ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Any work is incomplete, if one forgets to salute all those who wished and helped to complete the research work.

It will be very less if I want to express my association with my mentor and research guide Prof. Ramesh K. Goyal, Professor of Pharmacology, L. M. College of Pharmacy. He is one who cares and guides his students from various backgrounds, an untired person who guides his student after patient hearing. Suggestions given by him allowed me to think in a direction, which I had never thought before. His interest in research inspired me to do such things, which I had never dreamt. I was indeed lucky to be his student and complete this research work. I take this opportunity to thank him for all his wishes and help showered on me.

I would like to sincerely thank Dr. M. C. Gohel, Professor and Principal, L. M. College of Pharmacy for his invaluable guidance, which made me to realize the formulation development aspects and their analysis. He was also kind enough to extend all infrastructure and resources to complete my research work. I have received the crucial nature of interactive help and also his learned personality. To work under his college administration, it was an inspiration and experience for me, to be remembered forever.

I would like to thank Shri Ashwini Kumar, Drugs Controller General (India), CDSCO, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, DGHS, Nirman Bhavan, New Delhi. I would remember him for lifetime for allowing me to pursue higher studies. I take this opportunity to thank Mr. L.L.Kamsuhan, Deputy Director (Admin), Drugs section, CDSCO, New Delhi.

It will be less if I describe here the guidance, advice and extra mile support given by Dr. M. Venkateswarlu, Deputy Drugs Controller (I), CDSCO, West zone, Mumbai. I would remember him lifetime for allowing me to pursue higher studies, constant encouragement,
invaluable suggestions and constructive criticism, which has been an inspiration and experience for me to be remembered forever.

I am gratefully acknowledging the suggestions of Dr. S.P. Adeshara, Commissioner, FDCA, Govt. of Gujarat for his moral support and constant encouragement during this work. I never forget his ever smiling suggestions and moral support.

I am grateful to Shri I.A. Modi, Chairman, M/s Cadila Pharmaceuticals Ltd. Ahmedabad for providing facilities and gift samples of porcine insulin raw material to develop new drug formulations of insulin.

I was indeed lucky to meet and interact with Shri. Pankaj R. Patel, Chairman and Managing Director, Cadila health care limited (Zydus group). His extended support allowed me to carry out much of my research work.

I am grateful to Shri Nimesh Chudgar, Chairman, M/s Intas pharmaceuticals Ltd. Ahmedabad for his encouragement and moral support during the thesis work.

I would like to thank Dr. Ashok Omray, Dr. Jitendra Baweja, Mr. Pradeep pandey, Mr. V. Kiran Kumar and Mr. Venkateswaran for their help, advice and suggestions during the development of new drug formulations of insulin with trace elements. I never forget their help during preformulation difficulties for the development of new insulin formulations of chromium and vanadium. It is very less to express the words from my heart to Mr. V. Kiran Kumar for his untiring hard work during thesis preparation. I would like to express sincere thanks to Mrs. Padmakiran.

I am grateful to Shri. Sudhir Mehta, Shri. Samuel Mehta, Chairman and Managing Director of Torrent Pharmaceutical limited, Ahmedabad, Dr. C. Dutt, President, Torrent Research Center, Bhatt, Ahmedabad, his advice and support allowed me to get the help of Torrent Research Center facilities. Shri. M. P. Gandhi, VP (works), Dr. A Shankarnayan, Dr. Subbaiah, Dr. Chauthiawala, Dr. Suresh S Giri, Dr. Shylaja, Dr. Amita Dave, Dr. Dhananjay, Shri. S.K. Patel, Gm., Shri. K. H. Pandit, Q.C AGM, Shri. Katri and Ms. Pallavi Khotari, Shri. Devadas, Shri. M. Nair, executives (QC) TPL Ltd. Shri. Ashwin
Joshi, Shri. Gautam Bhatt, Shri. Janak Shah, Mr. Himanshu, Mr. Mitesh and Mr. Capan Vyas of production and quality control department, Torrent Pharma Ltd, Ahmedabad for their advise and support during the studies.

I am grateful to Dr. B.B. Lohrey, President, Zydus Research Centre, for allowing me to use facilities at ZRC, which made my research work possible. Dr. Mukul Jain, Dr. S.K. Nigam Dr. Sanjeev Kumar, Dr. Pratul, Dr. S.P. Singh, Dr. Bayakor, Dr. Suresh Giri and Mr. Kashyap, Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, Zydus research centre, Ahmedabad extended their best of the support, which allowed me to complete much of my work in time.

I am grateful to Dr. Shiva Prakash, CEO, M/s Synchron Research Services Pvt. Ltd, for his smiling advices and moral support during the thesis work and also thankful to laboratory scientists for providing the facilities necessary to carryout this work. I am also thankful to Mrs. Urvashi Shiva Prakash for her help and appreciation. I am also grateful to Mr. Ravi Kanneti for his endless support and constant encouragement.

Prof. D. R. Krishna, Prof. Y Madhusudhan Rao, Prof. C. K. Kokate, Prof. M. C. Prabhakara, Prof. Prakash V. Diwan, Prof. Vadlamudi Rao, Prof. Roop Kar, Prof. B. Suresh, Prof. Chinnaswamy, Prof. Harikishan Singh, Prof. S. K. Kulkarni, Prof. Manjit Singh, Prof. A. N. Mishra, Prof. R. S. R. Murthy, Prof. Yadav, Prof. Paradkar, Prof. Shiva Kumar, Prof. Jayshekhari, Dr. Appaji, Prof. Umamaheswar Reddy, Shri. Ketanbhai Patel, CMD, Trikiya Labs, Dr. Dushyant R. Patel and Dr. Parthavjyothi Gogoi, Director-RDIL, Guwahati are all elderly persons in the profession of pharmacy; I was indeed lucky to have their blessings and support throughout my tenure.

I take this opportunity to thank Dr. D. D. Santani, Prof. and Head, Department of Pharmacology, L. M. College of Pharmacy, Ahmedabad, for his kind advice and support. The confidence provided by Dr. Rajendra Bhatt, Asst. Prof. Department of Pharmacology, L. M. College of Pharmacy to complete these studies was a great inspiration during my research work. Dr. Arun Mehta and Dr. Anita Mehta had special concern towards my health and they also wished me to complete Ph. D programme. I take this opportunity to thank them for their kind help. I would like to thank Dr. Sunita Goswami, Dr. Parloop
Bhatt and Mr. Paresh Suthar the faculty members of Pharmacology Department for their support during my research work.

I would like to thank Prof. Y.K. Agarwal, Director, Nirma College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Ahmedabad.

Dr. G. K. Jani, Dr. R. K. Parikh, Dr. Suhagya, Dr. M.C. Chabria and Ms. Bakul Ben and all other faculty members of L.M. College of Pharmacy wished and supported me for smooth completion of Ph.D studies. I take this opportunity to thank all these people.

I would like to express my special thanks to Shri R. Uday Bhaskar, Secretary General, AIIDCOC, Shri S. W. Deshpande, President, AIIDCOC, Shri Ranga Rao, Director, DCA, AP, Shri Gopalakrishnamurthy, Shri. Hanumantha Rao, Shri Venkat Reddy, Shri Anand Rajashekar, Shri Subbireddy, Shri M. J. Prasad, Shri. Vinay Kumar, Shri A. Krishnadev, Shri K. Bhargava, Shri Vishwanibuthi, Shri P. Venkateshwarlu, Shri Aruth Rao, Shri Ramprasad Reddy, Shri A. S. Nayak, Shri Das and Shri S. Eshwar Reddy for their wishes to complete Ph.D work.

I gratefully acknowledge Shri Bhavesh bhai Patel, Chairman and Shri Anil Rathi, Vice President, March Parenterals limited, Kheda, Gujarat for their help during thesis work. My Sincere thanks to Dr. Dushyant R. Patel, Chairman, Shri Ketan Naik, Astral Industries limited and Shri Shailesh Desai, Director, SPARC and also their encouragement during the research work. My sincere thanks to Mr. Kamlesh C. Patel, Chairman, West Coast Pharmaceuticals Limited.

I would like to express my special thanks to Shri Vinod K. Patel, Director, Dr. Narendra H. Patel, Green Cross Laboratory for their help. Dr. Nailesh Shah, Dr. Gajjar, Dr. Pankaj Shah, Dr. Neeraj Kothari, and Dr. Piyush Patnaik also deserve special thanks for their kind help.

Few persons deserves special thanks Dr. Vijaypal Reddy, Dr. V. Venkateshwarlu, Dr. C. Raghuram, Dr. R. Laxmana Murthy, Dr. Murthy, Dr. B. Suresh lal, Dr. Suresh, Dr. Valya, Dr. Late V Satyanarayana Murthy, Shri T. Bal Reddy, Shri Narayan Reddy, Shri Jayapal
Reddy, Shri Jayashankar, Shri Narsimha Reddy, Shri Devendar Reddy, Shri Talla Mallesham, Shri Sudhir, Shri Prasad Rao, Shri B. Venkateswarlu, Shri Yerrabelli Dayakar Rao, Shri Kadiyam Srihari, Shri Redyankay, Shri R.B. Nayak, Shri D.T. Nayak, Shri B. Vekataiah Nayak, Shri Tirupati Naik, Shri B. Balu Naik, Shri Deep Joshi, IDMA of Gujarat State branch and lions club members of Parkal, AP.

Special thanks to Shri. Paramveer Chabra for providing few instruments to L. M. College of Pharmacy, which made my work easier and also thankful to Prof. Pandya and SICART-Anand for their help during work.

Mr. Abhishek Shah and friends of Pharmacology Department deserve special thanks for their help during experimental work.

The officers of FDCA Gujarat State, FDA Maharashtra, DCA-AP, FDA-Goa, FDA-MP and CDSCO, West zone, Mumbai deserves special thanks for their kind support during my PhD studies.

The family members of Prof. Mukesh C. Gohel, Dr. R.K. Goyal, Dr. M. Venkateswarlu, Dr. S. P. Adeshara, H.G. Koshia and J.D. Naiker deserve special thanks for their constant support and wishes.

I would like to thank Shri B. Praveen, Shri. B. Vijay, Shri. B. Kiran, Shri E. Prasad, Shri K. Sharath Babu, Shri M. Bikshapathi, Shri Nagesh-Advocate, Shri J. Chandra Shekhar, Shri Kranthi, Shri B. Ramu, Shri Abdulla Khan, Shri Ajeez Khan, Shri Manohar, Shri Sudarshan, Shri Uppu Bhaskar, Shri Narayana Reddy, Shri P. Kondal Rao, Shri P. Sharat Babu, Shri Vipul Shah, Mr. A. Devendar, Mr. A. Chandramohan, Shri Vijay Shah, Shri Raju Shah, Jayesh Shah, for their constant support, advice and moral support during the thesis work. My sincere thanks to LMCP laboratory staff and Library staff for providing timely help.

Dr. Harish Padi, Dr. M. Rajani, Dr. Prashanth Kumar V, Dr. Milind Bagul, Dr. H. Srinivas and Dr. Franklin from B V Patel PERD Centre, Dr. G. Pandit, Chairman, Anazeal Labs-Mumbai, Dr. T. G. Chandra Shekhar, Director Ranbaxy Ltd, Dr. Vinay
Nayak, Vice President, Lupin Laboratories Ltd; Shri Kamelesh Udhani, Managing Director; Dr. Milind Joshi, CEO; J.B. Chemicals Ltd; Dr. A. Thukaram Bapuji extended their best of support to me at various times. Special thanks deserve IDMA President and Secretary of Gujarat State.

I gratefully acknowledge to my younger brother Dr. K. V. Sanjay, who never failed to help me whenever I needed. I cannot forget his help in my entire life for his dedication, hard work, smiling encouragement, advices, suggestions, enthusiasm and patience shown to my thesis work, without whom it would not be possible to complete this project work. I take this opportunity to express cardial thanks to my brother and he was unforgettable person in my brain stem.

My parents and family members, kept confidence in me for my Ph.D. studies, they helped me and blessed with good wishes. Their support allowed me to take courage to live far away from them and complete this piece of work. I take this opportunity to thank my parents and all my family members for their constant support and good wishes showered on me.

Lastly but not least I would like to thank my wife Sunitha Ramkishan for her all her support, encouragement, attention and tolerance throughout my research work. My source of happiness is my loved son Dheeraj and loved daughter Dehuti.

As always it is impossible to mention everybody who had an impact to this work. I want to thank all those people who helped me and blessed me to complete this work. Special thanks to Mr. V. Kiran Kumar, Miss Sharmi, Mr. Mitul Shah and Biren helped me in typing this thesis and also special thanks to Kansara Trading Corporation for their nice binding.

October 2005

(A. RAMKISHAN)