Acknowledgement

I express immense gratitude to my supervisor Dr. R. J. PATHAK, Head, Department of Physics, R. R. Mehta College of Science & C. L. Parikh College of Commerce, Palanpur for his valuable guidance, motivation and encouragement. My Ph.D. work would not be possible without his constant support and helpful discussions. I was fortunate enough to avail all resources of his genial inspiration and enthusiastic encouragement through the course of my research work. I always admire the training given by him which has always helped me to achieve my goal.

I would like to express my special gratitude to Shri. Shirishkumar M. Modi, President, Banaskatha District Kelvin Mandal, Palanpur and Dr. M. V. Hathi, Campus Director, G. D. Modi Vidhyasankul, Palanpur for creating suitable environment for the research work in the campus. I express my sincere thanks to Dr. Y. B. Dabgar, Principal, R. R. Mehta College of Science & C. L. Parikh College of Commerce, Palanpur for allowing me to pursue my research work in the institute.

I am also very much thankful to Dr. G. D. Acharya, Dr. M. K. Patel, Prof R. B. Patel, Prof. M. K. Makwana, Shri M. M. Chaudhari, Prof. D. S. Khillare, Prof. P. V. Modh, Dr. K. P. Patel, Mr. R. D. Joshi, Dr. P. S. Patel, Mr. N. M. Sathwara, Mr. R. V. Chudasama, Shri. K. B. Punadia, Shri. Pramodbhai, Shri Jashvantbhai and office staff from R. R. Mehta College of Science & C. L. Parikh College of Commerce, Palanpur for their kind support and cooperation.

I am extremely grateful to Prof. K. R. Patel, Former principal, B. S. Patel Polytechnic, Ganpat University, Kherva, for his support at the initial stage of my research work. I am also thankful to Prof. B. S. Patel, Principal, B. S. Patel Polytechnic, Ganpat University, Kherva and Mr. R. H. Patel, Head, General Science Department, B.S. Patel Polytechnic, for their kind support and encouragement during my research work. I wish to record my whole hearted thanks to the authority of Ganpat University for allowing me to pursue my research work. I am also very much thankful to teaching and non-teaching staff of the institute for their encouragement and cooperation.
I am very much grateful to Prof. U. H. Patel, Head, Department of Physics, S. P. University, Vallabh Vidyanagar, for permitting me to do experimental work in the department. I also like to express my extremely heartfelt thanks to Prof. V. M. Pathak, Prof. K. D. Patel and Prof. G. K. Solanki for all their encouragement, inspiring support and kind cooperation throughout the present investigations. I am also very much thankful to teaching and non-teaching staff of the Department of Physics, Sardar Patel University, Vallabh Vidyanagar for their kind support and cooperation.

I would also like to thank SICART (Sophisticated Instrumentation Centre for Applied Research and Technology) and Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, M.S.University, Baroda, for providing me all necessary material testing facilities.

I also like to express my feelings of extremely heartfelt thanks to research scholar Keyur, Harshad, Pratik, Nilesh, and Ketan for their constant support and kind cooperation throughout the research work. I am also very much thankful to my research colleague Dipak, Ripal, Mitesh, Rushi and Vijay for their kind cooperation and encouragement.

Finally, I wish to record my whole hearted thanks to my family for their constant support and encouragement. The blessing of my parents is the foundation of my life and this work too. Their blessing lives between these pages and it will always accompany me during my future. I have never thanked them enough for that. I would like to express my deepest appreciation to my wife and my sister for their feelings and patience during this period.

God bless you all....

BHAVESH.A.THAKAR