## Glossary

### A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Achimar</td>
<td>Mair women.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adiyan</td>
<td>Servant.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agharam</td>
<td>Land assigned to Brahmans, usually the place where they settled together.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amadaravans</td>
<td>Nephew, under the marumakkathayam system.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anchal</td>
<td>Indigenous postal system.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antarjanam</td>
<td>A married Nambudiri woman.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arat</td>
<td>Yearly ceremony in which deity is taken in procession and bathed in the river or sea.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### C

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chuckrams</td>
<td>Silver Coin of Travancore, 28 of which were equal to one rupee.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutcherry</td>
<td>A Government office.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### D

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dewan</td>
<td>Chief executive Officer of the Maharaja.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dewan Peishkar</td>
<td>An Officer directly below the Dewan, usually in charge of an administrative division.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devaswom</td>
<td>Religious Endowments and property belonging to the temples.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dungali</td>
<td>a measure for measuring grains, smaller than a para.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### F

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Panam</td>
<td>Unit of Currency, seven of which were equivalent to a rupee.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hasur Cutchery</td>
<td>Highest administrative Office of the State</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illam</td>
<td>Residence of a Nambudiri.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jennum</td>
<td>Ownership of land having tax free proprietorship on the holder.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenmi</td>
<td>Holders of the jennum land.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Jennikaram
Tax due Jenni from his tenants.

K
Kanam
Possession, mortgage or lease, but originally meant supervision and protection.

Kanapattam
A type of land tenure.

Kara
Traditional local organisation of Nairs.

Karanavan
The eldest male member of a tarwad, and manager of its property by virtue of his seniority.

Ketanar
A Syrian Christian Priest.

Kavu
A grave dedicated to the abode of snakes and considered very sacred.

Koil Tampuran
Husband of the Ranees.

Kudiyen
Tenant.

Kudumi
Tuft worn as caste mark.

M
Makkathayan
System of inheritance and descent through male line.

Malaukara
An ecclesiastical territorial conception formed to include the entire territorial jurisdiction of Jacobite Syrian Church in Malabar.

Mar
Lord, master is the honorific for Syrian Bishops.

Maramat
Public Works.

Marumakkathayam
System of inheritance and descent through the female line.

Marumakkathayam
One who follow the Marumakkathayam.

Melchart
Lease secured by a third person by paying a larger sum to the owner than what was paid by the tenant who was holding the land.

Moran
Our Lord, Moran Mar is the honorific for high dignities of the Syrian Church.
Murajapam Seminirical ceremony for 56 days in the Sree Padmanabha Swami temple began by Marthanda Varma.

O
Ottoopura Tree feeding houses for Brahmans
Ottri Usufructuary mortgage.

P
Pakuthi A Village unit of Administration.
Poovunool Sacred thread used by the Brahmans.
Pooram Festival on the pooram day.
Prevarthi Smallest unit of Administration. under a prevarthicar.
Pudavakoda Presentation of cloth at the time of marriage in the traditional society.
Puduval Government waste land.
Pulikudi Pregnancy ceremony.

S
Sambandham Marriage formed by the simple ceremony of presentation of cloth by man to women, usually prevalent among the Marumakkathayees.
Sarvadhiyariakkar Chief personal officer of the Maharaja.
Satram Travellers bungalow.
SwaarthaVicharam Namboodiri caste tribunal, usually to conduct the enquiry of suspected chastity of their women.
Sreeedhanam Woman's share of the paternal property or share given in lieu of that at the time of marriage.

T
Tali A small gold bead tied at the time of marriage on the neck of the female.
Talikettukallyanam A pre-puberty ceremony, usually followed by the Marumakkathayees.

Tarwad Family, especially the old joint families.
Taravila Ground value.
Taviyhe Branch of a matriarchal family.
Tirandukali Puberty ceremony, celebrated on the first menstruation.
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