goswami, from whom I learned various aspects of neutrino physics. I enjoyed working with Professor Anjan Joshipura, Professor Amol Dighe, Dr. Sudhir Vempati, Dr. Poonam Mehta and Dr. Shamayita Ray. I would like to thank them for their critical suggestions at all stages of works. My thanks goes to Dr. Sourov Roy from whom I learned various aspects of supersymmetry and leptogenesis. My special thanks to my friend Sanjoy Biswas with whom I started the journey of my PhD. I am benefited to learn different technical issues of collider physics from him. My sincere thanks are due to my collaborator Subhaditya Bhattacharya. I enjoyed discussing different physics issues with him.

Apart from my research collaborators, I thank the members of the particle physics phenomenology group at the Harish-Chandra Research Institute (HRI), Biswarup Mukhopadhyaya, Asesh K. Datta, V. Ravindran, Sandhya Choubey, Raj Gandhi, Andreas Nyffeler from whom I had the opportunity to learn different aspects of the subject either by doing a project or by discussion.

I thank the Regional Centre for Accelerator-based Particle Physics (RECAPP), at HRI for providing monitory support for visits at different institutes in India. I am grateful to RECAPP for organising different schools and conferences on topical issues which have benefited me immensely. I enjoyed the exciting physics discussions at the ‘Pheno Lunch’ organised on regular basis. This has helped me keep myself up-to-date on the recent developments of the subject.

I am thankful to the faculty members of HRI for the course work that we were given. To name a few of them from which I benefited: Quantum Field Theory by Rajesh Gopakumar, Particle Physics by Srubabati Goswami, General Theory of Relativity by Ashoke Sen, Mathematical Methods by Justin David, Numer-
I was fortunate to have excellent batch mates at HRI. I thank my friends Arjun Bagchi, Shamik Banerjee, Atri Bhattacharya, Mohan Chintamani, Soumya Das, Sudipta Das, Sanjoy Datta, Paramita Dey, Nishita Desai, Ujjal Dey, Kirtiman Ghosh, Dhiraj Hazra, Arijit Kundu, Shailesh Lal, Jaban Meher, Manimala Mitra, Sourav Mitra, Bhavin Morya, Manoj Mandal, Satyanarayan Mukhopadhyay, Saurabh Niyogi, Saurabh Pradhan, Arunabha Saha, Viveka nand Singh, Sabyasachi Tarat for whom my stay at HRI became meaningful. Exciting discussions on various issues over a midnight cup of tea were the most refreshing parts of my stay at HRI. It is my pleasure to thank my friends Subhajit Banerjee, Vivekananda Mukherjee, Ratnadeep Nag, Dipanjan Sikdar, Rajib Mondal, Mayukh Majumder, Soumen Ghosh, Subhash Mondal, Amartya Biswas, Pradipta Ghosh, Joydip Mitra, Samik Ghosh with whom I spent my wonderful College and University days.

During my thesis work, I have visited the Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (IACS) and Centre for High Energy Physics (CHEP), Indian Institute of Science. I would like to thank the Department of Theoretical Physics of IACS and CHEP for their hospitality and support.

HRI is a wonderful place for students. I thank all the members and supporting staff at HRI, particularly Seema Agarwal and Archana Tandon, for all their support during my stay. I have also received excellent cooperation from the HRI library and computer division. The cluster computing facility of this institute has been of great help in my computational work (http://cluster.mri.ernet.in).

I wish to express thanks to my parents and my fiancee, Shrobona Bagchi, for all their loves, encouragements, patience and supports over the years.