Acknowledgements

The author wishes to express his gratitude to the Almighty, the most beneficent and merciful, for the inspiration and opportunity to finalize the thesis.

The author shows immense pleasure to express his sincere gratitude to Prof. Adeel Ahmad, Department of physics, Nizam College (Autonomous) Osmania University, Hyderabad and Prof. B. S. Bellubbi, Principal, Nishitha College of Engineering and Technology, Hyderabad, for the supervision, helpful suggestions and constant encouragement at each and every step during the course of investigations.

The author is highly thankful to Director Indian Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad. And Dr. P. Ravi Prasad, Scientist F, Mr. Murari Lal, Scientific Officer and Ms. Rajini, Analytical Division, I I C T Hyderabad, Ms Asiya Parvez, Technical Officer University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad for their constant help and support in recoding the FT-IR spectra.

The author is highly thankful to Dr. K. G. Raja Ram, Nephrologist for his suggestions and his staff at Hyderabad Kidney and Laparoscopic Centre, Malakpet Hyderabad in procuring urine samples. The author is equally thankful to Mr. Mohd. Khader, Director, Hyderabad Diagnostic Centre for providing Diabetic samples and helpful discussion.
The author is highly thankful to Dr. Kaleem Ahmed Jaleeli and Mr. Abdul Moiz, Biophysics Unit, Department of Physics, Nizam College (Autonomous) Hyderabad for their encouragement.

The author is immensely thankful to Mr. J. Bhaskar Rao founder chairman, and J. V. Krishna Rao, Secretary J. B. Education Society and Dr. V. V. Rao, Principal J. B. Institute of Engineering And Technology for their support and encouragement at all the time.

The author expresses his thanks to research scholars of Nizam College, Mr. Manohar Reddy, Mr. Md. Ziauddin, Mr. Patrick G., Mr. Venkat Rao P. Mr. C. Ramakrishna, Mr. Sanjeev Kumar, Mrs. Laxmi Parva M. and Head of The Department Science and Humanities Dr. Swarnalatha and colleagues at J.B. Institute of Engineering and Technology Moinabad, Dr. Mohammad Abdul Raheem, Dr. Abdul Rauf and Shaik Abul Nabi for their co operation during my research work.

The author is extremely grateful to his parents Alhaj Mrs. and Mr. Syed Yousuf, for their blessing and moral support without which his efforts are meaningless.

The author must sincerely thank his wife Mrs. Failed Zaby for the understanding, support and encouragement without which this work might not have been come to the end successfully. Author sincerely owes a debt of gratitude to all of them and many others who remained unnamed.

SYED ISMAIL AHMAD