PART II

CHAPTER VI

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF BLOOD BROTHERS IN RELATION TO THEIR EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION

SECTION I

DESCRIPTION OF THE SAMPLE

SECTION II

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF TWO BROTHERS BY TEN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS
CHAPTER VI

Section I

1.0 Description of the sample:

In this chapter, the sample of two real (blood) brothers under study has been described, since the study is based on 1000 brothers belonging to urban as well as rural area of nineteen districts of the Gujarat State. It is necessary to study the sample in detail. This is useful in the sense that it gives a clear picture of the representation made by the sample. Here, an attempt has been made to describe the sample, according to area (urban and rural), habitation groups, districts, castes and sub-castes, types of families, educational qualifications age-wise distribution, monthly income, professional qualifications obtained during service, administrative authority, categories of professions and indicators of economic status.

1.1 Areawise Distribution of the sample

The researcher has collected 1000 samples (two blood brothers) from various parts of the Gujarat State. In order to understand the correct position of the influence of education on socio-economic status, the researcher covered both rural and urban areas. The researcher received 22.90 percent of total questionnaires from the rural and 77.10 percent from the urban areas.
1.2 **Habitation Groups**

The questionnaire was filled by the persons belonging to the different classified groups according to census population groups, but mainly 44.30 per cent of the filled questionnaire was from population groups of one million; remaining percentage can be seen in Table 6.1 (see Appendix III). To study the influence of education on the economic and social status, it was necessary to administer the questionnaire in the habitations of varied population.

1.3 **Districtwise break up of the sample**

The Gujarat State consists of 19 district and the researcher tried to cover all the districts. Table 6.2 (see Appendix III) shows the pattern of collection of information.

It can be seen from the table that Ahmedabad, Mehsana and Gandhinagar were the districts which responded to 35.60 per cent of the questionnaire.

Here, it is also necessary to mention that rural as well as urban population from each district has been selected for the study.
DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF THE SAMPLE

G. GANDHINAGAR
A. AMRELI

MAP : II

Figure 15
1.4 Distribution of the sample by castes and sub-castes:

Table 6.3 (see Appendix III) indicates distribution of castes and sub-castes. The researcher tried to include all the castes and sub-castes in his study. The castes have been categorised as under,

- Castes Hindus 75.90 percent, other than caste Hindus 13.60 percent, Backward classes and scheduled tribes 6.80 percent and non-Hindus 3.70 percent. Thus persons from all the sub-castes were taken in the sample of one thousand.

1.5 Types of families:

There were 55.50 percent of the total persons under study who belonged to the joint families, while 44.50 percent belonged to the nuclear families.

1.6 Educational Qualifications by levels and types:

The following table gives an idea of the brothers in Groups A and B regarding their educational qualifications.

- Group A belongs to the persons who have filled in the questionnaire
- Group B are their blood brothers.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Educational Qualifications</th>
<th>Group A Percentage</th>
<th>Group B Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>1.90</td>
<td>2.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Std. I to VII</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>10.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Std. VIII to X</td>
<td>4.30</td>
<td>8.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>S.S.C.</td>
<td>15.00</td>
<td>24.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>S.S.C., P.T.C.</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>0.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>3.80</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Arts Graduate</td>
<td>8.50</td>
<td>7.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Science Graduate</td>
<td>6.20</td>
<td>3.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Commerce Graduate</td>
<td>8.60</td>
<td>7.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Law graduate</td>
<td>5.80</td>
<td>2.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Arts Post Graduate</td>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Science Post Graduate</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Commerce Post Graduate</td>
<td>1.40</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Post Graduate with LL.B.</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>1.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>B.Ed.</td>
<td>8.40</td>
<td>7.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Technical Certificate and Diploma</td>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>5.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Technical Degree</td>
<td>3.80</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Ordinary Medical Qualification</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>0.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Medical Degree</td>
<td>3.40</td>
<td>3.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>C.A.'s &amp; Ph.D.'s</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>2.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Percentage</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1: Educational Qualifications by Levels and Types
The following points are clear from Table-1.

(i) The percentage of illiterates in group B was less than that in group A, (ii) the percentage of the persons with education from class I to VII was 9.30 in group A, which was 10.50 in Group B. (iii) The percentage of the persons with education from Std. VIII to X in group A was 4.30, which was 8.50 in group B. (iv) The percentage of the persons with education upto S.S.C. in group A was 15.90, which was 24.10 in group B. (v) The persons holding S.S.C. P.T.C. (certificates) in group A covered 4.00 percent, and their brothers in group B covered 0.60 percent of the total sample. (vi) The undergraduates in group A were 3.80 percent and in group B they were 3.00 percent. (vii) The Arts graduates in group A were 8.50 percent and those in group B were 7.00 percent. (viii) The science graduates in group A were 6.20 percent and those in group B were 3.90 percent. (ix) The commerce graduates in group A were 6.60 percent and those in group B were 7.10 percent. (x) The law graduates in group A were 5.90 percent and in group B they were 2.40 percent. (xi) The arts post graduates in group A were 3.10 percent and in group B they were 3.00 percent. (xii) The percentage of science post graduates in group A was 1.50 % and in group B it was 1.60. (xiii) The percentage of commerce postgraduates in group A was 1.40 and in group B it was 1.00. (xiv) The percentage of post graduates with LL.B. degree in group A was 1.80 percent and in group B it was 1.10 percent. (xv) The
percentage of graduates in education in group A was 8.40 and in group B it was 7.60. (xvi) The percentage of technical certificate and diploma holders was 5.10 in group A and it was 5.60 in group B. (xvii) The percentage of technical degree holders was 3.80 in group A which was 3.0 in group B. (xviii) The percentage of persons holding ordinary medical qualifications was 1.30 in group A, which was 0.90 in group B. (xix) The percentage of medical degree holders was 3.40 in group A, which was 3.60 in group B. (xx) The percentage of C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s was 2.10 in group A and it was 2.30 in group B.

Conclusions:

The brothers under study covered different percentages for different educational qualifications, and a comparative study of their socio-economic status has been conducted in the light of this fact. If allotting scores to different levels of education, it would be found that persons in group A were in slightly better position as regards their educational achievements.

1.7 Age-wise Distribution of the sample:

It will be seen from table 6.4 (see Appendix III) that the age group of brothers under study ranged from 21 to 65 but the percentage in two groups differ. Speaking in terms of statistics, group A was younger in age than group B.

1.8 Monthly Income of the sample:

The following table gives an idea of the brothers (in group A and B) regarding their monthly income.
### Table 2

**Monthly Income**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Monthly Income (in Rs)</th>
<th>Group A Percentage of sample</th>
<th>Group B Percentage of sample</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1 to 100</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>101 to 250</td>
<td>4.30</td>
<td>6.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>251 to 500</td>
<td>25.00</td>
<td>32.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>501 to 750</td>
<td>26.80</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>751 to 1000</td>
<td>21.60</td>
<td>17.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1001 to 1500</td>
<td>13.00</td>
<td>12.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1501 to 2000</td>
<td>4.70</td>
<td>4.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2001 to 3000</td>
<td>1.90</td>
<td>2.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Above 3000</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>1.90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total percentage | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Table 2 indicates the monthly income of the brothers (group A and B) under study. It also indicates the different slabs of monthly income. The monthly income of the brothers (in group A and B) can be classified as follows:

1. The monthly income between Rs. 1 and Rs. 100 was covered by 1.20 percent in group A and it was 1.80 percent in group B.
(2) The range of income from Rs. 101 to Rs. 250, its percentage was 4.30 in group A and 6.50 percent in group B.

(3) Regarding the income range from Rs. 251 to 500 the percentage was 25.00 in group A and 32.60 percent in group B.

(4) The percentage in group A was 26.80 and 20.00 percent in group B for the income slab from Rs. 501 to 750.

(5) Here, the remarkable fact is that the monthly income of 26.80 percent of the brothers in group A was between Rs. 501 and Rs. 750 which shows the highest percentage in group A. In group B that percentage was 20.0 for the same income slab.

(6) The monthly income between Rs. 751 and Rs. 1000, and between Rs. 1001 to 1500 was enjoyed by 21.60 and 13.00 percent in group A and 17.80 and 12.10 percent in group B respectively.

(7) The persons whose income was between Rs. 1501 and 2000, was covered by 4.70 percent in group A and 4.60 percent in group B.

(8) The brothers whose income was between Rs. 2001 and 3000 was covered by 1.90 percent in group A and 2.70 percent in group B.

(9) The persons having their monthly income above Rs. 3000 covered 1.50 percent in group A and 1.90 percent in group B.
It would be interesting to study educational qualifications and monthly income (see Tables 1 and 2). Simultaneously, the table of educational qualifications if studied by giving ranks to their educational qualifications along with the percentages, it would be definitely concluded that the persons in group A were more highly qualified persons than those in group B. If the same method of ranking is applied to the income groups of groups A and B it will be seen that the income of group A was higher than the income of Group B. Thus, education influences positive to the income of a person.

1.9 Additional Professional qualifications obtained during service and its economic gain:

(1) Out of the total persons under study in group A 16.40 percent had increased their professional qualifications during service. In other words, it can be said that 16.40 percent had increased their professional qualifications and 15.10 percent were benefitted by the said training which means that 92.70 percent of the brothers were the economic gainers.

Out of the total brothers under study in group B 9.20 percent had obtained additional professional qualifications during service, and 8.90 percent were benefitted by the said training.
1.10 Administrative Authority:

The percentage of the persons who were enjoying administrative authority in group A was 31.70 and in group B it was 28.70 percent.

Thus, the persons in A group had more administrative authority.

1.11 Categories of professions:

The following table gives an idea of the persons in group A and their brothers in group B, regarding their categories of professions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Categories of professions</th>
<th>Group A Percentage of the sample</th>
<th>Group B Percentage of the sample</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>22.10</td>
<td>24.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>18.70</td>
<td>13.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>39.20</td>
<td>34.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>13.10</td>
<td>19.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>5.60</td>
<td>5.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>3.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following analysis is based on table-3,

1.11.1 Regarding A category professions the percentage of persons in group A was 22.10 and group B it was 24.20.

1.11.2 Regarding B category professions the percentage of employed persons was 18.70 in group A and it was 13.60 in group B. Thus, A group was ahead of B showing the difference of 5.0 percent.

1.11.3 Regarding C category professions the percentage of the employed persons was 39.20 in group A and it was 34.0 percent in group B.

1.11.4 Regarding D category professions the percentage was 13.10 in group A and 19.10 percent in Group B.

1.11.5 Regarding E and F professions, the percentage of the employed persons 5.60 and 1.30 (group A) respectively, while it was 5.90 percent and 3.20 percent in group B respectively.

Conclusions:

It can be concluded from the study of categories of professions that even though persons in group A were mostly in A category professions, they were less in B and C categories of professions, but again they were more in D, E and F categories professions. On the whole both the groups had advantages and disadvantages in all categories.
of professions. It means that their educational qualifications and their work in professions must not have gone hand in hand. Statistically persons in group A were in advantageous position in toto.

1.12 Length in service

It is clear from table 6.5 (see Appendix IV) that brothers in group A was 12.90 and for group B it was 12.20 percent for one year service.

1.12.1 Regarding 2/3 years experience of service and 3/5 years of service a the percentage was 11.90 and 26.40 in group A respectively while it was 11.60 and 26.70 percent in group B respectively.

1.12.2 Regarding 6/10 years experience of service it was 18.20 percent in group A and in group B it was 18.0 percent.

1.12.3 Regarding 11/15 years experience of service and 16/20 years experience of service it was 14.10 percent and 6.70 percent in group A respectively while in group B, it was 13.0 percent and 6.20 percent respectively.

1.12.4 Regarding 21 to 25 years experience of service and 26 to 30 years of service the percentage in group A was 4.20 and 2.30 percent respectively, while it was 4.20 percent and 1.80 percent respectively in group B.
Economic Status

1.13 Introduction:

The researcher wanted to find out the economic status of the persons under study and that is why he met prominent persons in the field of economics and obtained information regarding the indicators of economic status. According to them, the indicators were (i) Residential accommodation (ii) Number of rooms possessed by the sample (iii) Transport facilities (iv) Amount spent on furniture (v) Amount spent on electrical appliances (vi) telephone and refrigerator facilities.

These are all status indicators for a person and their acquisition depends upon the capacity of his earning. All these belongings are from their own income as shown in form of tables or informations in the following pages

1.13.1 Residential Accommodation:

The following analysis is based on table 6.6 (see Appendix IV).

It is clear from table that 56.76 percent of the persons in group A lived in their own houses and 60.20 percent of the brothers in group B lived in their own houses. The rest lived in rented houses.

1.14 Table 6.6 (see Appendix IV) shows the house rent paid by the persons under study.
1.14.1 In group A the percentage of the persons living in rented houses was 43.30 and in group B it was 39.80 percent.

The analysis of house rent paid by them is as follows:

1.14.2 (i) The percentage of the persons paying house rent up to Rs. 50.0 was 14.90 in group A and it was 13.30 in group B. (ii) Regarding the payment of house rent Rs. 51 to Rs. 100 the percentage of the persons in group A was 13.80 and in group B it was 12.40 percent. (iii) Regarding the payment of house rent from Rs. 201 to 300 the percentage of persons in group A was 2.60 and in group B it was 2.10 percent. (iv) Regarding the payment of house rent more than Rs. 300 the percentage was 0.20 in group A and 1.10 percent in group B.

Thus, it can be seen that group A was a better position of spending money on house rent.

1.15 Number of rooms possessed by the sample:

The following analysis is based on table 6.7 (see Appendix IV)

1.15.1 Out of the persons in group A 13.20 percent and out of their brothers in group B 12.60 percent had one roomed house.
1.15.2 Out of the persons in group A 30.80 percent and 29.40 percent in group B had two roomed houses.

1.15.3 Out of the persons in group A 23.0 percent and 24.0 percent in group B had three roomed houses.

1.15.4 Out of the persons in group A 17.20 percent and out of their brothers in group B 17.80 percent had four roomed houses.

1.15.5 Out of the persons in group A 15.80 percent and out of their brothers in group B 16.20 percent had more than five roomed houses.

Thus, a majority of the persons in group A as well group B lived in one to three roomed houses.

From the table it can be seen that the persons in group A lived in more comfortable houses with regards to the facilities of rooms.

1.16 **Sample distribution of transport facilities**:

The following analysis is based on table 6.8 (see Appendix IV).

1.16.1 It should be noted that 46.90 percent of the persons in group A, while in B group 52.90 percent did not possess any type of vehicles.

(ii) Regarding motor cycles and scooters the percentage of the persons possessing vehicles in group A was 21.50 and it was 19.30 percent in group B.

(iii) The persons possessing cars covered 2.60 percent in Group A and 4.60 percent in group B.
(iv) The percentage of the persons possessing bicycles in group A was 27.40 and it was 21.40 percent in group B.

Thus, it can be concluded that regarding transport facilities group A was in a comfortable position, but if the possession of cars is considered, group B was in a comfortable position.

1.17 The amount spent on furniture:

The following analysis is based on table 6.9 (see Appendix IV).

1.17.1 Out of the persons under study 21.50 percent in group A and 28.70 percent in group B did not possess any furniture. (ii) The percentage of the persons having furniture costing up to Rs. 500 was 22.0 in group A and 20.60 percent in group B. (iii) The percentage of persons possessing furniture costing between Rs. 1001 to 2000 was 15.70 in group A and 15.80 in group B (iv) The percentage of persons possessing furniture costing between Rs. 301 to 5000 was 9.80 in group A and 1.30 percent in group B. (v) The percentage of persons possessing furniture costing between Rs. 5001 to 7000 was 1.40 in group A and 1.30 percent in group B. (vi) The percentage of persons possessing furniture above Rs. 7000 was 5.10 in group A and 5.20 percent in group B.
Thus, most of the persons under study possessed furniture costing upto Rs. 2000 in both the groups.

**1.18 Amount spent on electrical appliances:**

The following analysis is based on table 6.10 (see Appendix IV).

1.18.1 The percentage of persons having no electrical appliances was 32.20 in group A and it was 40.60 in group B. (ii) The percentage of persons possessing electrical appliances costing upto Rs. 500 was 28.70 in group A which was 25.80 in group B. (iii) The percentage of persons possessing electrical appliances costing between Rs. 501 to 1000 was 19.90 in group A and 16.40 percent in group B. (iv) The percentage of persons possessing electrical appliances costing between Rs. 2001 to 5000 was 6.0 in group A and 6.70 percent in group B. (v) The percentage of persons possessing electrical appliances costing between Rs. 5001 to 7000 was 0.40 in group A which was 0.40 in group B.

**Conclusions:**

The persons in group A had spent more money on electrical appliances.

1.19 **Telephone and Refrigerator facilities:**

1.19.1 The percentage of persons possessing telephones was 12.80 in group A and 14.10 percent in group B.

1.19.2 The percentage of persons possessing refrigerator was 10.20 in group A and 10.30 in group B.
Thus, the percentage of persons possessing telephone in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A. So far as refrigerators are concerned both the groups were equal.

**Section II**

1.0 A comparative study of two brothers by ten socio-economic indicators:

1.1 Introduction:

Hereafter a detailed study is taken up in order to compare the socio-economic positions of two sets of brothers. The method adopted for this comparative study is as follows:

All the illiterate persons of group A are bunched in one sub-group and only their brothers with different educational qualifications are bunched in another sub-group. Then all the ten socio-economic indicators have been applied comparatively and analysed one by one. Thus, one after another, levels of education were taken up from group A and they were compared with the levels of education of their brothers in group B.

Before starting the analytical study of these two sets, it is essential to state that persons in group A and their brothers in group B compared & on the basis of a the same educational qualifications, it will be found that irrespective of group A or B, if the educational qualifications are the same in both the groups, then their socio-
economic status also remains the same. For example if illiterate persons of group A and illiterate brothers of group B are compared in the light of ten indicators, it was discovered that they were at par in their socio-economic conditions. This was applicable in the context of all levels of education to the socio-economic conditions of the brothers under study.

1.2 For the purpose of comparative study of persons with their blood brothers, the following indication used.

1) Average age
2) Educational qualifications
3) Age ranges
4) Average monthly income
5) Categories of professions
6) Administrative authority
7) Residential accommodation
8) Ownership of vehicles
9) Telephone and refrigerator facilities
10) Social status in the family, caste and locality

2.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the illiterate persons and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.
### Table 1.4.4
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GROUP - A</th>
<th></th>
<th>GROUP - B</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Persons</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AVERAGE AGE</td>
<td>41.56 Years</td>
<td>35.94 Years</td>
<td>35.94 Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>Rs. 228.60</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Qualification</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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| ILLITERATES | | | |
|---|---|---|

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<th>AVERAGE AGE (IN YEARS)</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<table>
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<th>CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS</th>
</tr>
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<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
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### A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to Their Economic and Social Status (In Percentage)

#### Group-A (Illiterate)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Not Holding Administrative Authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>31.58</td>
<td>68.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Accommodation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Owning/rented house</td>
<td>Rent per month (in Rs.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>68.42</td>
<td>31.58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Own/rented house</td>
<td>1 to 100</td>
<td>Above 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of Vehicle</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>Scooter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>78.94</td>
<td>10.53</td>
<td>10.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and Refrigerator Facilities</td>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>Net Possessing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31.58</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Group-B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Not Holding Administrative Authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>36.32</td>
<td>63.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Accommodation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Owning/rented house</td>
<td>Rent per month (in Rs.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>67.89</td>
<td>32.10</td>
<td>26.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Own/rented house</td>
<td>1 to 100</td>
<td>Above 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of Vehicle</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>Scooter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>57.90</td>
<td>10.53</td>
<td>5.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and Refrigerator Facilities</td>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>Net Possessing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>94.74</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

#### Social Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the Family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>63.15</td>
<td>10.53</td>
<td>26.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the Caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>94.74</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>10.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the Locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>89.21</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>10.55</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the Locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>69.52</td>
<td>15.35</td>
<td>10.79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following are the findings based on tables 4a and 4b.

2.1 Average Age:

The persons under study in group A were illiterates and their average age was 41.50 years, while their brothers in group B were of 35.94 years of average age.

2.2 Educational Qualifications:

It should be noted that in group A all the persons were illiterates, while their brothers in group B had different levels of education such as:

- 36.84 per cent illiterate
- 42.12 per cent studied from class I to VII
- 10.52 per cent studied upto 8.9.C.
- 10.52 per cent Arts graduate

2.3 Age Range:

The illiterate persons were in the age range of 23 to 60 and their brothers were in the age range of 27 to 40.

2.4 Average Monthly Income:

The average monthly income of the illiterates (group A) was ₹328.80, and they were belonged to eight different income groups, but most of them (74.0 per cent) had an average monthly income below ₹400, while their brothers in group B had an average monthly income of ₹429.55.
2.5 Categories of professions:

The illiterate persons in group A were mostly in the professions of D category (95.0 per cent) which was comprised of physical labour. Their brothers were in the professions of A, C and D categories, that is to say, 5.26 per cent were in the professions of A category, 15.78 per cent and 78.95 per cent were in the professions of C and D categories respectively.

3.0 Economic-Social Status:

3.1 Administrative Authority:

The table 43 shows that the educated persons in group B had higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their illiterate brothers.

3.2 Residential Accommodation:

As regards residential accommodation, 68.42 per cent of the persons in group A and 67.89 per cent of their brothers in group B had their own houses. Out of the illiterate persons in group A who lived in rented houses, 71 per cent were paying the house rent above Rs.100.0 while 5.26 per cent of their brothers in group B were paying the same amount of rent.

3.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Out of the total illiterate persons no one had a car or scooter, while 5.26 percent of their brothers had scooters and 5.26 percent had cars.
3.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Out of the total illiterate persons under study no one had telephone or refrigerator, while 5.26 per cent of their brothers had these facilities.

3.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding high social status in the family, caste and locality the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their illiterate brothers in group A.

3.6 Conclusions:

3.6.1 The economic and social position of the persons in group B was comparatively better than that of their illiterate brothers (group A).

3.6.2 The illiterate persons in group A had 36.24 per cent illiterate brothers in group B.

3.6.3 It is remarkable that the brothers of illiterate persons in group B had no technical and professional qualifications.

4.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons with education from std. I to VII and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income%, professions and socio-economic status.
**Table - 5 A**

**A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to Their Average Age, Education, Average Monthly Income & Categories of Professions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION</th>
<th>GROUP - A</th>
<th>GROUP - B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of Persons</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average Age</td>
<td>43.38 Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average Monthly Income Rs.</td>
<td>476.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average Monthly Income Rs.</td>
<td>620.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION</th>
<th>GROUP - A</th>
<th>GROUP - B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate to VII</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>33.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.Sc.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PG. II-B</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.Ed.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tech. Certi.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tech. Degree</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Med. Degree</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grad. Degree</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Average Age (in Years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>43.55</td>
<td>39.93</td>
<td>39.00</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29.07</td>
<td>36.75</td>
<td>39.33</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>40.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Average Income (in Rs.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>319.71</td>
<td>578.40</td>
<td>442.86</td>
<td>545.71</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>511.25</td>
<td>1116.67</td>
<td>1350</td>
<td>2000</td>
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</table>

**Categories of Professions (in %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>22.58</td>
<td>25.50</td>
<td>12.98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Categories of Professions (in %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Table 58

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

### GROUP-A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative Authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative Authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Administrative Authority

- **Ownership of vehicles**
  - **Nil**
    - **Cycle**
      - **Nil**
        - **Scooter**
          - **Car**
            - **Extra**

- **Telephone and refrigerator facilities**
  - **Possessing**
    - **Not possessing**

### Status in the family

- **Low**
  - **Medium**
    - **High**

### Status in the locality

- **Low**
  - **Medium**
    - **High**

### Residential accommodation

- **Owned house**
  - **Rented house**
    - **Rent per month**
      - **Rs. 1 to 100**
        - **Above 100**

### Economic Status

- **ECONOMIC STATUS**

### SOCIAL STATUS

- **SOCIAL STATUS**
The following findings are based on tables 5A and 5B.

4.1 Average Age:

It is clear from the table 4A that the persons under study had education from class I to VII, their average age was 43.38 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 38.29 years.

4.2 Educational qualifications:

Here, the persons under study had education from Std. I to VII, while their brothers in group B had the following educational qualifications:

15.05 percent illiterate
33.33 per cent had education from Std. I to VII
15.05 per cent had education from Std. VIII to X
15.05 per cent S.S.C.
3.22 per cent undergraduate
4.30 per cent Arts graduate
3.22 per cent Science graduate
2.15 per cent Commerce graduate
1.07 per cent Law graduate
4.30 per cent Bachelor of Education
2.15 per cent Technical Certificate & Diploma
1.07 per cent ordinary Medical qualifications

4.3 Age Range:

The persons in group A were in the age range of 21 to 65 and their brothers in group B were also in the same age range.
4.4 **Average Monthly Income:**

The average monthly income of the persons (group A) was Rs. 4,760.32 which was belonged to nine different income slabs and their brothers had monthly income of Rs. 3,329.67.

4.5 **Categories of professions:**

The persons in group A were mostly in the professions of C (18.28 per cent) and D (78.96 per cent) categories and their brothers were in the professions of A (9.66 per cent), B (6.45 per cent), C (20.03 per cent) and D (54.94 per cent) categories.

5.0 **Economic and Social Status:**

5.1 **Administrative Authority:**

So far as administrative authority is concerned the persons in group B enjoyed higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group A.

5.2 **Residential Accommodation:**

So far as residential accommodation is concerned the conditions of the persons (group A) and of their brothers in group B were in a similar position.

5.3 **Ownership of vehicles:**

Regarding the ownership of vehicles 9.68 per cent of the persons in group A, and 6.45 per cent of their brothers in group B had scooters.
5.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator, 3.23 per cent of the persons (group A) owned it, while 5.30 per cent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

5.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding the high social status in the family, the percentage of the persons in group A was slightly higher than that of their brothers in group B. So far as the high social status in the caste and locality is concerned, the persons in the group B were enjoying better social status than that of their brothers in group A.

5.6 Conclusions:

5.6.1 It is seen from the table 5A that 56.0 per cent of the persons in group B were educationally more qualified than that of their brothers in group A.

5.6.2 The average monthly income of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A, despite the fact that the persons in group B had lesser average age than that of their brothers in group A.

5.6.3 The percentage of the persons in group B, regarding A and B categories of professions was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

5.6.4 So far as the high social status in the caste and locality is concerned, the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A. It can be said that the higher social status of the persons
In group B was due to the background of their higher education.

6.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education from Std. VIII to X) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 6A and 6B.

6.1 Average Age

The average age of the persons in group A was 43.17 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 36.86 years.

6.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 23.25 per cent education from Std. I to VII
- 6.98 per cent education from Std. VIII to X
- 27.91 per cent S.S.C.
- 11.63 per cent B.A.
- 4.65 per cent B.Sc.
- 4.65 per cent B.Com.
- 2.32 per cent Law Graduate
- 4.65 per cent B.Com.
- 2.32 per cent Post graduate with M.B.
- 4.65 per cent M.B.
### Table: 6A

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of persons</strong>:</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average age (in years)</strong>:</td>
<td>43.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average monthly income</strong>:</td>
<td>601.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Educational qualifications</strong>:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Std. VIII to X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average age (in years)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22.80</td>
<td>28.45</td>
<td>33.00</td>
<td>37.57</td>
<td>44.00</td>
<td>48.33</td>
<td>54.33</td>
<td>56.50</td>
<td>65.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>307.14</td>
<td>300.00</td>
<td>378.57</td>
<td>421.29</td>
<td>1000.00</td>
<td>1000.00</td>
<td>800.00</td>
<td>641.40</td>
<td>16.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.58</td>
<td>16.28</td>
<td>16.28</td>
<td>5.32</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>4.65</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions: (in %)</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>20.23</td>
<td>58.14</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Group B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>43</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age (in years)</td>
<td>36.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>750.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average age (in years)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>41.00</td>
<td>50.67</td>
<td>34.00</td>
<td>44.00</td>
<td>33.44</td>
<td>33.00</td>
<td>29.00</td>
<td>45.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>375.00</td>
<td>716.67</td>
<td>800.00</td>
<td>966.67</td>
<td>600.00</td>
<td>700.00</td>
<td>450.00</td>
<td>458.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.25</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>27.91</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>11.63</td>
<td>4.65</td>
<td>4.65</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions: (in %)</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9.69</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>41.86</td>
<td>39.55</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>2.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

268
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

**GROUP-A (From Std. VIII to X)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27.91</td>
<td>72.09</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>58.14</td>
<td>41.86</td>
<td>34.88</td>
<td>6.98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicle</th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>69.76</td>
<td>23.26</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>93.02</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOCIAL STATUS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.23</td>
<td>15.96</td>
<td>55.81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>58.14</td>
<td>11.63</td>
<td>30.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>48.14</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>44.88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GROUP-B**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18.60</td>
<td>81.40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>69.77</td>
<td>30.23</td>
<td>23.26</td>
<td>6.98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicle</th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>74.41</td>
<td>11.63</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>93.02</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6.3 **Age Ranges:**

The persons in group A had education from Std. VIII to X were in the age group of 21 to 65, while their brothers in Group B were in the range of 21 to 57.

6.4 **Average Monthly Income:**

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was ₹601.22. These persons were belonged to nine different income slabs, while the average income of their brothers in group B was ₹750.57.

6.5 **Categories of professions:**

There were 50.14 percent of the persons in group A in the professions of D category, 30.23 percent in C category, 9.30 percent in A category and 2.32 percent were in B category professions. The percentage of their brothers in D category professions was 39.53, in C category 41.86, 6.98 in B category and 6.98 in A category professions.

7.0 **Economic and Social Status:**

7.1 **Administrative Authority:**

So far as administrative authority is concerned the persons in group A enjoyed higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

7.2 **Residential Accommodation:**

Regarding residential accommodation 58.14 percent of the persons in Group A and 69.77 percent of their brothers in group B had their own houses.
7.3 Ownership of vehicles:

The persons in group B had cars (6.98 per cent) and scooters (6.98 per cent) and their brothers in group A had only scooters (6.98 per cent).

7.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator facilities the persons in group A and their brothers in group B enjoyed a similar position.

7.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding the high social status in the family, caste and locality, the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

7.6.1 Conclusions:

Out of the total persons in group B 76.0 percent were educationally more qualified than that of their brothers in group A.

7.6.2 The average monthly income of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A, despite the fact that the average age of the persons in group B was less.

7.6.3 It can be seen that whether person is in group A or B it is the educational qualifications that counts for economic and social status.
8.0 The following tables gives a comparative study of the persons (education upto S.S.C.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 7A and 7B.

8.1 Average Age:

The persons in group A were S.S.C. and their average age was 43.23 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 35.11 years.

8.2 Educational Qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 1.89 percent illiterate
- 14.46 per cent Std. I to VII
- 14.46 per cent Std. VIII to X
- 21.38 per cent S.S.C.
- 1.26 per cent undergraduate
- 12.52 per cent B.A.
- 3.77 per cent B.Sc.
- 5.91 per cent B.Com.
- 1.89 per cent LL.B.
- 3.14 per cent M.A.
- 1.26 per cent M.Sc.
- 0.63 per cent M.Com.
- 5.66 percent B.Ed.
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME AND CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

### Group A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Persons</th>
<th>159</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Age (in years)</td>
<td>43.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Monthly Income (Rs.)</td>
<td>658.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Qualification</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Age (in Years)</th>
<th>123456789</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23.35</td>
<td>28.06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Monthly Income (Rs.)</th>
<th>123456789</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>384.69</td>
<td>474.89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Group B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Persons</th>
<th>159</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Age (in years)</td>
<td>26.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Monthly Income (Rs.)</td>
<td>650.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Qualifications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Categories of professions (in %) | A B C D E F | |
|----------------------------------|----------| |
| 8.00 | 11.05 | 54.09 | 22.64 | 1.26 | 1.26 |
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PER CENTAGE)

**GROUP-A (55-6)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative Authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative Authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31.45</td>
<td>68.55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Owner's house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Owns house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>Rs. 1-500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>49.10</td>
<td>30.96</td>
<td>Rs. 1-500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicles</th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>58.69</td>
<td>28.30</td>
<td>1.26</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>6.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>95.60</td>
<td>4.40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>49.68</td>
<td>45.54</td>
<td>8.82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GROUP-B**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative Authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative Authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31.45</td>
<td>68.55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Owner's house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Owns house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>Rs. 1-500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>55.83</td>
<td>47.17</td>
<td>Rs. 1-500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicles</th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>61.63</td>
<td>24.53</td>
<td>8.18</td>
<td>2.52</td>
<td>6.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>93.71</td>
<td>6.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>54.72</td>
<td>34.59</td>
<td>10.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>46.54</td>
<td>6.92</td>
<td>46.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>46.54</td>
<td>6.92</td>
<td>46.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 5.03 per cent Technical Certificate & Diploma
- 3.77 per cent Technical Degree
- 0.63 per cent ordinary Medical Qualification
- 1.26 per cent Medical Degree

6.3 Age Range:
The persons in group A were in the age range of 21 to 65, and their brothers in group B were in the same age range.

6.4 Average Monthly Income:
The average monthly income of the persons in group A was Rs. 658.30 and these persons were belonged to nine different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs. 820.42.

6.5 Categories of professions:
Regarding categories of professions, 22.64 percent of the persons in group A were in C (54.04 per cent) and B (22.64 per cent) categories of professions. The professional position of their brothers in group B was as follows: 14.64 per cent were in A category, 12.58 per cent in B category, 42.14 per cent in C category, 22.01 per cent in D category, 6.92 per cent in E category and 1.89 per cent were in F category of professions.

9.0 Economic and Social Status:
9.1 Administrative Authority:
Regarding administrative authority the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.
9.2 **Residential Accommodation:**

Regarding the housing accommodation, 48.43 per cent of the persons in group A and 52.83 per cent of their brothers in group B had their own houses. Regarding house rent, 10.06 per cent of the persons in group A were paying more than Rs. 100 as monthly house rent, while 10.87 per cent of their brothers in group B were paying the same amount of house rent.

9.3 **Ownership of vehicles:**

There were 8.90 per cent of the persons in group A who had scooters and 1.26 per cent who had cars. The percentage of their brothers in group B having scooters was 8.16 and having cars was 3.14.

9.4 **Telephone and refrigerator facilities:**

The percentage of the persons (group B) having telephone and refrigerator was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

9.5 **Social Status in the family, caste and locality:**

Regarding high social status in the family, the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A. Regarding the high social status in the caste and locality, the persons in group A and their brothers in group B enjoyed the same status.

9.6.1 **Conclusions:**

The average monthly income of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.
9.6.2 The indicators of economic status shows that the persons in group B enjoyed higher economic status than that of their brothers in group A.

10.0 The following tables gives a comparative study of the persons (education upto S.S.C., P.T.C.) and their real brothers with reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 8A and 6B.

10.1 Average Age:

The persons in group A were holding S.S.C., P.T.C. qualifications, their average age was 40.67 years, and the average age of their brothers in group B was 35.30 years.

10.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons (in group B) were as follows:

- 10.00 per cent illiterate
- 7.50 per cent - from Std. I to VII
- 12.50 per cent - from Std. VIII to X
- 25.00 per cent - S.S.C.
- 5.00 per cent - B.A.
- 7.50 per cent - B.Sc.
- 5.00 per cent - B.Com.
- 2.50 per cent - LL.B.
- 20.00 per cent - B.Ed.
- 5.00 per cent - Technical degree
### Table 8A

**A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to their Average Age, Education, Average Monthly Income & Categories of Professions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Group A</strong></th>
<th><strong>Group B</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualification</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Educational Qualifications**

- S.S.C., P.T.C.

**Average Age (in Years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>28.50</td>
<td>28.43</td>
<td>35.55</td>
<td>38.75</td>
<td>42.85</td>
<td>47.60</td>
<td>57.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Average Monthly Income (in £)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Income</td>
<td>326.0</td>
<td>483.14</td>
<td>440.0</td>
<td>537.0</td>
<td>611.33</td>
<td>610.0</td>
<td>217.14</td>
<td>800.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Categories of Professions (in %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Table 8A: A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to their Average Age, Education, Average Monthly Income & Categories of Professions.*
Table: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GROUP-A (S.S.C., P.T.C.)</th>
<th>GROUP-B ECONOMIC STATUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Administrative authority</strong></td>
<td><strong>Administrative authority</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.50</td>
<td>72.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Residential accommodation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ownership of vehicle

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Telephone and refrigerator facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOCIAL STATUS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Status in the family</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Above 100
10.3 Age Range:

All the persons (in group A) were in the age range of 21 to 57 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 21 to 65.

10.4 Average Monthly Income:

The average monthly income of the P.T.C., D.T.C., was $503.07. These persons were belonged to eight different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was $533.15.

10.5 Categories of Professions:

The persons under study were mostly primary school teachers (87.50 per cent), while their brothers in group B were in A (10.0 per cent), B (12.50 per cent), C (30.0 per cent) and D (47.50 per cent) categories of professions.

11.0 Economic and Social Status:

11.1 Administrative Authority:

Regarding administrative authority the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

11.2 Residential Accommodation:

The percentage of the persons in group A having their own houses was 50.00 and their brothers in group B
was 65.00. The persons in group A who paid the house rent above £100 were 10.00 per cent and their brothers in group B, were 12.50 per cent.

11.3 Ownership of vehicles:
There were 2.50 per cent of the persons in group A and 10.00 per cent of their brothers in group B, who had scooters.

11.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:
It is noteworthy that neither the persons under study nor their brothers had telephone or refrigerator facilities.

11.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:
Regarding the social status in the family, the persons in group A had higher percentage of high social status than that of their brothers in group B. As regards high social status in the caste and locality the percentage of persons in group B enjoyed higher social status.

11.6 Conclusions:
11.6.1 The average monthly income of the persons in group B was more than that of their brothers in group A. It was due to higher levels of education.
11.6.2 It is noteworthy that 20 per cent of the persons in group B held B.Ed. degree.
11.6.3 Most of the persons under study (group A) were primary school teachers and a few were also primary school headmasters. While their brothers were in A, B, C, and D categories of professions.

11.6.4 The percentage of the persons in group B who had scooters was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

11.6.5 Regarding the high social status in the caste and locality the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A. It was due to their higher educational qualifications.

12.0 The following tables gives a comparative study of the persons (education upto undergraduates) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 9A and 9B.

12.1 Average Age:

The average age of undergraduates in group A was 35.26 years and the average age of their brothers (in group B) was 34.82 years.

12.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 7.89 per cent education from Std. I to VII
- 28.95 per cent S.S.C.
## Table 1

A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to Their Average Age, Education, Average Monthly Income & Categories of Professions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons: 38</td>
<td>Number of persons: 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average age: 35.26 years</td>
<td>Average age: 34.82 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income: 733.29</td>
<td>Average monthly income: 945.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualification</td>
<td>Educational qualifications: (in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Categories of professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>7.89</td>
<td>73.68</td>
<td>13.16</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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### Average age (in years)

#### Group A

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<td>42.0</td>
<td>49.0</td>
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#### Group B

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### Average monthly income (in Rs.)

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#### Group B

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### Categories of professions (in %)

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<td>10.42</td>
<td>39.47</td>
<td>10.53</td>
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**Table:** A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

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<tr>
<th>Administrative authority</th>
<th>Group-A (Undergraduate)</th>
<th>Group-B</th>
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<td>73.68</td>
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<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>Rent per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68.42</td>
<td>31.58</td>
<td>18.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of vehicle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>Scooter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42.11</td>
<td>29.47</td>
<td>15.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>Not possessing</td>
<td></td>
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<td>89.47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Low</td>
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<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.84</td>
<td>13.16</td>
<td>30.0</td>
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<td>Status in the caste</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
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<tr>
<td>42.10</td>
<td>13.79</td>
<td>42.11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Status in the locality</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
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**ECONOMIC STATUS**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.58</td>
<td>68.42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>Rent per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68.42</td>
<td>31.58</td>
<td>18.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of vehicle</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>Scooter</td>
</tr>
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<td>55.26</td>
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<td>15.79</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>Not possessing</td>
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**SOCIAL STATUS**

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<tr>
<td>Low</td>
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<td>29.47</td>
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<td>57.37</td>
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<td>34.79</td>
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<td>49.42</td>
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<tr>
<td>Status in the locality</td>
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<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47.89</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>50.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 2.63 per cent undergraduate
- 5.26 per cent Arts graduates
- 2.63 per cent science graduates
- 13.16 per cent commerce graduates
- 2.63 per cent M.A.
- 2.63 per cent M.Sc.
- 2.63 per cent M.Com.
- 2.63 per cent postgraduate with LL.B.
- 10.55 per cent B.B.A.
- 7.89 per cent Technical certificate and diploma
- 5.26 per cent Technical degree
- 5.26 per cent Medical degree

12.3 Age Ranges

All the undergraduates under study were in the age group of 21 to 49 and their brothers (group B) were in the age range of 21 to 53.

12.4 Average Monthly Income

The average monthly income of the undergraduates was Rs. 733.29. These persons were belonged to six different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs. 945.29.

12.5 Categories of professions

The undergraduates were mostly in C category professions (73.68), while 5.26 per cent were in A category and 7.89 per cent were in B category professions. The percentage of their brothers (group B) in C category professions
was 39.47, 31.58 in A category and 18.42 in B category professions.

13.0 Economic and Social Status:

13.1 Administrative Authority:

Regarding the administrative authority 26.32 per cent of the undergraduates and 31.58 per cent of their brothers (in group B) had administrative authority.

13.2 Residential Accommodation:

Regarding houses both the groups, the undergraduates and their brothers (group B) had a similar position.

13.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding ownership of scooters both the groups were in a similar position.

13.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding the facilities of telephone and refrigerator the percentage of undergraduates was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

13.5 Social status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding the high social status in the family, caste and locality, the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

13.6 Conclusions:
13.6.1 The average monthly income of the persons (in group B) was higher than that of their brothers in group A, because their brothers in group B were educationally more qualified (60.0 per cent).

13.6.2 Regarding the high social status in the family, caste and locality the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

14.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto B.A.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 10A and 10B.

14.1 **Average Age**

The average age of the Arts graduates (group A) was 36.96 years, and the average age of their brothers in group B was 35.33 years.

14.2 **Educational qualifications**

The educational qualifications of the brothers of Arts graduates were as follows:

- 5.95 per cent education from Std. I to VII
- 4.76 per cent education from Std. VIII to X
- 38.09 per cent S.S.C.
- 5.95 per cent B.A.
- 3.57 per cent B.Sc.
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME AND CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS.

### Table - IA

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<td>36.96 Years</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Rs. 747.42</td>
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<p>| Arts Graduates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|</p>
<table>
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<th>B.Sc.</th>
<th>B.Com.</th>
<th>L.L.B.</th>
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<table>
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<th>Average Monthly Income (In Rs.)</th>
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<th>D</th>
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<td>39.52</td>
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<td>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Status in the caste</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>32.14</td>
<td>30.48</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>7.14</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>60.72</td>
<td>67.52</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Status in the locality</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>40.48</td>
<td>30.48</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>3.57</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>55.95</td>
<td>63.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 10.71 per cent B.Com.
- 2.36 per cent LL.B.
- 5.95 per cent M.A.
- 1.19 per cent M.Sc.
- 3.57 per cent M.Com.
- 1.19 per cent Post graduate with LL.B.
- 7.14 per cent B.Ed.
- 2.40 per cent Technical degree
- 1.19 per cent ordinary Medical Qualification
- 4.76 per cent Medical degree
- 1.19 per cent C.A.'s and Ph.D.

14.3 **Age Range:**

All the Arts graduates (in group A) were in the age range of 21 to 53 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 21 to 58.

14.4 **Average monthly income:**

The average monthly income of Arts graduates (group A) was ₹ 747.42, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was ₹ 1043.55.

14.5 **Categories of professions:**

Regarding professions 59.52 per cent of the persons in group A were in C category, 14.28 per cent in A category, 20.24 per cent in B category and 5.95 per cent in D category. The categories of professions of their brothers in group B were as follows: 25.00 per cent in A category, 15.48 per cent in B category, 33.33 per cent were in C category.
15.0 Economic and Social Status:

15.1 Administrative Authority:

Regarding administrative authority the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

15.2 Residential accommodation:

There were 50.0 percent of the persons in group A and 55.95 percent of the persons in group B had their own houses.

15.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding the ownership of vehicles, 13.00 percent of the persons in group A and 15.48 percent of their brothers in group B had scooters and 2.38 percent had cars. No Arts graduates in group A had a car.

15.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

The persons in group B with Technical and Medical degrees had telephone and refrigerator facilities. The Arts graduates in group A had less facilities.

15.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

The percentage of the persons in group B regarding high social status in the family, caste and locality was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

15.6.1 Conclusions:

The average monthly income of group A was less than that of their brothers in group B, because of 45.0
percent of the persons in group B were educationally more qualified than Arts graduates (group A).

16.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto B.Sc.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 11A and 11B.

16.1 Average Age:

The average age of the science graduates was 36.89 years and that of their brothers in group B was 30.89.

16.2 Educational qualifications:

The analysis of the educational qualifications of the persons in group B was as follows:

- 6.66 percent from std. I to VII
- 8.20 percent from std. VIII to X
- 19.65 percent S.S.C.
- 3.28 percent Undergraduate
- 3.28 percent B.A.
- 3.28 percent B.Sc.
- 6.20 percent B.Com.
- 4.10 percent LL.B.
- 8.20 percent M.Sc.
- 4.10 percent M.Com.
- 4.10 percent Post graduate with LL.B.
## Table: 11A

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>36.59 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</td>
<td>878.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Categories of professions (in %)</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>19.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Categories of professions (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average age (in years)</th>
<th>Average age in years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.11 27.63 32.62 38.87 45.33</td>
<td>28.5 32.8 30.25 27.0 33.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</td>
<td>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>552.29 756.67 906.25 1030.0 1116.66</td>
<td>550 442 480.03 575 625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</td>
<td>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-territalize to VII</td>
<td>24.11 25.33 26.33 28.33 31.00 36.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-territalize to X</td>
<td>27.0 33.5 30.15 35.8 30.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Categories of professions (in %)</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>59.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Education Qualifications

- Bachelor of Science
- M.A.
- M.Sc.
- M.B.
- B.Ed.
- P.G.D.
- M.S.C.
- B.Sc.
- B.Com.
- LL.B.
- B.A.
- B.A.S.
- B.Com.
- LL.B.

### Averages

- Average Age: 36.59 years
- Average Income: 878.72 Rs.
- Average Age: 30.89 years
- Average Income: 915.46 Rs.
- 4.10 percent B.Ed.
- 4.92 percent Technical Certificate and Diploma
- 4.92 percent Technical degree
- 1.64 percent ordinary Medical qualifications
- 11.48 percent Medical degree

16.3 Age range

The science graduates in group A were in the age range of 22 to 53 and the age range of their brothers in group B was 21 to 55.

16.4 Average monthly income

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was ৳6,878.72 which was belonged to six different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was ৳915.45.

16.5 Categories of professions

In D category professions from the science graduates the percentage was nil, while 19.67 percent were in A category, 21.31 percent in B category and 59.02 percent were in C category professions. The percentage of their brothers (group B) in D category professions was 16.39, in C category 40.98, 11.47 in B category and 31.15 in A category professions.

17.0 Economic and Social Status:

17.1 Administrative authority:

The persons in group A held higher
percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

17.2 Residential Accommodation:

Regarding residential accommodation 45.90 percent of the persons in group A and 52.46 percent of the persons in group B had their own houses. Moreover the percentage of the persons in group A paying monthly house rent above Rs. 1000 was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

17.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding possession of vehicles higher percentage of the persons in group B had scooters and cars.

17.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator higher percentage of the persons in group B had these facilities.

17.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding high social status in the family, the percentage of the persons in group B was 50.82 and that of science graduates was 49.18 percent. Regarding the high social status in the caste and locality, the percentage of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

17.6 Conclusions:

No science graduates (group A) was in D category professions, while their less educated brothers in group B were in D category professions (16.39 percent).
17.6.2 The average monthly income of the persons in group B was higher than that of science graduates (group A). It was due to higher educational background.

19.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (commerce graduates) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 12A and 12B.

18.1 Average Age:

The average age of the commerce graduates (in group A) was 32.71 years and that of their brothers (in group B) was 32.78 years.

18.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 3.53 percent - illiterate
- 8.23 percent - education from std. I to VII
- 5.88 percent - education from std. VIII to X
- 31.76 percent - S.S.C.
- 8.23 percent - undergraduate
- 2.35 percent - B.A.
- 9.41 percent - B.Sc.
- 7.06 percent - B.Com.
- 1.18 percent - LL.B.
- 5.88 percent - M.A.
Table 12 A

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

| Group A | | Group B | |
|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| Number of persons | 86 | Number of persons | 86 |
| Average age | 32.71 years | Average age | 32.78 years |
| Average monthly income | 743.18 | Average monthly income | 978.40 |
| Educational qualifications | | Educational qualifications | (in %) |

Bachelor of Commerce

| Average age in years | | Average age in years | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | 23.57 26.34 33.00 58.17 40.05 | 42.67 35.43 25.2 32.07 | 27.57 22.50 | 1.88 25.83 34.00 |

| Average monthly income (in Rs.) | | Average monthly income (in Rs.) | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | 481.45 432.12 790.07 1060.40 750.33 | 300.00 457.14 465.00 481.48 | 387.14 950.00 756.25 | 712.5 2000.00 |

| Categories of Professions | | Categories of professions | |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| A B C D E F | $ 12.94 17.65 56.47 11.76 11.18 | $ 22.35 11.76 38.82 24.70 - 2.35 |
### Table 128
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

#### GROUP-B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.82</td>
<td>38.82</td>
<td>38.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.59</td>
<td>9.41</td>
<td>9.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.59</td>
<td>50.59</td>
<td>50.59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economic Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22.35</td>
<td>77.65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Below 100</td>
<td>Above 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>64.71</td>
<td>35.29</td>
<td>23.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicle</th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>65.88</td>
<td>14.12</td>
<td>17.65</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.76</td>
<td>88.24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14.11</td>
<td>85.89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45.88</td>
<td>54.12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>59.30</td>
<td>40.70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 1.18 percent - M.Com.
- 1.18 percent - postgraduate with M.T.
- 1.18 percent - B.Ed.
- 2.35 percent - Technical Certificate and diploma
- 2.35 percent - Technical degree
- 7.06 percent - Medical degree
- 1.18 percent - C.A.'s and Ph.D.

18.3 Age Range

All the persons in group A were in the age range of 21 to 45 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 21 to 43.

18.4 Average monthly income:

The average monthly income of the commerce graduates in group A was 8,743.18 and the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was 8,974.40.

18.5 Categories of professions:

There were 56.47 percent of the persons (in group A) in C category professions, 17.65 percent in B category, 12.94 percent in A category, 11.76 percent in D category, and 1.18 percent in E category professions. The percentage of their brothers (in group B) in C category professions was 38.82, 24.70 in D category, 11.76 in B category, 22.35 percent in A category and 2.35 percent in F category professions.
19.0 Economic and Social Status:

19.1 Administrative authority:

Regarding administrative authority, both the groups were in a similar position.

19.2 Residential accommodation:

The percentage of the persons in group B having their own houses was higher than that of commerce graduates (in group A). Moreover, the percentage of the persons in group B paying monthly house rent above Rs. 100 was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

19.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding the ownership of vehicles, the persons in group A did not possess cars, but 2.35 percent of their brothers in group B had cars.

19.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 14.11 percent of the commerce graduates and 11.76 percent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

19.5 Social Status in family, caste and locality:

The percentage of the persons in group A regarding high social status in the family, and caste was higher than that of their brothers in group B. While the persons in group B were enjoying higher percentage of high social status in the locality than that of their brothers in group A.
10.6.1 **Conclusion**

The average monthly income of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

20.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto H.S.C.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 13A and 13B.

20.1 **Average age:**

The average age of the law graduates was 40.62 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 37.56 years.

20.2 **Educational qualifications:**

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 3.51 percent - education from std. I to VII
- 7.01 percent - education from std. VIII to X
- 35.09 percent - S.S.C.
- 3.51 percent - Undergraduate
- 14.03 percent - Arts graduates
- 5.26 percent - Science graduate
- 10.53 percent - Commerce graduate
- 7.01 percent - LL.B.
- 1.75 percent - M.A.
| Table: 18 A |

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME AND CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

### Group A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>58</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Age</td>
<td>40.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Monthly Income</td>
<td>991.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td>LL.B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average age in years:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.38 27.95 32.14 37.9 42.42 47.25 54.05 59.0 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>678.75 674.52 1071.40 1116.00 1042.85 1195.00 1350.0 800.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions (in %)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A B C D E F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.67 18.30 45.61 7.01 - -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Group B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>58</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>37.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>944.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.51 7.01 25.09 - 3.51 14.03 5.26 10.32 7.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.75 1.75 - - 3.51 3.51 - 3.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average age in years:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64.00 69.00 44.25 34.75 - 50.00 29.42 28.00 31.00 37.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500.00 900.00 1362.50 597.89 - 1000.00 590.62 1000.00 816.66 1050.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 1.75 2.26 7.01 3.51 14.03 5.26 10.32 7.01 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>750.00 1100.00 - - 1200.00 800.00 - 1750.00 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 1.75 1.75 - - 3.51 3.51 - 3.51 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions (in %)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A B C D E F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.56 19.30 45.61 7.01 - -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to Their Economic and Social Status (in Percentage)

#### Group A (LL.B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Authority</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holding Administrative Authority</td>
<td>36.84</td>
<td>33.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Holding Administrative Authority</td>
<td>63.16</td>
<td>66.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house Rent per month</td>
<td>63.16</td>
<td>63.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rented house Rent per month</td>
<td>36.84</td>
<td>36.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>21.05</td>
<td>24.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent Above ₹100</td>
<td>15.79</td>
<td>12.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of vehicles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>52.63</td>
<td>63.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>22.51</td>
<td>17.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scooter</td>
<td>19.03</td>
<td>10.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Car</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miss</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and Refrigerator facilities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>15.79</td>
<td>7.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not possessing</td>
<td>84.21</td>
<td>92.98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social Status in the family</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>29.82</td>
<td>31.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>3.51</td>
<td>10.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>66.67</td>
<td>57.69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the caste</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>42.10</td>
<td>49.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>10.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>56.14</td>
<td>40.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the locality</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>42.10</td>
<td>59.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>3.51</td>
<td>10.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>54.39</td>
<td>40.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 1.75 percent - M.Sc.
- 3.51 percent - Technical certificate and Diploma
- 3.51 percent - Technical degree
- 3.51 percent - Medical degree

20.3 **Age Range:**

All the Law graduates in group A were in the age range of 22 to 59 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 22 to 62.

20.4 **Average monthly income:**

The average monthly income of Law graduates was Rs. 901.06 which were in eight different income slabs, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs. 944.12.

20.5 **Categories of professions:**

Regarding professions 45.61 percent of the persons in group A were in C category, 19.30 percent in B category, while in D category there were 17.01 percent. The percentage of their brothers in C category professions was 52.63 in A category 17.54, while in B and D categories professions there were 19.30 percent and 10.53 percent respectively.

21.0 **Economic and Social Status:**

21.1 **Administrative authority:**

As far as administrative authority is concerned, the persons in group A enjoyed higher percentage of
administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

21.2 Residential accommodation:

Regarding houses, both the groups - law graduates and their brothers were in a similar position. There were 15.70 percent of the persons in group A paid more than Rs. 100 monthly house rent, while 12.20 percent of their brothers in group B were paid in the same amount of rent.

21.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding ownership of vehicles, it could be seen that the percentage of law graduates in group A was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

21.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 15.70 percent of law graduates in group A and 7.01 percent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

21.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

The percentage of high social status of law graduates (group A) in the family, caste and locality was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

21.6.1 Conclusions:

21.6.1 The average monthly income of law graduates (group A) was higher than that of their brothers in group B because 76.0 percent of their brothers in group B had lower educational qualifications.
21.6.2 Regarding the social status in the family, caste and locality, the persons in group A (Law Graduates) enjoyed higher social status than that of their brothers in group B.

22.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto M.A.) and their real brothers with a reference to their age, education, monthly income professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on table 14 A and 14 B.

22.1 **Average Age**

The average age of the Arts Post Graduates in group A was 35.57 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 33.65 years.

22.2 **Educational Qualifications**:

The educational qualifications of the brothers of Arts Post Graduates were as follows:

- 10.0 per cent - education from std. I to VII
- 23.33 per cent - S.S.C.
- 6.66 percent - Undergraduate
- 13.33 percent - B.A.
- 3.33 percent - B.Sc.
- 3.33 percent - B.Com.
- 3.33 percent - M.A.
- 6.66 percent - M.Sc.
- 3.33 per cent-M.Com.
- 3.33 percent - Postgraduate with LL.B.
- 10.03 percent - B.Ed.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>No. of persons</th>
<th>Average age (in years)</th>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
<th>Educational Qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>33.65</td>
<td>24.6 28.17 32.5 36.55 40.8 47.0</td>
<td>Small, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>23.33 33.33 30.0</td>
<td>B.Com., M.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>31.33</td>
<td>25.0 26.66 30.0</td>
<td>M.Com., M.Sc., B.Phil.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>23.33</td>
<td>18.33 19.33 20.0</td>
<td>B.A., B.Com.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average monthly income (in Rs.):
- Class A: 30.0
- Class B: 25.33
- Class C: 33.33
- Class D: 20.33

Average age: 33.65

Educational Qualification:
- Small, B.A.
- B.Com., M.A.
- M.Com., M.Sc., B.Phil.
- B.A., B.Com.
### TABLE 1: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PER CENTAGE)

#### GROUP-A (M.A.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>43.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
<td>56.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Residential Accommodation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicles</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>Rent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs.1-100</td>
<td>Above Rs.101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>26.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Ownership of vehicles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and Refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Refrigerator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned</td>
<td>Rented</td>
<td>Phone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status in the Family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>76.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status in the Caste

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the Caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status in the Locality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the Locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>25.33</td>
<td>6.67</td>
<td>70.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GROUP-B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>23.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
<td>76.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Residential Accommodation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicles</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>Rent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs.1-100</td>
<td>Above Rs.101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56.67</td>
<td>43.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>13.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Ownership of vehicles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and Refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Refrigerator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned</td>
<td>Rented</td>
<td>Phone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status in the Family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>46.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status in the Caste

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the Caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>23.33</td>
<td>15.33</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status in the Locality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the Locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>6.67</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 10.00 percent - Technical degree
- 3.33 percent - Medical degree

22.3 Age range:

All the Arts post graduates in group A were in the age range of 24 to 47 and their brothers in group B were also in the same age range.

22.4 Average monthly income:

The average monthly income of the Arts post graduates in group A was $10,000 which were in six income slabs, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was $12,780.

22.5 Categories of professions:

Regarding professions 43.33 percent of the persons in group A were in A category, 30.0 percent in B category, 23.33 percent in C category and 3.33 percent were in D category. While the percentage of their brothers in group B having A category professions was 40.0 in B category 13.33 23.33 in C category and 23.33 were in D category professions.

23.0 Economic and Social Status:

23.1 Administrative authority:

The Arts post graduates in group A held higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.
23.2 Residential Accommodation

Regarding house accommodation 40.0 percent of Arts post graduates in group A and 56.67 percent of their brothers in group B had their own houses. The percentage of the persons in group A paying monthly house rent above Rs.100 was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

23.3 Ownership of vehicles

Regarding ownership of vehicles 23.33 percent of the persons in group B had scooters, while 10.0 percent of their brothers in group A had scooters. Regarding possession of cars both the groups were in a similar position.

23.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities

Regarding the facilities of telephone and refrigerator, the percentage of Arts post graduates was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

23.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality

Regarding the social status in the family, caste and locality, Arts post graduates in group A were enjoying higher percentage of high social status than that of their brothers in group B.

23.6 Conclusions

23.6.1 The average monthly income of the persons in group B was higher than that of their brothers in group A because of 40.0 percent of the persons in group B were educationally more qualified.
24.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto M.Sc.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 15a and 15b.

24.1 Average Age:

The average age of the science post graduates in group A was 36.15 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 33.54 years.

24.2 Educational Qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 7.14 percent - Education from std. I to VII
- 21.43 percent - Education from std. VIII to X
- 7.14 percent - S.S.C.
- 7.14 percent - S.S.C., P.T.C.
- 21.43 percent - B.Sc.
- 7.14 percent - B.A.
- 7.14 percent - B.Com.
- 7.14 percent - M.A.
- 2.14 percent - Technical certificate and diploma
- 7.14 percent - Medical degree

24.3 Age Range:

All the science post graduates in group A were in the age range of 24 to 53 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 23 to 59.
### Table: 15 A

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

#### Group A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>36.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>818.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualification</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Group B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>33.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>645.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Categories of professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>42.66</td>
<td>28.57</td>
<td>26.57</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.28</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>64.29</td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GROUP-A</td>
<td></td>
<td>GROUP-B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Socioeconomic Status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Authority</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative Authority</td>
<td>38.57</td>
<td></td>
<td>28.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not holding administrative Authority</td>
<td>61.43</td>
<td></td>
<td>71.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Residential Accommodation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>47.14</td>
<td>14.28</td>
<td>78.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>52.86</td>
<td>85.71</td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rent per month</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs. 1-500</td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td>71.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs. 500-1000 (Above)</td>
<td>35.71</td>
<td>28.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ownership of Vehicles</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>78.57</td>
<td></td>
<td>28.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>7.14</td>
<td></td>
<td>14.28</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scooter</td>
<td>14.29</td>
<td></td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Car</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extra</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Telephone and Refrigerator Facilities</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not possesssing</td>
<td>85.71</td>
<td></td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>14.28</td>
<td></td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td></td>
<td>28.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>35.71</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>78.57</td>
<td></td>
<td>71.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the caste</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>64.29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>7.14</td>
<td></td>
<td>28.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>42.86</td>
<td></td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the locality</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>21.42</td>
<td></td>
<td>35.71</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>14.29</td>
<td></td>
<td>42.86</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>64.29</td>
<td></td>
<td>21.43</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
24.4 Average Monthly Income

The average monthly income of the science post graduates in group A was ₹810.26 which were in six different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was ₹645.00.

24.5 Categories of professions:

The percentage of persons in D category was 41.86% from the science post graduates in group A, while 38.86% in A category, 28.57 in B category and 26.5 in C category professions. The percentage of their brothers (in group B) in D category professions was 31.43%, in C category 64.29% and 14.28% in A category professions.

25.0 Economic and Social Status:

25.1 Administrative Authority:

The science post graduates in group A were holding higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

25.2 Residential Accommodation:

There were 42.86% percent of the persons in group A and 50.0% percent of their brothers in group B had their own houses. Moreover the percentage of the persons in group A paying monthly house rent above ₹100 was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

25.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding ownership of vehicles the science post graduates in group A had higher percentage of scooters than that of their brothers in group B.
25.4 **Telephone and refrigerator facilities**

Regarding telephone and refrigerator facilities, 28 percent of the persons in group A and nil percent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

25.5 **Social Status in the family, caste and locality**

Regarding high social status in the family, caste and locality, the percentage of the science post graduates was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

25.6 **Conclusions**

25.6.1 The average monthly income of science post graduates in group A was higher than that of their brothers in group B, because of 79 percent of their brothers in group B had lower educational qualifications.

25.6.2 The percentage of the science post graduates in A and B categories professions was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

26.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education unto M. Com.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 16A and 16B.

26.1 **Average ages**

The average age of the commerce post graduates in group A was 34.46 years and that of their brothers in group B was 28.75 years.
### Table 16A

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS.

**Group A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>34.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>₹ 1390.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualification</td>
<td>Master of Commerce</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>28.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>₹ 991.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Qualifications</td>
<td>C (\text{\textsuperscript{\textregistered}})</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Master of Commerce |

- Average age in years:
  - 1: 23.8
  - 2: 28.5
  - 3: 33.0
  - 4: 39.0
  - 5: 46.0

| Average age in years: |

- 1: 23.8
- 2: 28.5
- 3: 33.0
- 4: 39.0
- 5: 46.0

| Average monthly income (in ₹) |

- 1: 479.0
- 2: 850.0
- 3: 745.0
- 4: 900.0
- 5: 4000.0

| Average monthly income (in ₹) |

- 1: 7.69
- 2: 15.38
- 3: 15.34
- 4: 15.34

| Categories of professions (\textsuperscript{\textregistered}) |

- A: 7.69
- B: 53.85
- C: 38.46

| Categories of professions (\textsuperscript{\textregistered}) |

- A: 38.46
- B: 23.08
- C: 38.46
### Table: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

**GROUP-A** (M.Com.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
<td>-owned house</td>
<td>61.54</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- rented house</td>
<td>15.38</td>
<td>61.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- per month</td>
<td>Rs.1 to 100</td>
<td>Above 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of vehicle</td>
<td>- nil</td>
<td>30.76</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- cycle</td>
<td>38.46</td>
<td>23.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- scooter</td>
<td>7.67</td>
<td>23.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- car</td>
<td>61.54</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- extra</td>
<td>30.76</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</td>
<td>possessed</td>
<td>15.38</td>
<td>61.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>not possessed</td>
<td>84.62</td>
<td>61.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Social Status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38.46</td>
<td>7.69</td>
<td>53.85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the caste</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.69</td>
<td>15.38</td>
<td>76.92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the locality</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.46</td>
<td>7.69</td>
<td>53.85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GROUP-B**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
<td>-owned house</td>
<td>61.54</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- rented house</td>
<td>15.38</td>
<td>61.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- per month</td>
<td>Rs.1 to 100</td>
<td>Above 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ownership of vehicle</td>
<td>- nil</td>
<td>30.76</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- cycle</td>
<td>38.46</td>
<td>23.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- scooter</td>
<td>7.67</td>
<td>23.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- car</td>
<td>61.54</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- extra</td>
<td>30.76</td>
<td>38.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</td>
<td>possessed</td>
<td>15.38</td>
<td>61.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>not possessed</td>
<td>84.62</td>
<td>61.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Social Status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38.46</td>
<td>7.69</td>
<td>53.85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the caste</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.69</td>
<td>15.38</td>
<td>76.92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the locality</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.46</td>
<td>7.69</td>
<td>53.85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.6.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:
- 7.69 per cent - education from Std.VIII to X
- 15.38 per cent - S.S.C.
- 15.38 per cent - Undergraduate
- 15.38 per cent - Commerce graduate
- 15.38 per cent - M.A.
- 23.08 per cent - Technical Certificate and Diploma
- 7.69 per cent - Medical degree

2.6.3 Age Range:

The persons in group A were in the age range of 22 to 46 years and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 20 to 50 years.

2.6.4 Average monthly income:

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was Rs.1390.84 and these persons were in eight different income slabs, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs.991.57.

2.6.5 Categories of professions:

Regarding professions 53.05 per cent of the persons (group A) were in B category, 38.46 percent in C category and 7.69 per cent were in A category. While the position of their brothers in different categories of professions was as follows: 38.46 per cent were in A category, 23.08 percent in B category and 38.46 percent were in C category professions.
27.0 Economic and Social Status:

27.1 Administrative Authority:

Regarding administrative authority the commerce post graduates in group A held higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

27.2 Residential Accommodation:

Regarding house accommodation both the groups were in a similar position.

27.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding ownership of vehicles higher percentage of the brothers in group B had scooters. Regarding cars both the groups enjoyed a similar position.

27.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

As regards telephone and refrigerator facilities the commerce post graduates in group A and their brothers in group B were in a similar position.

27.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding high social status in the family the persons in group A and their brothers in group B were in a similar position. Regarding high social status in the caste and locality, the percentage of commerce post graduates was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

27.6 Conclusions:

27.6.1 The average monthly income of the commerce post graduates was higher than that of their brothers (in group B) because 54.0 per cent of the persons in group B had
lower educational qualifications than that of their brothers in group A.

28.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto Post graduates with LL.B.,) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 17A and 17 B.

28.1 Average Age:

The average age of the persons in group A was 37.83 years and average age of their brothers in group B was 32.78 years.

28.2 Educational Qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 13.33 per cent - education from VIII to X
- 26.67 per cent - S.S.C.
- 6.67 per cent - B.A.
- 6.67 per cent - B.Com.
- 13.33 per cent - M.A.
- 6.67 per cent - M.Sc.
- 6.67 per cent - M.Com.
- 6.67 per cent - Technical certificate and diploma
- 13.33 per cent - Medical degree
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions:</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>26.67</td>
<td>40.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Table: 17 A**

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

**Group A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Persons</th>
<th>16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>37.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>₹ 1265.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualification</td>
<td>Post Graduate with LL.B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>489.0 862.5 898.5 1500.0 2200.0 1700.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average age: 37.83
Average monthly income: ₹ 1265.00

**Group B**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Persons</th>
<th>16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>32.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>₹ 1175.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions:</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>500.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average age: 32.78
Average monthly income: ₹ 1175.89
28.3 **Age Range:**

All the post graduate with LL.B. in group A were in the age range of 22 to 82 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 21 to 53.

28.4 **Average monthly income:**

The average monthly income of the post graduate with LL.B. was Rs.1365 which were in six different income slabs, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs.1175.89

28.5 **Categories of professions:**

Regarding professions 33.33 per cent of the persons in group A were in A category, 26.67 per cent in B category and 40.0 per cent were in C category professions. While the position of their brothers in different categories of professions was as follows: 53.33 per cent in A category, 6.67 per cent in B category, 33.33 per cent in C category, and 6.67 per cent were in D categories professions.

29.0 **Economic and Social Status:**

29.1 **Administrative authority:**

As regards administrative authority, the persons in group A held the higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

29.2 **Residential Accommodation:**

Regarding residential accommodation both the groups were in a similar position.
29.3 **Ownership of vehicles:**

Regarding the ownership of vehicles, the higher percentage of the persons in group A had scooters, while there were 6.67 per cent of the persons in group B had cars, but their brothers in group A did not possess car.

29.4 **Telephone and refrigerator facilities:**

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 30.0 per cent of the persons in group A and 40.0 per cent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

29.5 **Social Status in the family, caste and locality:**

Regarding high social status in the family and locality, both the groups were in a similar position, but higher percentage of the persons in group A enjoyed high social status in the caste than that of their brothers in group B.

29.6 **Conclusions:**

29.6.1 The average monthly income of the cost graduate with LLB (group A) was higher than that of their brothers in group B, because 80.0 per cent of the persons in group B had lower educational qualifications.

29.6.2 It is significant that the persons in group B holding Medical and Technical degree had the highest monthly income which naturally affected the average monthly income, otherwise the average monthly income of the persons in group B would come to $2,935.37.
29.6.3 The post graduate with LL.B. in group A were not found in D category professions, but 6.67 per cent of their brothers in group B were in D category professions.

30.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education up to B.Ed.) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 18A and 18 B.

30.1 Average Age:

The average age of the persons in group A was 37.70 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 35.53 years.

30.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group A were as follows:

- 1.20 percent - illiterate
- 9.64 percent - education from std. I to VII
- 8.50 percent - education from Std.VIII to X
- 25.30 percent - S.S.C.
- 2.41 percent - Undergraduate
- 12.00 per cent - B.A.
- 6.02 percent - B.Sc.
- 3.61 percent - B.Com.
- 2.41 percent - M.A.
- 1.20 percent - M.Sc.
## Table 13 A

### Number of persons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>35.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Average Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>35.53</td>
<td>740.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Average Monthly Income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>791.46</td>
<td>250.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Educational Qualification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(in %)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Average Age in Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20.71</td>
<td>28.17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Average Monthly Income (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853.33</td>
<td>200.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Categories of Professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.23</td>
<td>62.65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 2.41 per cent - Post-graduate with M.B.
- 14.46 per cent - B.Ed.
- 3.61 per cent - Technical Certificate and diploma
- 1.20 per cent - Technical degree
- 6.02 per cent - Medical degree

30.3 Age Range:

All the persons in group A were in the age range of 24 to 54 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 21 to 55.

30.4 Average Monthly Income:

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was Rs. 791.46 which were in seven income slabs, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs. 740.00.

30.5 Categories of professions:

Most of the persons in group A were secondary school teachers (62.65 per cent), 25.30 per cent were in C category professions (primary school teachers), 7.23 per cent were in A category and 4.82 per cent were in D category professions. The percentage of their brothers in D category professions was 22.89, in C category 36.14, in B category 21.69 and 19.28 in A category professions.

31.0 Economic and Social Status:

31.1 Administrative authority:

The Bachelor of Education (group A) held higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their
brothers in group B.

31.2 Residential accommodation:

The percentage of the persons in group B having their own houses was higher than that of B.Ed.'s (group A). Moreover, the percentage of the B.Ed.'s (group A) paying monthly house rent above Rs.100 was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

31.3 Ownership of vehicles:

The percentage of the persons in group A regarding ownership of scooters was higher than that of their brothers in group B. Regarding ownership of car, the persons in group A did not possess car, while 1.70 percent of their brothers in group B possessed a car.

31.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 6.02 percent of the B.Ed.'s and 5.43 percent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

31.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding the high social status in the family and locality the persons in group B enjoyed higher percentage than that of their brothers in group A. While in the caste the persons in group A enjoyed higher percentage of high social status than that of their brothers in group B.

31.6 Conclusion:
31.6.1 The average monthly income of the S.G.'s in group A was slightly higher than that of their brothers, in group B because 60.0 per cent of their brothers in group B had lower educational qualifications.

32.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto Technical Certificate and diploma) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 19A and 19 B.

32.1 Average Age:

The average age of the persons in group A was 40.96 years and the average of their brothers in group B was 35.09 years.

32.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the brothers of technical certificate and diploma holders were as follows:

- 4.00 per cent - education from std. I to VII
- 4.00 per cent - education from std. VIII to X
- 22.00 per cent - S.Sc.
- 6.00 per cent - B.Sc.
- 6.00 per cent - B.Com.
- 10.00 per cent - LLB.
### Table 19 A

A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to their Average Age, Education, Average Monthly Income and Categories of Professions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Age</td>
<td>34.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>1175.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Qualification:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Technical Certificate and Diploma holders**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Age in years:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>2nd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.63</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Monthly Income (in Rs.)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>2nd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>672.50</td>
<td>888.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group B**

| Number of persons | 51 |
| Average Age | 35.09 |
| Average Monthly Income | 997.97 |
| Educational Qualifications: | (in %) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Qualifications</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>2nd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Age in years:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>2nd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Monthly Income (in Rs.)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>2nd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>512.5</td>
<td>300.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions (in %)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions (in %)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A'</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### TABLE 19 B

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

**GROUP-A (Technical Certificates and Diploma)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Residential Accommodation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>Below Rs.100</td>
<td>Above Rs.101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs.40.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs.50.0</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ownership of Vehicles**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Miss.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Telephone and Refrigerator Facilities**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>74.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Social Status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GROUP-B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
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<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>36.0</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Residential Accommodation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>Below Rs.100</td>
<td>Above Rs.101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs.40.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rs.50.0</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ownership of Vehicles**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Miss.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Telephone and Refrigerator Facilities**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>74.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Social Status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>74.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GROUPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>32.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 4.0 per cent - M.A.
- 4.0 per cent - M.Sc.
- 2.0 per cent - M.Com.
- 10.0 per cent - B.B.A.
- 4.0 per cent - Technical Certificate and Diploma
- 3.0 per cent - Technical degree
- 14.0 per cent - Ordinary Medical qualification
- 2.0 per cent - Medical degree

32.3 Age Range:
The technical certificate and diploma holders (in group A) were in the age range of 23 to 50 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 23 to 55.

32.4 Average Monthly Income:
The average monthly income of the persons in group A was Rs.175,43 and those persons were in eight different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs.997,97.

32.5 Categories of professions:
Regarding professions 36.0 per cent of the persons in group A were in A category, 26.0 per cent in B category, 30.0 per cent in C category, and 6.0 per cent were in D category. The percentage of their brothers in group B was 36.0 in A category, 24.0 in B category, 36.0 in C category and 4.0 in D category professions.
33.0 Economic and Social Status:

33.1 Administrative Authority:

As regards administrative authority, the persons in group A enjoyed higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

33.2 Residential accommodation:

There were 50.0 per cent of technical certificate and diploma holders in group A and 60.0 per cent of their brothers in group B had their own houses. Moreover the percentage of the persons, in group B paying monthly house rent above Rs. 100 was higher than that of their brothers in group A.

33.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding the ownership of vehicles, both the groups (A & B) were in a similar position. The technical certificate and diploma holders did not possess car, but 4.0 per cent of their brothers in group B had car.

33.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator, 24.0 percent of the persons in group A and 26.0 per cent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

33.5 Social status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding social status in the family, the higher percentage of the persons in group B enjoyed high social status than that of their brothers in group A. While in
the caste and locality the higher percentage of the members in group B enjoyed high social status than that of their brothers in group A.

36.0 Conclusions:

36.1 The average monthly income of the Technical certificate and diploma holders was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

34.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto Technical degree) and their brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 20 A and 20 B.

34.1 Average Age:

The average age of the persons in group A was 40.77 years, and the average age of their brothers in group B was 32.26 years.

34.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 27.00 per cent - education from std. I to VII
- 27.00 per cent - education from std. VIII to X
- 21.02 per cent - B.Sc.
- 5.40 per cent - B.Sc.
- 13.51 per cent - B.Com
- 8.11 per cent - M.A.
# A Comparative Study of the Respondents with Reference to Their Average Age, Education, Average Monthly Income and Categories of Professions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group - A</th>
<th>Group - B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of Persons</strong></td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average Age</strong></td>
<td>40.77 Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average Monthly Income</strong></td>
<td>Rs. 1577.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Educational Qualifications</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Engineering</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Number of Persons** | 32.26 Years |
| **Average Monthly Income** | Rs. 1211.25 |
| **Educational Qualifications** | (In %) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Educational Qualifications</strong></th>
<th><strong>Group - A</strong></th>
<th><strong>Group - B</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>Std. 1 to VII</td>
<td>Std. VII to X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>B.Sc.</td>
<td>B.Com.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>27.02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>AVERAGE AGE (IN YEARS)</strong></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>28.22</td>
<td>33.00</td>
<td>37.87</td>
<td>43.67</td>
<td>47.25</td>
<td>54.00</td>
<td>59.00</td>
<td>73.00</td>
<td>88.00</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME (IN Rs.)</strong></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1185.00</td>
<td>992.97</td>
<td>1185.00</td>
<td>1565.25</td>
<td>2100.00</td>
<td>2000.00</td>
<td>2000.00</td>
<td>1590.00</td>
<td>2000.00</td>
<td>2000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.40</td>
<td>24.32</td>
<td>24.32</td>
<td>21.62</td>
<td>8.13</td>
<td>10.81</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>27.02</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.40</td>
<td>13.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS</strong></th>
<th><strong>Group - A</strong></th>
<th><strong>Group - B</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 20B

#### A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

**Group A (C.B.E.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Ownership of vehicles</th>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
<td>nil</td>
<td>Possessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>cycle</td>
<td>Not possessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
<td>rented house</td>
<td>Re. 1 to 100</td>
<td>Rent per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>59.46</td>
<td>40.54</td>
<td>5.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>70.27</td>
<td>29.70</td>
<td>15.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economic Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>37.84</td>
<td>62.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>43.24</td>
<td>56.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>24.32</td>
<td>75.68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>24.32</td>
<td>13.51</td>
<td>62.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>37.84</td>
<td>16.41</td>
<td>45.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>45.95</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>48.65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group B**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Ownership of vehicles</th>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
<td>nil</td>
<td>Possessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>cycle</td>
<td>Not possessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential accommodation</td>
<td>rented house</td>
<td>Re. 1 to 100</td>
<td>Rent per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>59.46</td>
<td>40.54</td>
<td>5.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>70.27</td>
<td>29.70</td>
<td>15.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economic Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Authority</th>
<th>Holding administrative authority</th>
<th>Not holding administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>37.84</td>
<td>62.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>43.24</td>
<td>56.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>24.32</td>
<td>75.68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Social Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>24.32</td>
<td>13.51</td>
<td>62.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>37.84</td>
<td>16.41</td>
<td>45.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>45.95</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>48.65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- 5.40 per cent - M.Sc.
- 2.70 per cent - Post graduate with LL.B.
- 18.36 per cent - Technical degree
- 5.40 per cent - Medical degree
- 5.40 per cent - C.A.'s and Ph.D.

34.3 Age Range:

The persons in group A were in the age range of 25 to 57, while their brothers were in the age range of 23 to 53.

34.4 Average Monthly Income:

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was Rs. 1577.40 which were in eight different income slabs. The average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs. 1211.25.

34.5 Categories of Professions:

Regarding professions all the persons in group A were in A category, while the percentage of their brothers in A category professions was 37.83, in B category 29.73, in C category, 24.32 and 8.11 in D category professions.

35.0 Economic and Social Status:

35.1 Administrative Authority:

As regards administrative authority the persons in group A enjoyed higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.
35.2 Residential Accommodation:

The percentage of the persons in group B having their own houses was higher than that of their brothers in group A. Moreover the percentage of Technical degree holders (group A) paying monthly house rent above Rs. 100.0 was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

35.3 Ownership of Vehicles:

Regarding the ownership of scooters 54.05 percent of the Technical degree holders (group A) and 56.76 percent of their brothers in group B had scooters. While 13.51 percent of the persons in group A and 2.70 percent of the persons in group B had cars.

35.4 Telephone and Refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 37.84 percent of the Technical degree holders (group A) and 24.32 percent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

35.5 Social Status in the family, Caste and Localitv:

Regarding high social status in the family, caste and locality, the persons in group A enjoyed the higher percentage than that of their brothers in group B.

35.6 Conclusions:

35.6.1 The average monthly income of the Technical degree holders in group A was higher than that of their brothers in group B.
35.6.2 All the technical degree holders were in a category professions, but their brothers in group B were in A, B, C and D categories professions.

36.0 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education unto ordinary Medical qualifications) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.

The following findings are based on tables 21 A and 21 B.

36.1 Average Age:

The average age of the persons in group A (ordinary Medical qualification) was 44.67 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 40.8 years.

36.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 16.67 per cent S.S.C.
- 8.33 per cent B.A.
- 8.33 per cent B.Sc.
- 8.33 per cent B.Com.
- 8.33 per cent M.Sc.
- 16.67 per cent M.Ed.
- 8.33 per cent Technical certificate and Diploma
- 16.67 per cent Ordinary Medical Qualifications
- 8.33 per cent C.A.'s and Ph.D.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average age (in years)</td>
<td>44.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</td>
<td>2496.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td>Ordinary Medical Qualification</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average age (in years)</th>
<th>Average monthly income (in Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories of professions (in %)</th>
<th>Categories of professions (in %)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative authority</td>
<td>Group A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>41.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
<td>58.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
<td>Rent per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Rs.1 to 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.33</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>8.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicle</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td>Scooter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41.67</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>8.33</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>75.0</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>58.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>66.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOCIAL STATUS</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Status in the family</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
36.3 **Age Range:**

The persons in group A were in the age range of 21 to 68 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 26 to 65.

36.4 **Average Monthly Income:**

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was ₹1436.14 which were in nine different income slabs, and the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was ₹786.00.

36.5 **Categories of professions:**

All the persons in group A were in A category professions, while their brothers in group B in A category professions were 33.33 per cent, 16.67 per cent in B category, 33.33 per cent in C category and 16.67 per cent were in D category professions.

37.0 **Economic and Social Status:**

37.1 **Administrative authority:**

The persons in group A enjoyed higher percentage of administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

37.2 **Residential accommodation:**

There were 63.33 per cent of the persons in group A and 65.67 per cent of their brothers in group B had their own houses.
37.3 Ownership of vehicles

Regarding ownership of scooters the percentage of the persons in group A was higher than that of their brothers in group B. Regarding ownership of cars, both the groups were in a similar position.

37.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 16.67 percent with ordinary medical qualifications and 8.33 per cent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

37.5 Social Status in the family, caste and locality

Regarding social status in the family caste and locality, the higher percentage of the persons in group A enjoyed high social status than that of their brothers in group B.

37.6 Conclusions

37.6.1 The average monthly income of the persons in group A with ordinary medical qualifications was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

37.6.2 All the ordinary medical qualification holders were in A category professions, but only 33.33 per cent of their brothers in group B were in A category professions.

37.8 The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (education upto Medical degree) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.
### Table 2.2a

A comparative study of the respondents with reference to their average age, education, average monthly income categories of professions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Groups</th>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>43.64</td>
<td>1409.80</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39.21</td>
<td>1380.72</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### A Categories of professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B Categories of professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Group A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>43.64</td>
<td>1409.80</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Group B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>39.21</td>
<td>1380.72</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average age (in years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>43.64</td>
<td>1409.80</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39.21</td>
<td>1380.72</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average age (in years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>43.64</td>
<td>1409.80</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39.21</td>
<td>1380.72</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average monthly income (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>43.64</td>
<td>1409.80</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39.21</td>
<td>1380.72</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average monthly income (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Number of persons</th>
<th>Average age</th>
<th>Average monthly income</th>
<th>Educational qualification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>43.64</td>
<td>1409.80</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39.21</td>
<td>1380.72</td>
<td>(in %)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Categories of professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Categories of professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Table 2.2B

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PER CENTAGE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GROUP-A (Medical degree)</th>
<th>GROUP-B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ECONOMIC STATUS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative authority</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holding administrative authority</td>
<td>Not holding administrative authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.60</td>
<td>39.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Residential accommodation</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned house</td>
<td>Rented house</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.60</td>
<td>39.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ownership of vehicle</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.31</td>
<td>3.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>Not possessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possessing</td>
<td>Not possessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.52</td>
<td>48.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SOCIAL STATUS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the family</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.15</td>
<td>15.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the caste</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>12.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status in the locality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.33</td>
<td>9.09</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **ECONOMIC STATUS**     |         |
| Administrative authority |         |
| Holding administrative authority | Not holding administrative authority |
| 39.40                    | 60.60   |
| **Residential accommodation** |         |
| Owned house | Rented house | Rent per month |
| Owned house | Rented house | Rent per month |
| 66.67 | 33.33 | 9.09 | 24.24 |
| **Ownership of vehicle** |         |
| Nil | Cycle | Scooter | Car | Extra |
| Nil | Cycle | Scooter | Car | Extra |
| 39.40 | 12.12 | 27.27 | 18.18 | 3.03 |
| **Telephone and refrigerator facilities** |         |
| Possessing | Not possessing |         |
| Possessing | Not possessing |         |
| 33.33 | 66.67 |         |         |
The following findings are based on tables 22A and 22 B.

38.1 Average Ages

The average age of Medical degree holders in group A was 43.64 years and the average age of their brothers in group B was 39.21 years.

38.2 Educational qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the brothers (group B) of Medical degree holders were as follows:

- 3.03 per cent illiterate
- 6.06 per cent education from Std. VIII to X
- 6.06 per cent S.S.C.
- 3.03 per cent undergraduate
- 6.06 per cent B.A.
- 21.21 per cent B.Sc.
- 6.06 per cent B.Com
- 9.09 per cent M.A.
- 6.06 per cent M.Sc.
- 15.15 per cent B.Ed.
- 15.15 per cent Technical degree
- 3.03 per cent Medical degree

38.3 Age Range:

All the Medical degree holders in group A were in the age range of 27 to 63 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 25 to 70 years.
38.4 **Average Monthly Income:**

The average monthly income of the Medical degree holders was Rs. 2010.18 which were in seven different income slabs and the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs. 1409.80.

38.5 **Categories of professions:**

All the Medical degree holders were in A category professions, while the percentage of their brothers (in group B) in A category 48.40, in B category 18.0, in C category 30.30 and 3.30 in D category professions.

39.0 **Economic and Social Status:**

39.1 **Administrative Authority:**

Regarding administrative authority the higher percentage of the persons in group A enjoyed administrative authority than that of their brothers in group B.

39.2 **Residential Accommodation:**

Regarding house accommodation both the groups were in a similar position.

39.3 **Ownership of vehicles:**

Regarding the ownership of vehicles higher percentage of the persons in group A had scooters and cars than that of their brothers in group B.
39.4 **Telephone and refrigerator facilities:**

Regarding telephone and refrigerator, 51.52 per cent of the medical degree holders and 33.33 per cent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

39.5 **Social Status in the family, caste and locality:**

A higher percentage of the persons in group A enjoyed high social status in the family, caste and locality than that of their brothers in group B.

40.0 **Conclusions:**

40.1 The average monthly income of the medical degree holders was higher than that of their brothers in group B. It was obvious that the brothers in group B who had lower educational qualifications had lower monthly income.

41.0 **The following tables give a comparative study of the persons (C.A.'s and Ph.D's) and their real brothers with a reference to age, education, monthly income, professions and socio-economic status.**

The following findings are based on tables 23 A and 23 B.

41.1 **Average Age:**

The persons in group A were C.A.'s and Ph.D's and their average age was 35.91 years, and the average age of their brothers in group B was 39.34 years.
### Table: 23 A

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR AVERAGE AGE, EDUCATION, AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME & CATEGORIES OF PROFESSIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of persons</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>35.91 (in yrs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average monthly income</td>
<td>Rs. 2549.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Educational qualifications</td>
<td>C.A.’s and Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Educational Qualifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Std.I to Std.VII</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Std.VIII to X</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.S.C.</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.S.C. and C.A.</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.T.C.</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.Sc.</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.Com.</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.L.D.</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.Sc.</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.Com.</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL.B.</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.Ed.</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tech. Certif. Diploma</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tech. degree</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ord. medi. qual.</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Med. degree</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.A.’s and Ph.D.</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average Age (in years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>26.25</td>
<td>32.85</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>25.91</td>
<td>32.07</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average Monthly Income (in Rs.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
<td>2000.0</td>
<td>1012.5</td>
<td>1650.0</td>
<td>1910.0</td>
<td>2500.0</td>
<td>3200.67</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B</td>
<td>2500.0</td>
<td>1012.5</td>
<td>1650.0</td>
<td>1910.0</td>
<td>2500.0</td>
<td>3200.67</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Categories of Professions (in %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 23B

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE RESPONDENTS WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATUS (IN PERCENTAGE)

GROUP A (C.A.'s and Ph.D.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the family</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>70.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the caste</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status in the locality</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Status</th>
<th>Administrative authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Holding authority</td>
<td>Not holding authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
<td>Group B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residential accommodation</th>
<th>Owned house</th>
<th>Rented house</th>
<th>Rent per month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Rs.1 to 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership of vehicle</th>
<th>Nil</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Scooter</th>
<th>Car</th>
<th>Extra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Telephone and refrigerator facilities</th>
<th>Possessing</th>
<th>Not possessing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B</td>
<td>60.0</td>
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<tr>
<th>Social Status</th>
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<td>Low</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group A</td>
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<td></td>
<td>30.0</td>
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</table>
41.2 Educational Qualifications:

The educational qualifications of the persons in group B were as follows:

- 5.00 per cent from Std. VIII to X
- 10.00 per cent S.S.C.
- 5.00 per cent B.A.
- 20.00 per cent B.Com.
- 5.00 per cent LL.B.
- 20.00 per cent B.Ed.
- 25.00 per cent Technical degree
- 10.00 per cent Medical degree

41.3 Age Range:

All the C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s in group A were in the age range of 23 to 50 and their brothers in group B were in the age range of 25 to 65.

41.4 Average Monthly Income:

The average monthly income of the persons in group A was Rs.2509.86 which were in six income slabs, while the average monthly income of their brothers in group B was Rs.1403.12.

41.5 Categories of professions:

Regarding the categories of professions 85.0 per cent were in A category and 15.0 per cent were in B category/professions. The percentage of their brothers
in A category professions was 60.0, in B category 15.0 and in C category professions was 25 percent.

42.0 Economic and Social Status

42.1 Administrative authority:

The C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s held higher percentage of administrative authority, than that of their brothers in group B.

42.2 Residential accommodation:

Regarding the ownership of houses both the groups were in a similar position, but 15.0 per cent of the persons in group A were paying more than Rs. 1000.0 monthly house rent and 5.0 per cent of their brothers in group B were doing so.

42.3 Ownership of vehicles:

Regarding the ownership of vehicles (scooters and cars) both the groups enjoyed a similar position.

42.4 Telephone and refrigerator facilities:

Regarding telephone and refrigerator 50.0 per cent of C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s in group A and 40.0 per cent of their brothers in group B had these facilities.

42.5 Social status in the family, caste and locality:

Regarding the social status in the family, caste and locality C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s enjoyed higher percentage of high social status than that of their brothers in group B.
42.6.1 **Conclusions:**

The average monthly income of the C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s was higher than that of their brothers in group B.

42.6.2 Regarding categories of professions 85.0 percent of C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s were in A Category professions, while 60.0 percent of their brothers in Group B were in A category professions.

42.6.3 Regarding the social status C.A.'s and Ph.D.'s enjoyed higher percentage of high social status than that of their brothers in group B.

43.0 **Conclusions: (General)**

43.1 From the study group A and B, it can be safely concluded that even though blood brothers brought up under the same roof, under the same socio-economic and cultural conditions their economic and social positions change according to their levels of education.

43.2 All the persons in Group A and all the persons in Group B with no education were studied and compared and it was found both of these groups were economically and socially remained backward. The same was true for all levels of education so it was only education that played an important part in fixing the position of individuals in their economic and social status.